

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ

The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

Session 11 of 23:

Eleventh Year of Revelation

Age: 50; 2 BH (Before Hijrah)

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About

- ❖ The main objectives of ‘The Walking Quran’ are:
 - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
 - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
 - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
 - Dr. Mujtaba Shareef (mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com)



Important Note

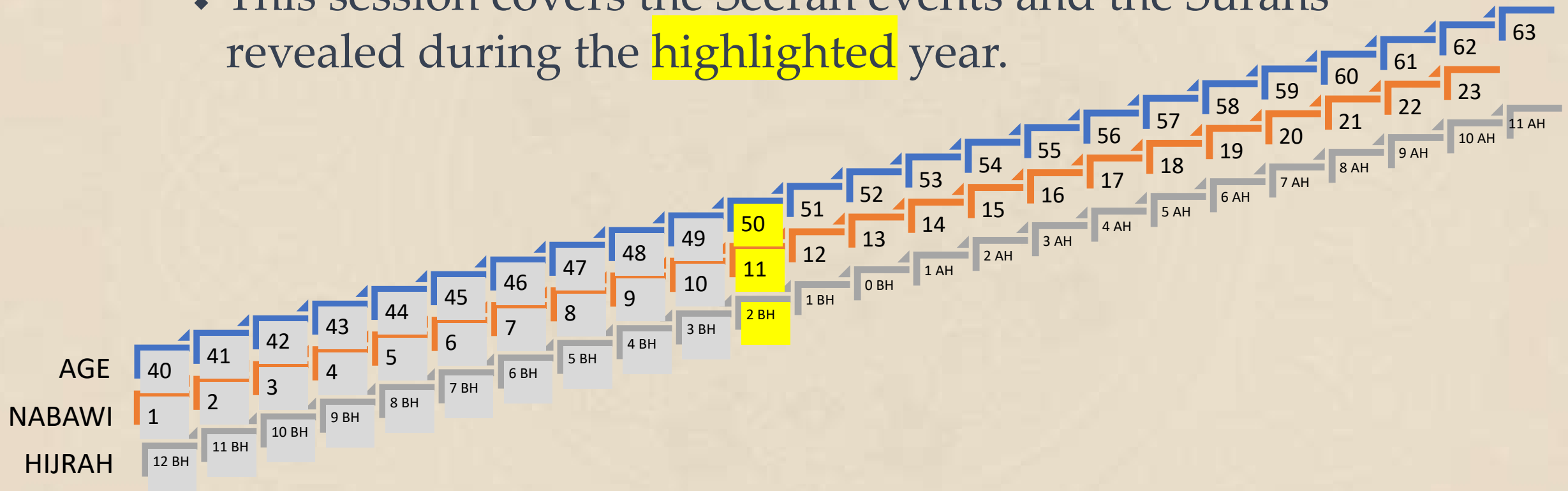


- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com



Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.





Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways



Recap of Makkah Events

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.
- ❖ The early believers used to meet at Dar Al-Arqam.
- ❖ Invitation given to the extended family, subsequently open dawah begins.
- ❖ Quraish starts persecuting Muslims, first migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ Humzah (RA) and Omar (RA) accepts Islam.
- ❖ Second migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah tries bargaining and renunciation to stop the message.
- ❖ Social boycott of Banu Hashim and Muslims.
- ❖ Khadija (RA) and Abu Talib dies, year of grief.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ travels to Taif for dawah but the people rejects him. He returns extremely disappointed.

