## BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF THE QURAN

Brief page by page summaries of the Quran

## Part 23

Surah Adh-Dhariyat
Surah At-Tur
Surah An-Najm
Surah Al-Qamar
Surah Ar-Rahman
Surah Al-Waqiah
Surah Al-Hadid

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## **ABOUT**

- The main purpose of the Bird's Eye View of the Quran is to present brief summaries of the Quran page by page. Some of the benefits are:
  - You can learn the general message of the Quran page by page
  - You can remember the key messages of the verse or group of verses while reciting
  - It can generate further interest in learning and understanding the Quran
  - It can be a Daur-e-Quran (going over the brief message of the entire Quran in 26 sessions) which is valuable particularly in Ramadan.
- Some details of the methodology are:
  - 15-line Quran is used, a soft copy of which can downloaded here
  - Verses on each page are grouped based on a common message and the key pointers<sup>1</sup> and some obvious lessons where possible are highlighted on the side. However, for detailed explanations, you should refer to translations and tafseer books.
  - The sessions are divided into 26 parts and each part is presented separately, other parts are available at <a href="https://www.fussilat.com">www.fussilat.com</a>.
  - Visit www.understandguran.com to understand the Quran The Easy Way

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pointers are a general indication of the key meanings in the verses and do not necessarily capture every message, but give a general idea

To Quraish: We destroyed people more powerful that you.

- Consolation to the Prophet ##
- Be patient and glorify and praise Allah
- Everyone will return to Allah
- Remind those who fear Allah with the Quran

- Surah az-Zhaariyaat (The Winds)
- Proofs of Qiyamah, punishment, and reward
- Oath by the wind that Qiyamah will definitely come

بنزلء

- Continued...
- Ibrahim (AS) asks them the purpose of their visit
- They say they came to inflict punishment on a law breaking people (People of Lut AS)
- Pharaoh, Aad, Thamud, and the people of Nuh were all destroyed because of their denial

- Allah's signs in the universe
- Allah's advice
- Run towards Allah

- Warning to the Mushriks

  Today they are unaware, and soon they will be told to taste the
  - Blessings for a Muttaqi

punishment

 Those who stay awake at night and do istighfar during the time of Sahr and spend their money

- Those who want to be guided have signs in themselves and in the world
- Mention of the honored guests of Ibrahim AS

منزل، منزل،

- Continued...
- Question to the people of Jahannum

الظورءه

- Is this punishment also magic (like you accused the prophets of being magician)?
- Rewards for the people of Jannah
- They will be united with their children who followed them in faith
- They say: "We used to be afraid in our families," but Allah saved us.

- To the Prophet: #Remind them
- You are neither mad nor a magician

الطور قال فمأخطبكم ٢٠

Continued...

قال فمأخطبكم ٢٤

- And do not do Shirk
- To the Prophet ##
- There is no blame on you for their denial
- You just remind them
- Humans and Jinn were only created to worship Allah
- He is the one who gives them sustenance
- Those who deny will see their consequence, so no need to hurry
- Nothing but misery is for them on the promised day (Qiyamah)
- Surah at-Tur
- Substantiation of punishment and reward in the hereafter
- Allah takes 6 oaths and says that the punishment will definitely come
- The Situation of Qiyamah

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منزل،

- Surah an-Najm (The Star)
- Substantiation of punishment and reward in the hereafter
- Concept of false intercession is refuted
- Muhammad #does not speak out of his choice
- He says whatever was revealed to him
- Muhammad #sees angel Jibril AS in his original form twice, one in Makkah near Cave Hira and other during his journey of Meraj (Sidrat ul Muntaha).

- The idols of Quraish have no truth behind them
- They are just names and the Mushriks are only following their fabrications
- Allah is in charge of this world and hereafter

القلور الفماخطبكوء

 Various questions to the disbelievers to make think towards guidance

- To the Prophet : Leave them. They will get a punishment in addition to the punishment of the Aakhirah
  - Glorify and praise Allah
- Glorify Allah at the end of the night

اللي الم

قال فبأخطبكم ٢٤

منزل،

- Everyone will get the return for their effort
- Everything is in Allah's control: life, death, happiness, sadness
- He is the one who punished the previous nations for their misguidance
- So what blessings of your Lord will you doubt?

