

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ

The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



# The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

**Session 10 of 23:**

**Tenth Year of Revelation**

**Age: 49; 3 BH (Before Hijrah)**

*Dec 25, 2022*



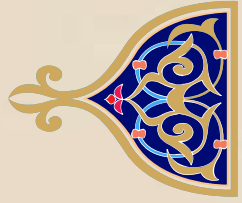
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By: Mujtaba Shareef [www.fussilat.com](http://www.fussilat.com)

# About

- ❖ The main objectives of ‘The Walking Quran’ are:
  - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
  - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
  - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
  - Dr. Mujtaba Shareef ([mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com](mailto:mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com))





# Important Note

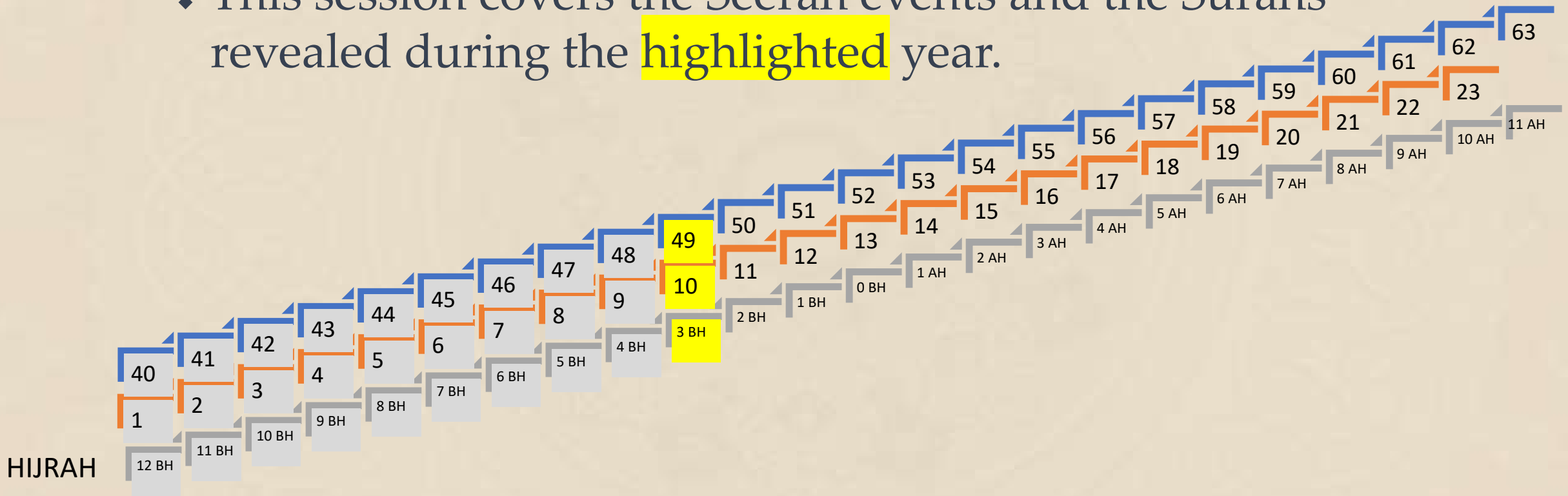


- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: [mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com](mailto:mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com)



# Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.



HIJRAH



# Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways



# Recap of Makkah Events

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.
- ❖ The early believers used to meet at Dar Al-Arqam.
- ❖ Invitation given to the extended family, subsequently open dawah begins.
- ❖ Quraish starts persecuting Muslims, first migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ Humzah (RA) and Omar (RA) accepts Islam.
- ❖ Second migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah tries bargaining and renunciation to stop the message.
- ❖ Social boycott of Banu Hashim and Muslims.