Quran Revealed in Makkah until 10 Nawabi year

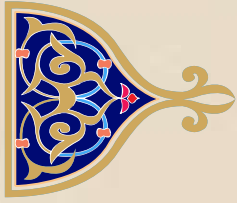
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|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7) | ✓ 78. An-Naba(40) | ✓ 113. Al-Falaq(5) | ✓ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44) | ✓ 34. Saba(54) | ❖ 15. Al-Hijr(99) |
| ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8) | ✓ 79. An-Nazi'at(46) | ✓ 114. An-Naas(6) | ✓ 71. Nuh(28) | ✓ 35. Fatir(45) | ❖ 16. An-Nahl(128) |
| ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7) | ✓ 80. Abasa(42) | ✓ 18. Al-Kahf(110) | ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(13) | ✓ 36. Ya-Sin(83) | ❖ 17. Al-Isra(111) |
| ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5) | ✓ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36) | ✓ 19. Maryam(98) | ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(50) | ✓ 37. As-Saffat(182) | ❖ 53. An-Najm(62) |
| ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29) | ✓ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25) | ✓ 20. Taha(135) | ✓ 91. Ash-Shams(15) | ✓ 85. al-Buruj(22) | ❖ 6. Al-An'am(165) |
| ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19) | ✓ 87. Al-A'la(19) | ✓ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69) | ✓ 92. Al-Layl(21) | ✓ 86. At-Tariq(17) | ❖ 7. Al-A'raf(206) |
| ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11) | ✓ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26) | ✓ 30. Ar-Rum(60) | ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(14) | ✓ 89. Al-Fajr(30) | ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53) |
| ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8) | ✓ 95. At-Tin(8) | ✓ 31. Luqman(34) | ✓ 21. Al-Anbya(112) | ✓ 40. Ghafir(85) | ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89) |
| ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5) | ✓ 102. At-Takathur(8) | ✓ 32. As-Sajdah(30) | ✓ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118) | ✓ 90. Al-Balad(20) | |
| ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8) | ✓ 104. Al-Humazah(9) | ✓ 39. Az-Zumar(75) | ✓ 25. Al-Furqan(77) | ✓ 38. Sad(88) | |
| ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11) | ✓ 105. Al-Fil(5) | ✓ 50. Qaf(45) | ✓ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227) | ✓ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35) | |
| ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11) | ✓ 106. Al-Quraysh(4) | ✓ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60) | ✓ 27. An-Naml(93) | ✓ 72. Al-Jinn(28) | |
| ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3) | ✓ 107. Al-Ma'un(7) | ✓ 52. At-Tur(49) | ✓ 28. Al-Qasas(88) | ❖ 10. Yunus(109) | |
| ✓ 55. Ar-Rahman(78) | ✓ 108. Al-Kawthar(3) | ✓ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96) | ✓ 41. Fussilat(54) | ❖ 11. Hud(123) | |
| ✓ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40) | ✓ 109. Al-Kafirun(6) | ✓ 67. Al-Mulk(30) | ✓ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59) | ❖ 12. Yusuf(111) | |
| ✓ 76. Al-Insan(31) | ✓ 111. Al-Masad(5) | ✓ 68. Al-Qalam(52) | ✓ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37) | ❖ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43) | |
| ✓ 77. Al-Mursalat(50) | ✓ 112. Al-Iklas(4) | ✓ 69. Al-Haqqah(52) | ✓ 54. Al-Qamar(55) | ❖ 14. Ibrahim(52) | |



Part A: Seerah
Eleventh Year of Revelation
Age 50; 2 BH



The Mission Continues



- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ continued his mission to do Dawah, although there was danger to his life.
- ❖ He would look for every opportunity to convey the message especially during pilgrimage time to give Dawah to the visitors.
- ❖ He used to meet delegates of Arabian tribes during night to avoid confrontation with the disbelievers.
- ❖ Islam introduced to different Arabian tribes and individuals



Hope from Madinah

- ❖ The people of Yathrib (now Madinah) used to hear from the Jews that a prophet was about to rise.
- ❖ The Jewish tribe were in a weak position often under oppression from other tribes of Madinah
- ❖ They used to give threat to other tribes of Madinah that when the prophet comes they will take revenge fighting alongside him,
- ❖ During the pilgrimage time, six men from the tribe Khazraj from Madinah met the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ presented them with the message of Islam
- ❖ They realized that the prophet the jews were talking about is the Prophet ﷺ and they accepted Islam.
- ❖ They returned to Madinah and started preaching the message.



