## BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF THE QURAN

Brief page by page summaries of the Quran

## Part 24

58. Surah Al-Mujadila

59. Surah Al-Hashr

60. Surah Al-Mumtanah 65. Surah At-Talaq

61. Surah As-Saf

62. Surah Al-Jumu'ah

63. Surah Al-Munafigun

64. Surah At-Taghabun

66.Surah At-Tahrim

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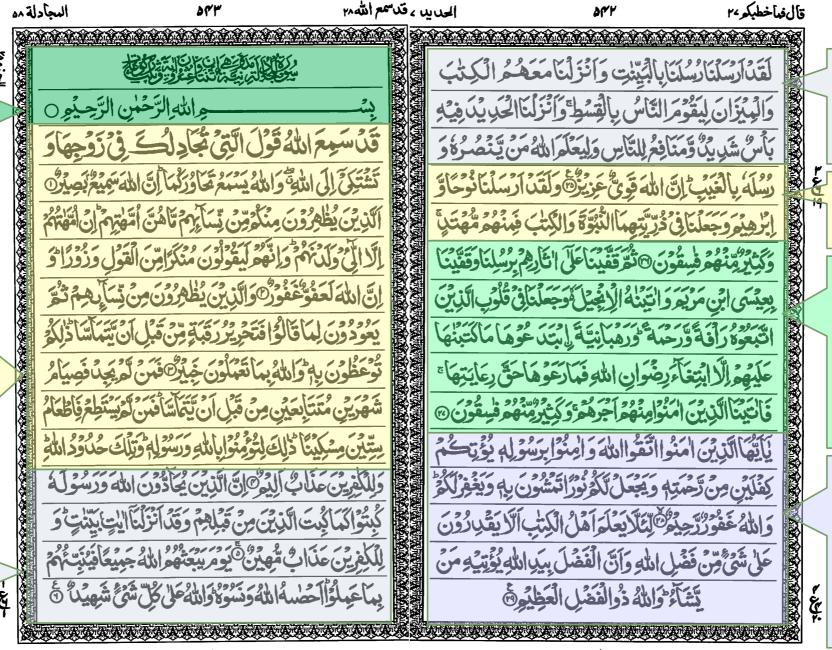
## **ABOUT**

- The main purpose of the Bird's Eye View of the Quran is to present brief summaries of the Quran page by page. Some of the benefits are:
  - You can learn the general message of the Quran page by page
  - You can remember the key messages of the verse or group of verses while reciting
  - It can generate further interest in learning and understanding the Quran
  - It can be a Daur-e-Quran (going over the brief message of the entire Quran in 26 sessions) which is valuable particularly in Ramadan.
- Some details of the methodology are:
  - 15-line Quran is used, a soft copy of which can downloaded here
  - Verses on each page are grouped based on a common message and the key pointers<sup>1</sup> and some obvious lessons where possible are highlighted on the side. However, for detailed explanations, you should refer to translations and tafseer books.
  - The sessions are divided into 26 parts and each part is presented separately, other parts are available at <a href="https://www.fussilat.com">www.fussilat.com</a>.
  - Visit www.understandguran.com to understand the Quran The Easy Way

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pointers are a general indication of the key meanings in the verses and do not necessarily capture every message, but give a general idea

- 58. Surah Al-Mujadilah (The Disputer)
- Warning to the hypocrites from their actions
- Guidance to believers on how to be protected from their evil
- Those who scheme against Allah and His messenger will be humiliated
- Mention of the story of a woman (Khawla bint Sa'alba) who complained to the Prophet
- (She complained that her husband gave her a pagan type of divorce, Zahaar, which the Arabs considered irrevocable.)
- Allah heard her complaint and called this divorce false
- Kaffarah: free a slave, or fast two months, or feed 60 poor people.

- The consequence of opposing Allah and His messenger is disgrace and humiliation
- Those people will have humiliating punishment



- Purpose of the Quran and Prophet
- is to establish people on justice
- For this purpose, Allah sent down iron to use
- Nuh and Ibrahim AS also came for this purpose
- Isa AS was also sent for this purpose
- After him, his followers invented the concept of monkhood even though Allah did not command it

Invitation (to true Christians) to believe in the Prophet and fear Allah, and they will get double reward.

منزلء

 If you want to discuss alone with the Prophet , first spend in the path of Allah. المجادلةمه

- Allah, then, makes it easy for believers and removes the requirement to spend before speaking with the Prophet). It was only there because hypocrites used to take a long time talking to the Prophet. After that, the requirement was removed)
- Qualities of Hizb ash-Shayateen (Party of Shaitan)
- Promising lies
- Taking their oaths as cover
- Shaitan controls them and makes them forget Allah's remembrance

Warning to the Hypocrites:

ق سمع الله ٢٨

- Allah is listening to those who secretly discuss
- They used to twist the words when greeting the Prophet
- Jahannum is abode for these type of people

- To the Believers:
- Secret discussion is only allowed for good and for (gaining) taqwa
- Do not become sad from the secret discussions of hypocrites. They cannot harm you
- Trust Allah
- When you are told to sit relax, do it
- When you are told to go, you should go