# Quran Revealed in Makkah until 9<sup>th</sup> Nawabi year

- |                       |                         |                        |                        |                      |                      |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7)    | ✓ 78. An-Naba(40)       | ✓ 113. Al-Falaq(5)     | ✓ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44)   | ✓ 34. Saba(54)       | ❖ 15. Al-Hijr(99)    |
| ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8)  | ✓ 79. An-Nazi'at(46)    | ✓ 114. An-Naas(6)      | ✓ 71. Nuh(28)          | ✓ 35. Fatir(45)      | ❖ 16. An-Nahl(128)   |
| ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7) | ✓ 80. Abasa(42)         | ✓ 18. Al-Kahf(110)     | ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(13)  | ✓ 36. Ya-Sin(83)     | ❖ 17. Al-Isra(111)   |
| ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5)     | ✓ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36) | ✓ 19. Maryam(98)       | ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(50) | ✓ 37. As-Saffat(182) | ❖ 53. An-Najm(62)    |
| ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29)   | ✓ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25)   | ✓ 20. Taha(135)        | ✓ 91. Ash-Shams(15)    | ✓ 85. al-Buruj(22)   | ❖ 6. Al-An'am(165)   |
| ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19)  | ✓ 87. Al-A'la(19)       | ✓ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69)  | ✓ 92. Al-Layl(21)      | ✓ 86. At-Tariq(17)   | ❖ 7. Al-A'raf(206)   |
| ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11)    | ✓ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26)  | ✓ 30. Ar-Rum(60)       | ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(14)     | ✓ 89. Al-Fajr(30)    | ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53)  |
| ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8)    | ✓ 95. At-Tin(8)         | ✓ 31. Luqman(34)       | ✓ 21. Al-Anbya(112)    | ✓ 40. Ghafir(85)     | ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89) |
| ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5)      | ✓ 102. At-Takathur(8)   | ✓ 32. As-Sajdah(30)    | ✓ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118) | ✓ 90. Al-Balad(20)   |                      |
| ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8)   | ✓ 104. Al-Humazah(9)    | ✓ 39. Az-Zumar(75)     | ✓ 25. Al-Furqan(77)    | ❖ 38. Sad(88)        |                      |
| ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11) | ✓ 105. Al-Fil(5)        | ✓ 50. Qaf(45)          | ✓ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227) | ❖ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35)   |                      |
| ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11) | ✓ 106. Al-Quraysh(4)    | ✓ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60) | ✓ 27. An-Naml(93)      | ❖ 72. Al-Jinn(28)    |                      |
| ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3)     | ✓ 107. Al-Ma'un(7)      | ✓ 52. At-Tur(49)       | ✓ 28. Al-Qasas(88)     | ❖ 10. Yunus(109)     |                      |
| ✓ 55. Ar-Rahman(78)   | ✓ 108. Al-Kawthar(3)    | ✓ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96)   | ✓ 41. Fussilat(54)     | ❖ 11. Hud(123)       |                      |
| ✓ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40)  | ✓ 109. Al-Kafirun(6)    | ✓ 67. Al-Mulk(30)      | ✓ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59)    | ❖ 12. Yusuf(111)     |                      |
| ✓ 76. Al-Insan(31)    | ✓ 111. Al-Masad(5)      | ✓ 68. Al-Qalam(52)     | ✓ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37)  | ❖ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43)    |                      |
| ✓ 77. Al-Mursalat(50) | ✓ 112. Al-Iklas(4)      | ✓ 69. Al-Haqqah(52)    | ✓ 54. Al-Qamar(55)     | ❖ 14. Ibrahim(52)    |                      |



Part A: Seerah  
Tenth Year of Revelation  
Age 49; 3 BH





# Self Restraint



- ❖ Muslims exercised extreme self restraint as it was the order of the Prophet ﷺ not to fight although they could have fought with Quraish.
- ❖ People like Hamza (RA) and Omer (RA) were great fighters yet they showed great patience.