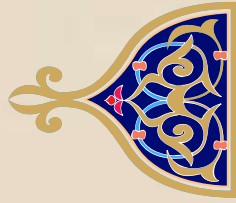
Jews tries to ridicule the Prophet ﷺ

- ❖ Jews heard that a person from Quraish has proclaimed prophethood.
- ❖ They knew a prophet is going to come, but they expected it will be from their tribe.
- ❖ They started ridiculing the message by asking different questions to the Prophet ﷺ through the disbelievers of Makkah.
- ❖ One such question was ‘Why and how did Bani Israel moved to Egypt?’ In response to this Allah revealed Surah Yusuf.

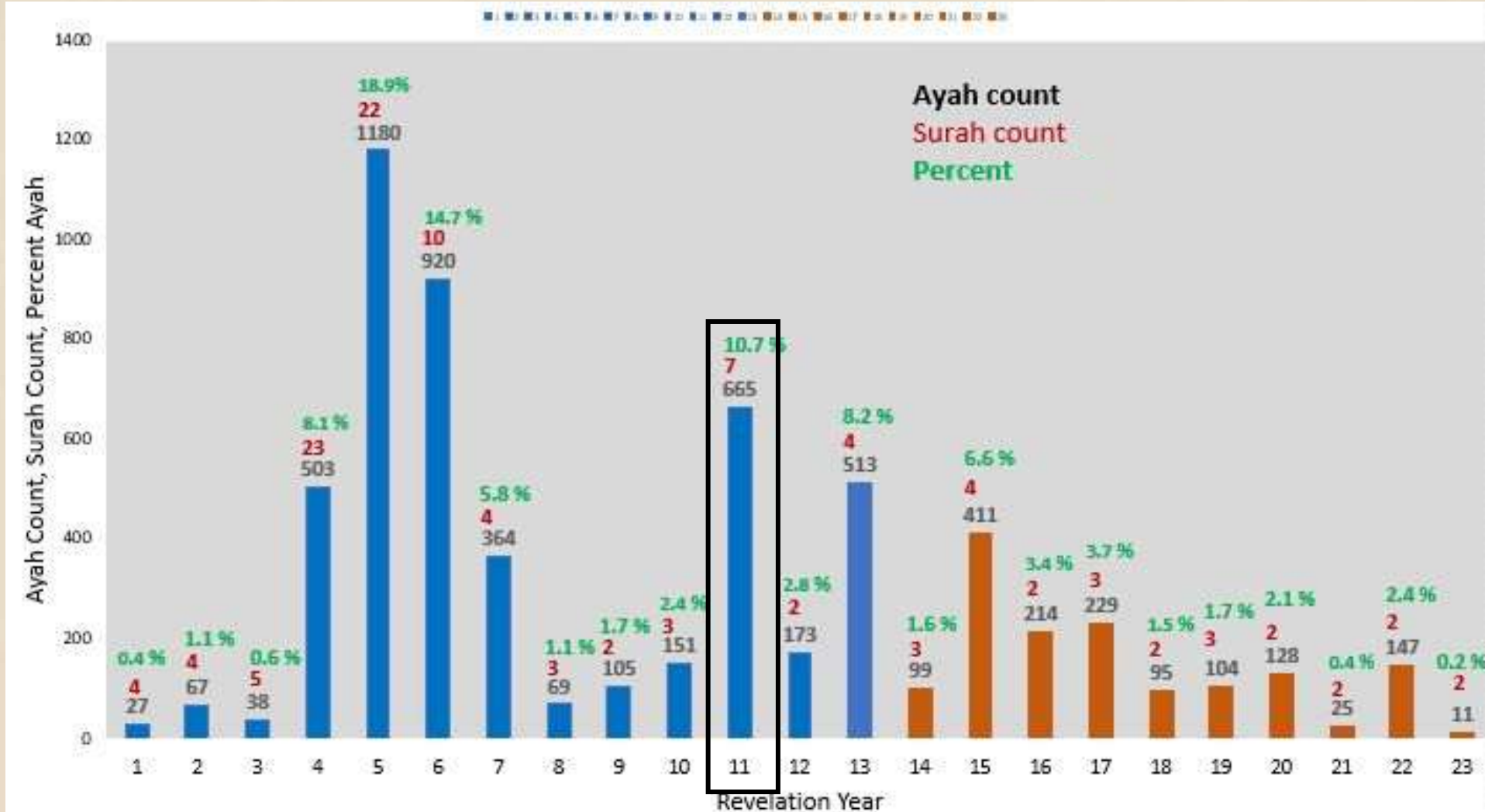
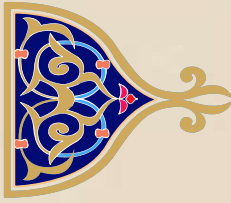