منزل، منزل،

المجادلة،قدسمع الله ٢٨

 This punishment is because they opposed Allah and His messenger الحشروه

The method of distributing captured wealth is explained

- The Ansar of Madinah are praised
- They put 'care for the Muhajir' above themselves

الحثر وقد مع الله ٢٨

- Qualities of Hizbullah (Party of Allah)
- Have faith in Allah and Aakhirah

ق سمع الله ٢٨

- If their family and parents oppose
  Allah and his messenger, they oppose
  their family and parents
- Allah will be pleased with these people, and they will be successful

- 59. Surah Al-Hashr (The Gathering)
- Discussion of the Battle with Banu Nazeer
- Laws regarding conquered land
- Discussion about and warning to the hypocrites.
- Discussion of how Banu Nazeer (a Jewish tribe) was expelled from Madinah (after they broke the treaty)
- Neither they nor the believers thought they could be expelled, because they thought their fortress would protect them
- But, Allah awarded their lands to the Muslims

منزل ٤ منزل ٤

- Both will go to the fire
- To the believers: Fear Allah and know what you are sending ahead

الحشر وه

- Don't be like those who forgot Allah, so they forgot themselves, those are the law-breaking,
- They are not the same, the people of the fire and people of the garden, the people of the garden are the succeeding.
- If Allah had revealed the Quran on a mountain, it would have crumbled out of fear of Allah
- Lesson:
- Those don't fear after hearing the Quran, their hearts are harder than a mountain.
- Allah mentioned His names so we can fix our Ageedah, deeds, and faith
- 1) Knower of unseen and witnessed, 2) Most Gracious 3) Merciful, 4) The Sovereign, 5) The Holy One, 6) The Giver of Peace, 7) The Giver of Security, 8) The Guardian, 9) The All-Mighty, 10) The Irresistible, 11) The Supreme, 12) The Creator, 13) The Inventor, 14) The Fashioner

 The believers who come afterwards are praised those who don't have any bad thing in their hearts about the people who came before

Hypocrites used to say to the Jews, they would support them against the Muslims

To the believers:

قىسم الله ٢٠

- The hypocrites will not support them.
  They are afraid of you even more than they are afraid of Allah
- They (the Jews and hypocrites) are divided and will not fight you in open fields
- It is like how Shaitan promises humans, then on the Day of Judgement, he will declare himself free of responsibility

منزل ٤ منزل ٤

الحشروقدسمع الله ٢٨

- Continuation of Ibrahim AS...
- Ibrahim (AS) is an excellent for you

- To the believers: Perhaps your family might become Muslim
- Those who do not fight with you can be treated well
- But not those who are fight with you

 Test those women who emigrated if they are believers, then do not return women back to the disbelievers



الستحنة قدسم الله ٢٨

- 60. Surah Mumtahinah (The Tested Woman)
- Warning to the believers to be safe from being allies with the enemies
- Instruction to test believing women when the emigrate and not return them to the disbelievers
- To the believers:
- Do not take the enemies of the Muslims as allies
- Your family will not be of use against Allah, so do not allow them to deter you

- The example of Ibrahim (AS) is given
- He tells his people they are enemies to him until they believe
- Dua of Ibrahim (AS)

منزل، منزل،

- When the people of Musa AS hurt and grieved Musa, Allah deviated them
- Bani Israel were told about
  Muhammad #by Isa AS, but they denied him
- When the Prophet #scame, they tried to destroy Islam
- (Don't be like these people.)

- News of the victory of Islam is given
- Believers are offered a beneficial trade:
  - 1) Believe in Allah and messenger
  - 2) Do jihad in the path of Allah with wealth and self
- For the price of
  - 1) Allah will be forgive their sins and give Jannah
  - 2) Victory and conquest that will come soon.



Regarding women who emigrated

The women are asked to take the following pledge: 1) They will not do Shirk 2) They will not steal 3) They will not commit Zina (adultery, fornication)
 4) They will not kill their children 5) They will not make false accusations
 6) They will not disobey the Prophet

Don't befriend those people who have Allah's anger

- 61. Surah As-Saff (The Ranks)
- Encouragement to the believers to do Jihad in the path of Allah
- Warning from disobeying and disrespecting the Prophet #like Jews did to their prophets
- Don't say what you don't do yourself
- When you are fighting stay united

منزل،

منزل

- They will never wish for death
- But death will come to them anyway
- Commands regarding Jumu'ah
- Stop everything when the Azan is given
- After the prayer, you can continue your work
- The reward with Allah is better than business
- 63. Surah Munafiqoon
- Discussion of the characteristics of Hypocrites
- Warning to believers to not get distracted in the worldly things from worship of Allah
- Hypocrites did not believe in the messenger in their hearts but they said it with their tongues
- They used their oaths as cover
- So, Allah put a seal on their hearts



 To the believers: Become Ansarullah (Helpers of Allah)

قدسمعالله

 Like Isa AS's disciples said "We are the Helpers of Allah"