# End of Social Boycott

- ❖ A few people from Quraish could not bear Banu Hashim struggle and tried to convince other people to end the boycott.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ told Abu Talib that agreement has been eaten by termites.
- ❖ Abu Talib challenged Quraish to check the agreement, if it is not eaten by termites he will handover the Prophet ﷺ. If it is eaten by termites as told by the Prophet ﷺ then the Quraish have to end the boycott.
- ❖ When they went to look at the agreement inside the Kaaba, it had been eaten by ants, with this the boycott ended.



# Year of Grief

## ❖ Death of Abu Talib

- The Prophet ﷺ tried to convince Abu Talib to believe in his religion.
- But due to Allah's decree he died on idolatry.
- Because of his great support to the Prophet ﷺ and his cause, the Prophet ﷺ said he will have the least punishment in Hell.

## ❖ Death of Khadijah (RA)

- A few months after the death of Abu Talib, Khadija (RA) passed away.
- It was a great loss for the Prophet ﷺ. That is the reason the year is called the year of grief.
- She was a great lady who lived with the Prophet ﷺ for 25 years and shared all the trials and tribulations.



# Year of Grief

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ was left with no support from his tribe after the death of Abu Talib.
- ❖ Abu Lahab became the leader of Banu Hashim and the persecution increased.
- ❖ Disbelievers tried to harm the Prophet ﷺ
  - One day while the Prophet ﷺ was in Sajdah near the Kaaba, Abu Jahl with his friends put the stomach sac of a camel to make fun of him. Fatima (RA) helped the Prophet ﷺ remove it. The Prophet ﷺ cursed against every person who participated in this event.

# Journey to Taif

- ❖ Disappointed with the reaction of the people of Makkah, the Prophet ﷺ decided to give dawah to the people in the nearby cities.
- ❖ He embarked on a journey to Taif with the hope that they might believe and support.
- ❖ He was accompanied by Zaid ibn Haritha (RA).
- ❖ He stayed there for 10 days delivering the message.
- ❖ But the people rejected his message and chased him out of the city hitting him with stones.
- ❖ He was injured, with blood reaching to his shoes.



# Journey to Taif

- ❖ Coming out of Taif, he ﷺ took rest at an orchard outside Taif.
- ❖ Jibril AS came with the angel of mountains asking whether the Prophet ﷺ wanted to crush the city.
- ❖ But the Prophet ﷺ did not wish to destroy them and hoped that a later generation from them might believe.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ remembered this as the worst day of his life even much later in life.
- ❖ He departed towards Makkah in deep distress.