Part B:
The Glorious
Qur'an

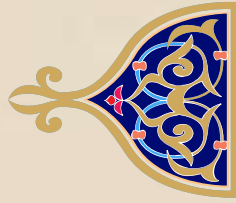


Ayath Revealed Per Year

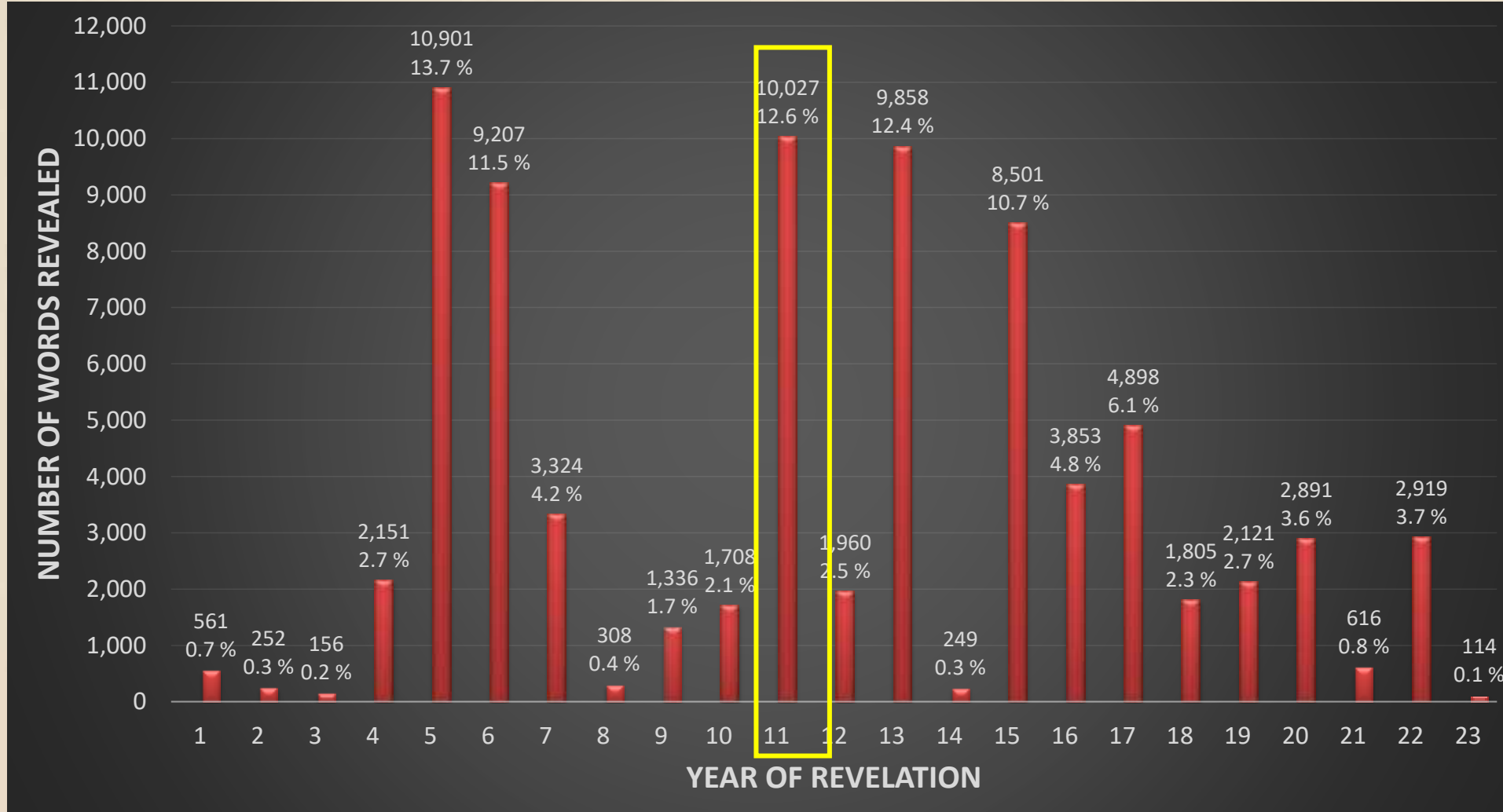
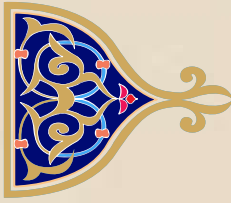