- The Prophet sis just a warner
- The thing he is warning about has come closer
- This is not something to laugh about, but to cry
- Prostrate to Allah and Worship Him
- Surah Qamar
- Message to stubborn people calling them towards the truth
- Emphasis that Quran is made easy
- The Hour (Qiyamah) is near
- Mention of the splitting of the moon
- But they called it magic



 Allah rejects Quraish's claim that the angels will intercede for them

قال فماخطبكم ٢٠

 Angels only intercede for those whom Allah decides for

- To the Prophet: \*\*Leave those who only care about this world
- Whoever does evil, Allah will punish him
- Allah's forgiveness is for those who avoid major sins
- Don't call yourself pure. Allah knows us better
- To those who don't do anything in Allah's path, but expect a lot from Allah
- For everyone is what they earn

منزل، منزل،

النجم والفها خطبكم ٢٠

- Continued...
- Allah sent them a camel as a sign
- Allah destroyed them and that is a sign for people

القمرهم

 Quran has been made easy for remembrance. So who will take admonition from it?

- People of Lut AS also denied
- They were destroyed with rocks falling from the sky
- Quran has been made easy for remembrance. So who will take admonition from it?

- Pharaoh and his people were also seized and destroyed
- To disbelievers: Are you better than those who were denied earlier?

القمرم قال فماخطبكوم

To the Prophet :

قال فماخطبكو،٢

- They are stubborn people. They don't even take lessons from history
- So leave them
- On Qiyamah they will come running out of their graves
- Then they will know
- Mention of the people of Nuh AS
- They were stubborn people like the people of Makkah
- They also called their prophet mad
- Allah drowned them and saved Nuh AS
- Quran has been made easy for remembrance. So who will take admonition from it?
- Aad also denied, so Allah destroyed them with powerful winds
- They were like fallen palm trees
- Quran has been made easy for remembrance. So who will take admonition from it?

Thamud also denied

منزلء

 Allah is the creator of humans and Jinn owner of east and west الرّحلن دد

- What blessings will you deny?
- The sea and the blessings from it
- What blessings will you deny?
- Everything will end. Only Allah will remain
- Everything on heaven and earth asks
   Him
- Challenge to humans and Jinn
- Try to escape the bounds of heavens and earth
- What blessings will you deny?
- Description of Qiyamah
- Sky will appear red



الرحلن وقال فمأخطيكم

Time has been set

قال فماخطبكر٢٧

- They will be pushed into the fire on their faces
- Whatever they do is recorded in books

- Muttageen will be in gardens
  - Surah Ar-Rahman (The Most Gracious)
- This is the single Surah where both humans and Jinn are addressed together
- In this Surah, Allah's Lordship, power, wisdom, mercy, and blessing are reminded of, so that unaware people can be awakened
- Quran is the mercy of Allah
- Allah taught people how to speak
- Everything in the universe worships Allah
- Allah mentions his blessings
- (To humans and Jinn) So what blessings of your Lord will you deny?

منزا

منزلء

Description of Jannah Continued...

الواقعةاه

- Fruits and palm trees and pomegranates
- Good and beautiful companions
- Green cushions and beautiful fine carpets
- Allah's name is blessed

- Surah al-Waqiah (The Occurrence)
- Description of Jannah and Jahannum
- Signs from the universe and ourselves
- Reminder of the Aakhirah
- Qiyamah will happen without doubt
- People will be divided into three groups
- First one Sabiqoon al-Awwaloon (early-goers)
- They are closest to Allah in blessed gardens
- Many from former and few from later times



الرّحلن ٥ قال فماخطبكم ٢٠

Continued...