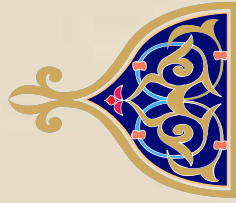


# Returns to Makkah

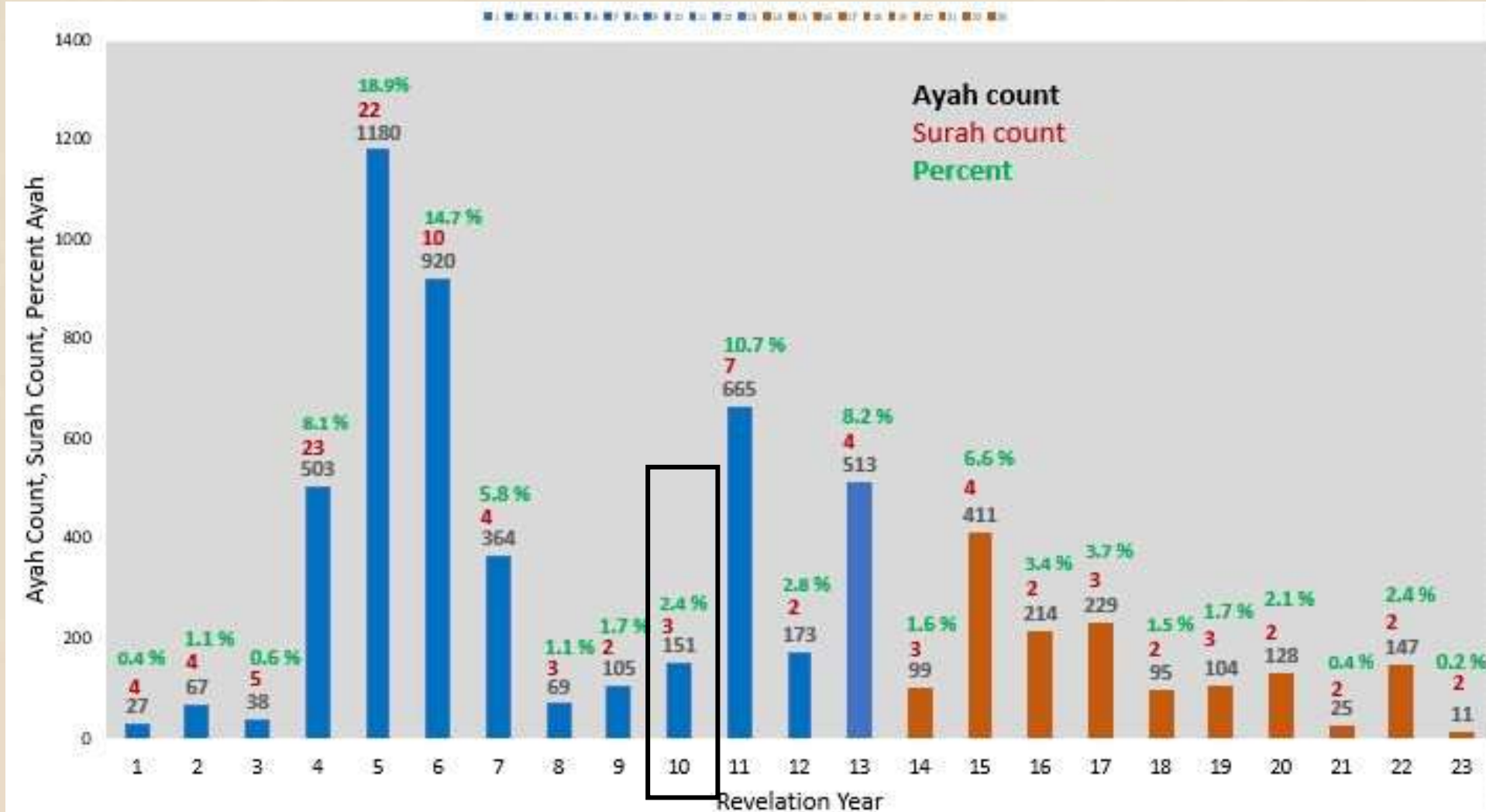
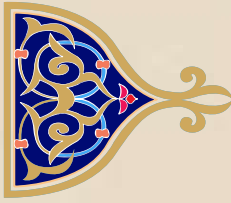
- ❖ On the way back to Makkah, a group of Jinns in valley of Nakhla heard the Prophet ﷺ recite Quran and they believed in it.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ stayed in the cave of Hira for some time to look for people in Makkah who could give him protection to enter into Makkah.
- ❖ Al-Mut'im bin 'Adi, a notable person from Makkah agreed to give protection.
- ❖ Under the security of his men, the Prophet ﷺ returned back to Makkah.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ continued his mission, although there was danger to his life.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ married Sauda (RA).