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Words Revealed Per Year

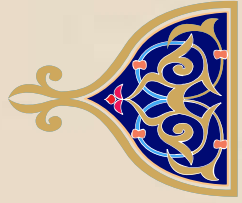


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars



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The Glorious Quran



❖ Surahs revealed in the Eleventh Year of Revelation

10. Yunus

11. Hud

12. Yusuf

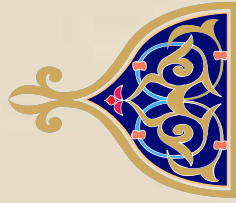
13. Ar-Ra'd

14. Ibrahim

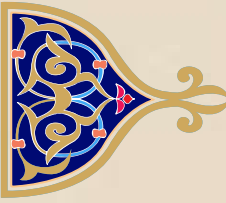
15. Al-Hijr

16. An-Nahl





Main Themes



Surah (verses)	Main Theme
10. Yunus	Reponses are given to the objections of the disbelievers of Makkah about their denials of Tawheed and life after death. Solid arguments are presented against their false beliefs giving examples of the previous nations.
11. Hud	The nations will get respite if they accept the invitation of Tawheed, repent from the act of Shirk and seek forgiveness from Allah, otherwise they will be destroyed like the previous nations.
12. Yusuf	Through the story of Yusuf AS, the Prophet is given good news that he will be victorious one day and conquer Makkah. The disbelievers of Makkah will be at the mercy of the Prophet like the brothers of Yusuf AS
13. Ar-Ra'd	The wise people are those who accept the message of the Prophet and fools are those who reject. The consequence of the people who accep the message is not the same as those who reject.
14. Ibrahim	The humans are advised to learn lessons from the previous nations and should shun the attitude of disbelief, ingratitude, thanklessness and adopt the Tawheed and gratitude.
15. Al-Hijr	Allah mentions the law of reward and punishment with universal, psychological and historical arguments. The threat of the annihilation is given to the polytheist and the Prophet and believers are advised to continue giving Dawah.
16. An-Nahl	There is a detailed arguments with the deniers of Tawheed, prophethood, life after death. Instructions to the Muslims are given to continue Dawah with patience, piety, wisdom devotion.



Categorization based on Main Themes

Yunus (7-10;26-30) Hud (103-111); Ibrahim (21-23)

Yunus (1-6;11-25; 31-61;65-70;99-103) Hud (1-8;12-25;116-123);Yunus (1-3;102-111); Ar-Ra'd (2-18); Ibrahim (1-4;8-20;23-30;32-34;43-52);Al-Hijr (16-25;47-50); An-Nahl (1-89;101-119)

Qiyamah,
Jannah &
Jahannum

Tawheed,
Qudrath,
Signs of Allah

Characters
and
Commandments

Might of the
Quran, Stories
of prophets;
Address to the
Prophet

Yunus (62-64;104-109)
Hud (9-11;112-115); Ar-Ra'd (19-26); Ibrahim (6-7;31-31); An-Nahl (90-100;125-128)

Yunus (71-98); Hud (16-102); Yusuf (4-101); Ar-Ra'd (1-1;27-42); Ibrahim (5-6;35-42);Al-Hijr (1-15;26-46;51-99;120-124)



Tawheed, Might of Allah and Signs of Allah

❖ Surah Yunus

- Sun is a star (self light) and moon is a planet (reflecting light) is a sign of Allah.
- Allah gives a challenge to bring ten Surah similar to this if one has doubt in the Quran.
- Quran is a Naseeha, Shifa and Rahma for the believers

❖ Surah Hud

- If someone wishes only for this world they will have not share in the hereafter.