قالفماخطبكم٢٠

- The criminals will be recognizable by their faces
- They will be held by their forelock and feet and thrown into Jahannum
- Mention of the blessings of the people of Paradise
- Two gardens
- Reclining branches
- Rivers flowing
- Every type of fruits in pair
- Companions untouched by anyone before

منزلء

منزلء

- Continuation...
- They have to eat the tree of Zaqqum and drink boiling water
- To the Mushriks:
- When you have a child, are you creating or am I creating?
- When you put a seed, do you grow the plant or do We?
- When water falls from the sky, do you make it fall or do We?
- When you make a fire with tree wood, do you make the tree or do We?
- These are all reminders

- Glorify Allah's name
- Allah swears and emphasizes the greatness of the Quran

So why are they denying it?



Continued...

قال فمأخطبكم ٢٠

- Serving immortal youths
- Cups filled with drink from running spring that will not cause any intoxication
- Fruits, meat of fowl
- Fair women with large eyes
- Reward of their efforts
- They will say peace
- Second group: the people of the right hand (many from previous and many from later)
- Among lote trees
- Banana trees
- Extended shade
- Fruits in abundance
- Raised beds
- Spouses
- Third group: the people of the left hand
- Scorching wind and boiling water,
- Shade of black smoke
- They had wealth and blessings in the world
- They denied the resurrection

منزلء

منزل٤

- Signs of Allah's power
- Creation of heavens and earth in six days
- He alters night and day

- To the believers:
- Believe in Allah and His messenger
- Spend from what has been entrusted with you
- How can you refrain from spending when you have already taken an oath that you believed?
- The blessings of Jihad when Islam is weak



- Continued...
- Noble Quran in a register well protector
- None touch it except purified
- Situation at Death and after it
- When a person is on his death bed and you look at him die
- We are closer to him than you, but you don't realize
- You cannot stop him from going
- If he is from the people close to Allah, he goes to gardens
- If he is a person of the right hand, he is given Salam
- If he is from the deniers, he will roast in fire
- So, glorify Allah
- Surah Al-Hadeed (The Iron)
- Why it is important to have a united group to create a system of justice
- Everything glorifies Allah
- He is the owner of everything in the heavens and earth

Those who spend in path of Allah and believe in Allah and all the Prophets, those are the actual believers and they will get the light in hereafter

الحديدءه

- Parable of this world is like field
- When the crop grows, the farmer becomes happy
- But, soon it is gone
- Similarly, the life of this world will end soon
- Compete towards Jannah
- Fate has been written
- Don't be sad about what you lost and don't be proud of what you get

Spending (Infaq) is like giving Allah a loan

قال فمأخطبكر ٢٠

- For believers, their good deeds will become light (nur) in front of them and on the right side (on Qiyamah)
- Hypocrites will ask the believers about the light, they will be told to turn back
- Between them a barrier will be put
- Hypocrites will ask believers, "Were we not from you."
- They respond: "Yes, but then you went after your desires so you are not in loss. Your consequence in Jahannum."

- To the hypocrites, the criteria of Iman are shown
- Their hearts fear from the remembrance of Allah
- Their hearts should not become hard like the People of the Book

منزل، منزل،

الحديد، قال فهاخطبكم ٢٠

- 58. Surah Al-Mujadilah (The Disputer)
- Warning to the hypocrites from their actions
- Guidance to believers on how to be protected from their evil
- Those who scheme against Allah and His messenger will be humiliated
- Mention of the story of a woman (Khawla bint Sa'alba) who complained to the Prophet
- (She complained that her husband gave her a pagan type of divorce, Zahaar, which the Arabs considered irrevocable.)
- Allah hears her complaint and calls this divorce false
- Kaffarah: free a slave, or fast two months, or feed 60 poor people.

- The consequence of opposing Allah and His messenger is disgrace and humiliation
- They have a humiliating punishment



- Purpose of the Quran and Prophet
- is to establish people on justice
- For this purpose, Allah sent down iron to use
- Nuh and Ibrahim AS also came for this purpose
- Isa AS was also sent for this purpose
- After him, his followers invented the concept of monkhood even though Allah did not command it

Invitation (to true Christians) to believe in the Prophet and fear Allah, and they will get double reward.

ىنزل،

منزلء

سُبُعَانَك اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُأَنُ لَا إِللَّهُ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُأَنُ لَا إِللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُ أَنُتُ اللَّهُمَّ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ اللَّهُ عَفِرُ كَوَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