Part B:  
The Glorious  
Qur'an

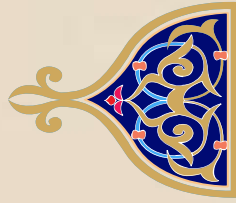


# Ayath Revealed Per Year

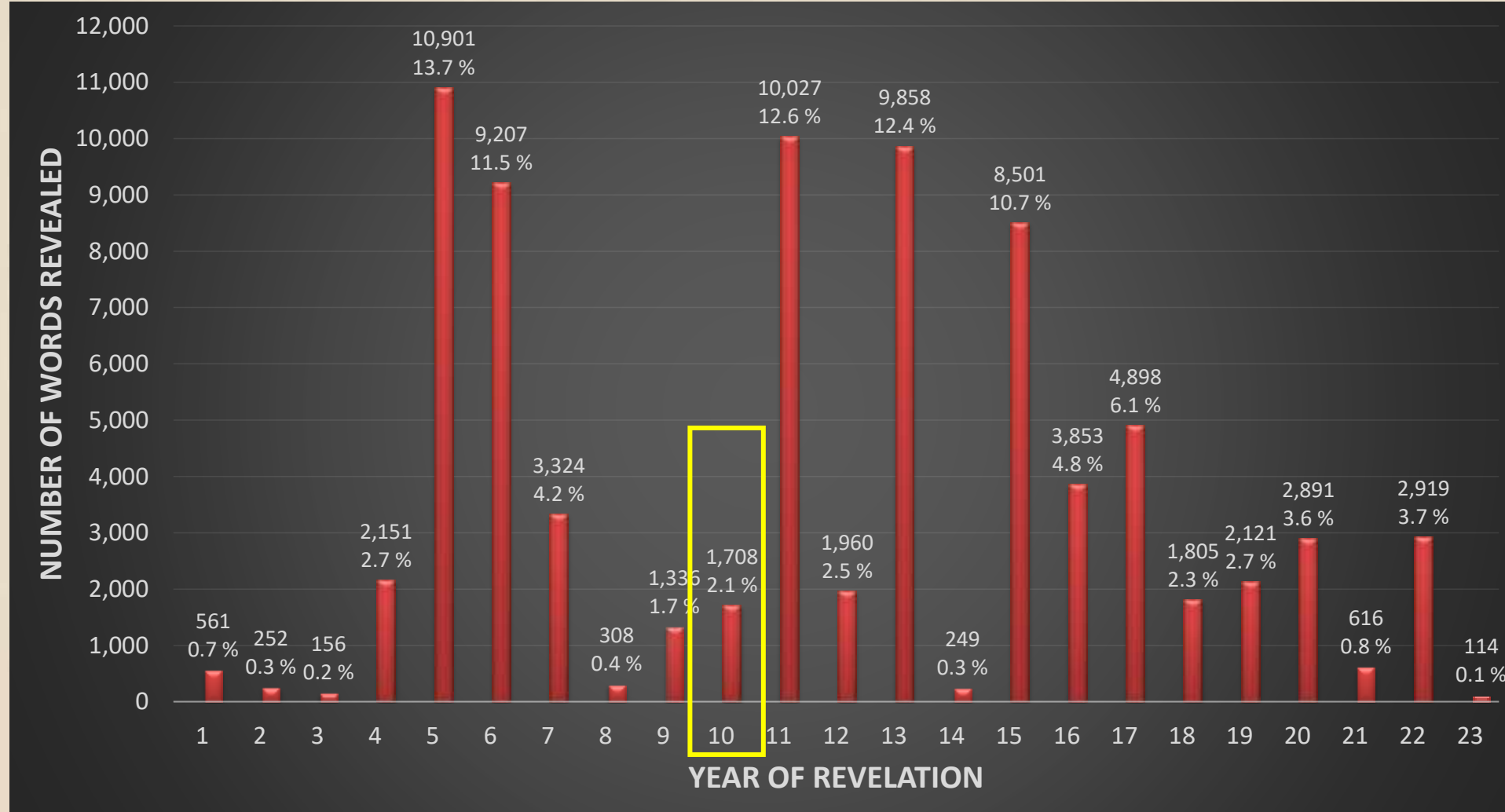
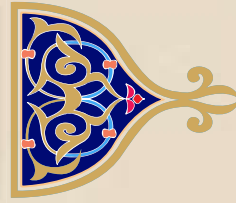