❖ Surah Ar-Ra'd

- Falsehood is like foam in the ocean – has no value and disappears quick.

❖ Surah Ibrahim

- Parable of Tawheed and Kufr is like good tree (tall and strong) and bad tree (roots uprooted and does not stability)

❖ Surah An-Nahl

- Signs of Allah everywhere; Cattle milk, sugar from fruits, honey is cure, rain from sky, old age and losing memory, spouses, and purse rizq.

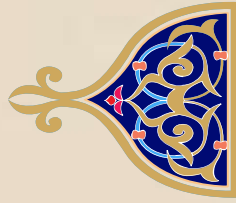


Qayamah, Jannah and Jahannum

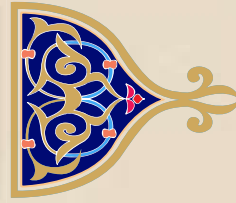
❖ Surah Yunus

- The dwellers of Jannah will always praise Allah





Might of the Qur'an, Stories of the Prophets



❖ Surah Yunus

- Brief mention of Story of Nuh AS, Story of Musa AS, drowning of Pharaoh, he believes in Musa AS before his death but Allah rejects it.
- Mention of Yunus AS, exception of Allah to the people of Yunus AS, as Allah forgives their Tauba just before the beginning of the punishment.

❖ Surah Hud

- Story of Nuh AS; Story of Hud AS; Story of Saleh AS; Story of Ibrahim; Story of Lut; Story of Shoeb AS; Story of Musa AS;
- Allah narrates these stories to show that Allah does not wronged them but they wronged themselves.

❖ Surah Yusuf

- Patience of Yaqub AS and Yusuf AS, good character of Yusuf AS; wise planning to manage the drought and dealing with his brothers.
- He prefers to choose to go to jail (difficulty in duniya) instead of displeasing Allah. He gives Dawah to the jail mate (Dawah should be given everywhere)
- Jealously destroys characters as well good deeds.

❖ Surah Ibrahim

- Story of Ibrahim AS and his supplications for offspring, parents , for a prophet to be sent to the city Makkah.

❖ Surah Al-Hijr

- Story of the creation Adam AS and Iblees's disobedience to Allah's command.
- Stories of Ibrahim AS, Lut AS, and Shoaib AS.



Characters and Commandments

❖ Surah Yunus

- There will be no fear for the close servants of Allah, their characteristics is that they fear Allah.
- All honor belongs to Allah, we should never expect honor from anyone except Allah.
- Be steadfast in faith and uprightness and do not be like polytheists.
- No one can stop any calamity from Allah, nor anyone can stop any good from Allah.
- Believers are asked to follow the revelations and be patient until Allah's judgement comes.

❖ Surah Hud

- When Allah tests people with prosperity, they become ungrateful, prideful and boastful.
- Stay steadfast, establish prayer, surely good deeds wipe out evil deeds.

❖ Surah Ar-Ra'd

- Qualities of people who will go to Jannah: Fulfill covenants, Keep the ties of kinship, Fear Allah, Have patience for the sake of Allah, Establish Salah, Spend openly and hidden, Respond to evil with good.