62. Surah Al-Jumu'ah (Friday)

- Explanation of the purpose of the prophethood of the Prophet
- Discussion of how the Jews distorted Allah's laws
- Commands about Friday prayers
- Purpose of the Prophet sis to take the Arabs out of Shirk and teach them the book and wisdom

- The example of those who follow Torah is like a donkey
- (Those who carry the book, but don't follow and understand it)
- Allah denies that they are close friends of Allah
- If they think they are friends of Allah, let them wish for death

نزل، منزل،

64. Surah Al-Taghabun (Loss and Gain)

التناينهم

- Invitation to Iman and obedience
- And teaching of good manners
- Faith in Allah
- Allah is the owner of everything
- He created all of it
- He created man in an excellent stature
- He knows what is hidden and open

- Faith in the prophethood and life after death:
- Those who deny the messenger will have punishment
- They think they won't be raised after death. But, they will definitely be raised from the dead
- Believe in Allah, His messenger, and what the messenger brought

- They seem strong, but they are disunited in actuality
- Allah tells the believers to be careful
- When they were called to repent, they would become arrogant
- Honor is for Allah and His messenger

- Advice to believers to not let their wealth and children distract them from Allah
- Spend before death comes

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قدسمعالله

منزل، منزل

المنفقون " قدسم الله ٢٨

- 65. Surah At-Talaq (Divorce)
- Laws of divorce, and advice to follow the limits of Allah in such times
- When you divorce, divorce according to Iddath (period)
- (Do not give three talags, and do not give divorce when they are in period)
- Fear Allah, do not remove them from their homes
- These are the limits of Allah
- Whoever crosses the limits has wronged himself
- When the time finishes, either keep them or let them go
- And have two witnesses for what you do
- Whoever fears Allah, Allah will find a way out for him and give him provision
- Whoever trusts Allah, He will be enough for him
- Duration of the Iddath
- Old women who do not have period and one who does not have period have an iddath of 3 months
- Pregnant woman has an iddat until delivery
- Allah will make it easy for those who fear Allah

قىسىمالله مى التغاين مقى مى اللغاين مقى مى اللغاين م

منزلء

 On the Day of Taghabun (Loss and Gain), the believers will be in Jannah and the disbelievers will be in the fire

To believers: Whatever difficulty comes, it comes from Allah

- So, keep trust in Allah
- Wife and Children (that try to take you away from Allah) are your enemies, so be careful of them
- Wealth and children are a test
- Keep fearing Allah, obey him, and spend in His path
- Whatever you spend will be returned to you

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66. Surah At-Tahrim (The Prohibition)

التحريجراا

- Education for a Muslim household
- Education to men and women that nothing will be useful on Qiyamah if good deeds are not there
- Allah tells the Prophet \$\mathscr{#}\text{to break his} promise of making haram what Allah made halal (promise of not eating honey)
- Allah tells the wives of the Prophet # to repent

- Address to believers
- Save yourself and your family from the punishment
- The angels of Jahannum don't have mercy on anyone

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الطلاق مقدسمع الله ٢٨

- Behavior with women during iddath
- Husband should keep them where he
- If she is pregnant, spend money on her
- If she is breastfeeding, pay her money
- If she does not want to breastfeed, have another person feed milk
- Spend on her according to ability

## Advice to believers:

- Previous nations disobeyed their prophets, so they got punishment
- So, fear Allah
- The one who believes and does good will get Jannah

تدسمعالله

منزلء

- Surah Al-Mulk (The Sovereignty)
- Warning of the punishment in this World and Hereafter due to rejection of the message

الملك ٢٤

الجزوه

- Life Is a Test
- Life and death were created to test who will do good deeds
- Flawless Universe
- Close observation of the Universe will reveal that it is flawless and reflects the might of Allah
- Allah adorned the nearest heaven with lamps (with a dual purpose of pelting Satan and guiding people for journey)
- Consequence of those who disbelieved (didn't pass the test) is the punishment of Hell
- State of Hell: It dreadfully inhales while boiling, and it bursts into rage
- People confess they denied the messengers when asked by the Hells' gatekeeper

 No excuse of the disbelievers will be accepted

To believers:

قد سمع الله ٢٨

- Repent completely with sincere hearts
- Allah will forgive sins and give Jannah
- They will have light on Qiyamah
- Command to the Prophet #to be strict with disbelievers
- Mention of two bad women
- Wife of Nuh AS and the wife of Lut AS
- Both had messenger's as husbands, but that was no use to them and they became people of the fire
- Mention of two good women:
- The wife of Pharaoh with her dua of Jannah and Maryam AS
- Lesson:
- Pharaoh's bad deeds did not affect his wife. Maryam AS was put in a great test and she accepted it
- Great status cannot be gotten without sacrifice.

منزل، منزل،

التحريم تارك الذي٢٩

سُبُعَانَك اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُأَنُ لَا إِللَّهُ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُأَنُ لَا إِللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُرِكَ أَشُهَدُ أَنُتُ اللَّهُمَّ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ اللَّهُ عَفِرُ كَوَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