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars





# Words Revealed Per Year

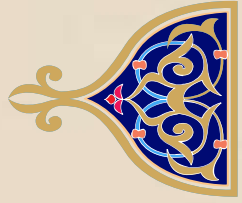


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars



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# The Glorious Quran



❖ Surahs revealed in the Tenth Year of Revelation

38. Sa'd

46. Al-Ahqaf

72. Jinn





# Main Themes

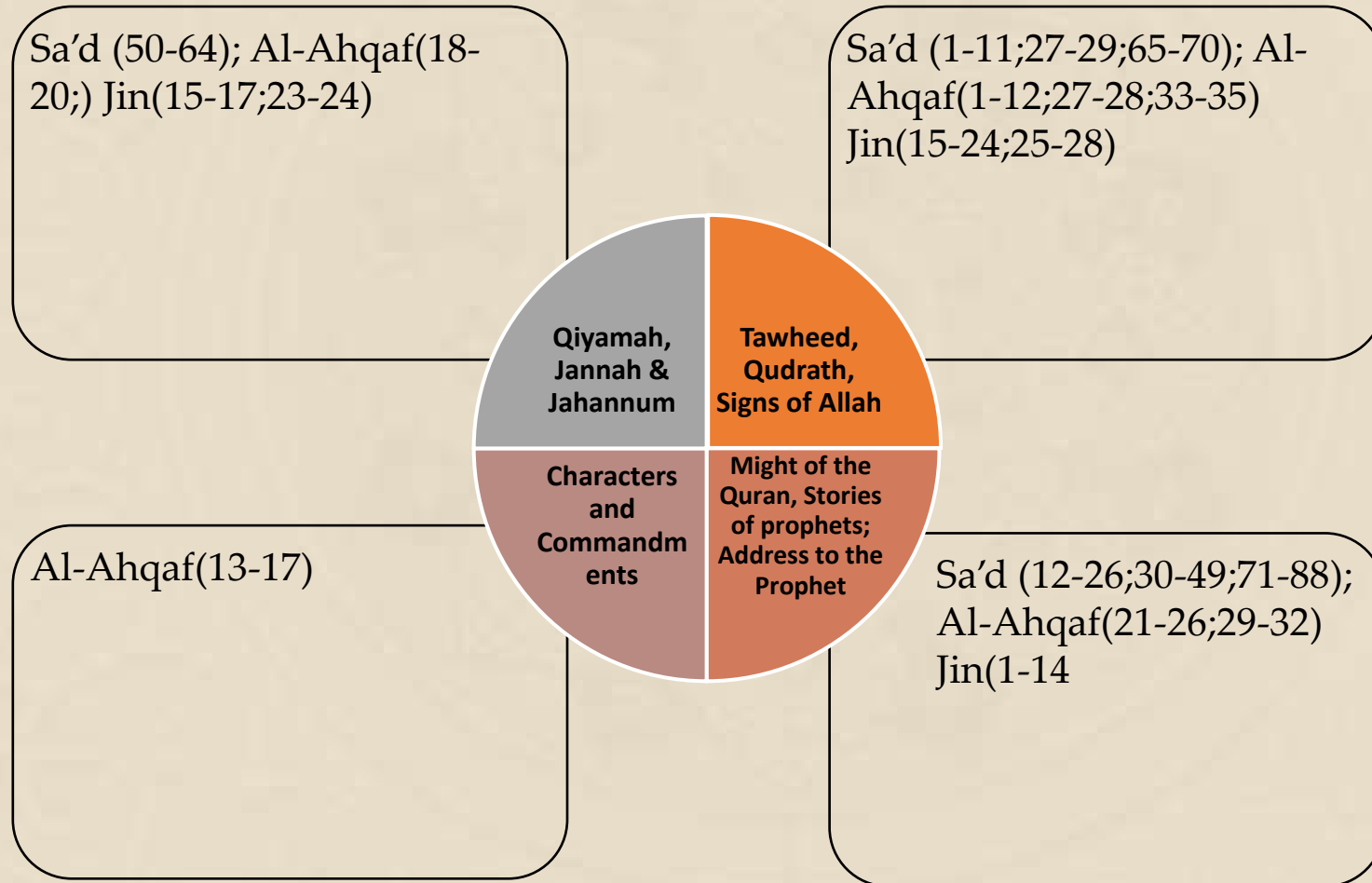


Surah (verses)	Main Theme
38. Sa'd (88)	Disbelievers are invited to accept the Tawheed and the hereafter and believe in the last messenger who is just a warner. The disbelievers have been severely criticized for their stubbornness and arrogance and have been threatened with destruction.
46. Al-Ahqaf (35)	Believe in the message of the holy Quran, learn a lesson from the destruction of the people of A'ad. Be the preachers and propagators of the holy Quran like the jins who followed the Tawheed
72. Jin (28)	Both Human and Jins got the ability to benefit from the holy Quran. They can give up Shirk in the light of the Quran and follow pure Tawheed and understand the status of the prophethood. They can believe, do good deeds and devote themselves for preaching in order to achieve better end in the hereafter.





# Categorization based on Main Themes



# Tawheed, Might of Allah and Signs of Allah

## ❖ Surah Sa'd

- Treasures of mercy are with Allah, enemies of Allah are the one who will be defeated.
- Allah created the heavens and earth with a definite purpose.

## ❖ Surah Jin

- If one accepts the message of Allah, He will reward him with abundant water (means of life).

## ❖ Surah Al-Ahqaf

- Allah was not tired after creating the heavens and earth.



# Qayamah, Jannah and Jahannum

- ❖ Rewards of Jannah – Maidens