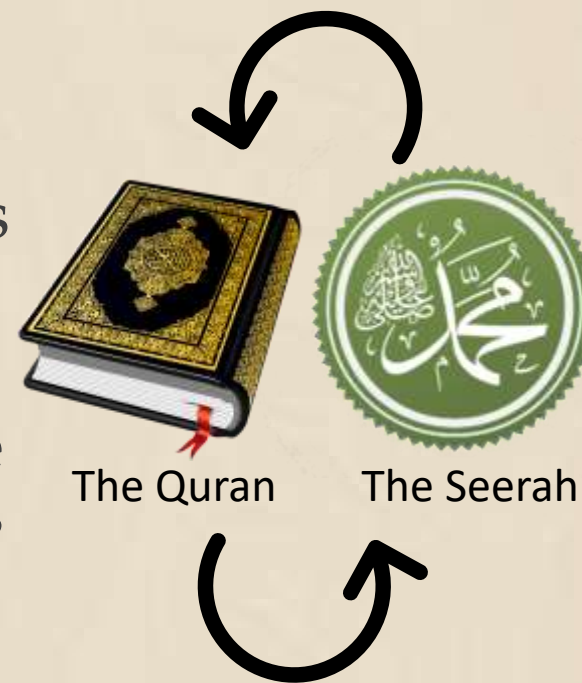
❖ Surah An-Nahl

- Command justice and goodness; Give rights to the relatives; Forbid immorality, evil and oppression; Fulfill the covenant; Do not break oaths.
- Invite people to the path of Allah with wisdom and kind advice; Only debate with them in the best manner.



Seerah–Quran Connection

- ❖ Through the mention of various signs of Allah in the universe and self and stories of the previous nations who were destroyed due to shirk, stern warning is given to the disbelievers of Makkah.
- ❖ The detailed story of Yusuf is revealed to sooth and reassure the believers and to show that the Prophet ﷺ is a true prophet and the revelations are from Allah and no made up by the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ The believers' characters are further built so that they can face the disbelievers with dignity, wisdom and kindness.





Part C:
Ahadith & Key
Takeaways



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Takeaway 1: Calling to Right Guidance and forbidding depravity

وعن أبي هريرة رضي الله عنه أن رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: "من دعا إلى هدى كان له من الأجر مثل أجور من تبعه لا ينقص ذلك من أجره شيء" (رواه مسلم) (أجورهم شيئاً، ومن دعا إلى ضلالة كان عليه من الإثم مثل آثام من تبعه لا ينقص ذلك من آثامهم شيئاً")

Abu Hurairah (May Allah be pleased with him) reported: Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) (said, "If anyone calls others to **follow right guidance**, his reward will be equivalent to those who follow him (in righteousness) without their reward being diminished in any respect, and **if anyone invites others to follow error**, the sin, will be equivalent to that of the people who follow him (in sinfulness) without their sins being diminished in any respect". [Muslim].

Riyad as-Salihin 174

<https://sunnah.com/riyadussalihin:174>

Takeaway 2: Stay away from Rancour and Jealousy

وعن أنس رضي الله عنه أن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: "لا تباغضوا، ولا تحاسدوا ولا تدابروا، ولا (متفق عليه) تقاطعوا، وكونوا عباد الله إخواناً، ولا يحل لمسلم أن يهجر أخاه فوق ثلاث")

Anas bin Malik (May Allah be pleased with him) said: The Prophet (ﷺ) said, "Do not harbour grudge against one another, nor jealousy, nor enmity; and do not show your backs to one another; and become as fellow brothers and slaves of Allah. It is not lawful for a Muslim to avoid speaking with his brother beyond three days." [Al- Bukhari and Muslim].

Riyad as-Salihin 1567

<https://sunnah.com/riyadussalihin:1567>



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Assignments

Dua for Children and Parents

رَبِّ اجْعَلْنِي مُقِيمَ الصَّلَاةِ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي رَبَّنَا وَتَقَبَّلْ دُعَاءِ
رَبَّنَا اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْحِسَابُ

My Lord! Make me and those 'believers' of my descendants keep up prayer. Our Lord! Accept my prayers. Our Lord! Forgive me, my parents, and the believers on the Day when the judgment will come to pass."

Surah Ibrahim 40-41



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Next week



- ❖ Seerah materials for the events during Twelfth Year of Revelations (1 BH)
- ❖ Read the translation (and tafsir if possible) of the following Surahs:

17. Isra

53. An-Najm

References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is
to You. I bear witness that there is
none worthy of worship but You. I
seek Your forgiveness and repent to
You.

For other sessions, visit https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html.