- ❖ Food for the people hell – Boiling water and pus



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# Might of the Qur'an, Stories of the Prophets

## ❖ Surah Sa'd

- Prophet Dawood AS; Story of owner of 99 and 1 sheep ; Allah made Dawood AS khalifa on the earth.
- Story of Sulaiman AS; He was tested by Allah, he turned to Allah and made dua to give him a large empire like no one else; Allah gave him power over Jins.
- Story of Ayub AS; His dua to relieve him from the sickness.
- Story of creation of Adam AS and the mention arrogance of Iblis, Allah removed him from His mercy.

## ❖ Surah Jin

- Story of Jin when they heard Quran from the Prophet ﷺ and their dawah to their nation.

## ❖ Surah Al-Ahqaf

- Story of A'ad; Allah sent warner to them, even after seeing the punishment they didn't believed in the messengers.



# Characters and Commandments



## ❖ Surah Al-Ahqaf

- Allah is commanding the Muslims to stay steadfast after believing.
- Honor the parents.
- Taught a prayer to the Muslim when he turns 40 years.
- Even saying 'uff' to the parents is a bad character



# Seerah–Quran Connection

## ❖ Surah Sa'ad

- Allah mentioned three prophets (Dawood, Salaiman & Ayub AS), mentioned their trial and tests and ultimately Allah rewarded success. This is a message to the Prophet and his companions that Allah's mercy and reward will come after trial period (social boycott)

## ❖ Surah Jin

- It is reassurance to the Prophet ﷺ that if disbelievers of Makkah are adamant, there are other creatures who respects and follows his message
- Jin immediately started doing dawah, it is a lesson to the Muslims

## ❖ Surah Al-Ahqaf

- Stay steadfast (even if you going through trials of social boycott) after you accepted Allah as Lord.







Part C:  
Ahadith & Key  
Takeaways



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# Takeaway 1: Stay steadfast on the religion

حَدَّثَنَا سُلَيْمَانُ بْنُ حَرْبٍ، قَالَ حَدَّثَنَا شُعْبَةُ، عَنْ قَتَادَةَ، عَنْ أَنَسٍ - رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ - عَنِ النَّبِيِّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ " ثَلَاثٌ مَنْ كُنَّ فِيهِ وَجَدَ حَلَاوَةَ الْإِيمَانِ مَنْ كَانَ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ أَحَبَّ إِلَيْهِ مِمَّا سِوَاهُمَا، وَمَنْ أَحَبَّ عِبَادًا لَا يُحِبُّهُ إِلَّا لِلَّهِ، وَمَنْ يَكْرَهُ أَنْ يَعُودَ فِي الْكُفْرِ بَعْدَ إِذْ أَنْقَذَهُ اللَّهُ، كَمَا يَكْرَهُ أَنْ يُلْقَى فِي النَّارِ "

Narrated Anas:

The Prophet (ﷺ) said, "Whoever possesses the following three qualities will taste the sweetness of faith:

1. The one to whom Allah and His Apostle become dearer than anything else.
2. Who loves a person and he loves him only for Allah's sake.
3. Who hates to revert to disbelief (Atheism) after Allah has brought (saved) him out from it, as he hates to be thrown in fire."

Sahih al-Bukhari 21

<https://sunnah.com/bukhari:21>



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## Takeaway 2: Honor your mother

حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو كُرَيْبٍ، مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ الْعَلَاءِ الْهَمْدَانِيُّ حَدَّثَنَا ابْنُ فَضَيْلٍ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ عُمَارَةَ، بَنِ الْقَعْقَاعِ عَنْ أَبِي زُرْعَةَ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ، قَالَ قَالَ رَجُلٌ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ مَنْ أَحَقُّ بِحُسْنِ الصُّحْبَةِ قَالَ " أُمَّكَ ثُمَّ أُمَّكَ ثُمَّ أُمَّكَ ثُمَّ أَبُوكَ ثُمَّ أَدْنَاكَ أَدْنَاكَ " .

Abu Huraira reported that a person said: Allah's Messenger, who amongst the people is most deserving of my good treatment? He said: Your mother, again your mother, again your mother, then your father, then your nearest relatives according to the order (of nearness).

Sahih Muslim 2548b

<https://sunnah.com/muslim:2548b>



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## Takeaway 3: Importance of Dawah

وعن سهل بن سعد رضي الله عنه أن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال لعلي رضي الله عنه : "فوالله لأن يهدي الله بك رجلا واحدا خير من حمر النعم" )

Sahl bin Sa'd (May Allah be pleased with him) reported: The Prophet (ﷺ) said to 'Ali (May Allah be pleased with him), "By Allah, if a single person is guided by Allah through you, it will be better for you than a whole lot of red camels." [Al-Bukhari and Muslim].

Riyad as-Salihin 1379

<https://sunnah.com/riyadussalihin:1379>



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# Assignments

- ❖ Memorize dua for parents

## Dua thanking Allah

رَبِّ أَوْزَعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ  
وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا تَرْضَاهُ وَأَصْلِحْ لِي فِي ذُرِّيَّتِي إِنِّي تُبْتُ  
إِلَيْكَ وَإِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

“My Lord! Inspire me to ‘always’ be thankful for Your favors which You blessed me and my parents with, and to do good deeds that please You. And instill righteousness in my offspring. I truly repent to You, and I truly submit ‘to Your Will’.”





# Next week



- ❖ Seerah materials for the events during Eleventh Year of Revelations (2 BH)
- ❖ Read the translation (and tafsir if possible) of the following Surahs:

10. Yunus
11. Hud
12. Yusuf
13. Ar-Ra'd
14. Ibrahim
15. Al-Hijr
16. An-Nahl



# References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.





سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،  
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is  
to You. I bear witness that there is  
none worthy of worship but You. I  
seek Your forgiveness and repent to  
You.

For other sessions, visit [https://fussilat.com/walking\\_quran.html](https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html).