

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ

The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

Session 12 of 23:

Twelfth Year of Revelation

Age: 51; 1 BH (Before Hijrah)

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About

- ❖ The main objectives of ‘The Walking Quran’ are:
 - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
 - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
 - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
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Important Note

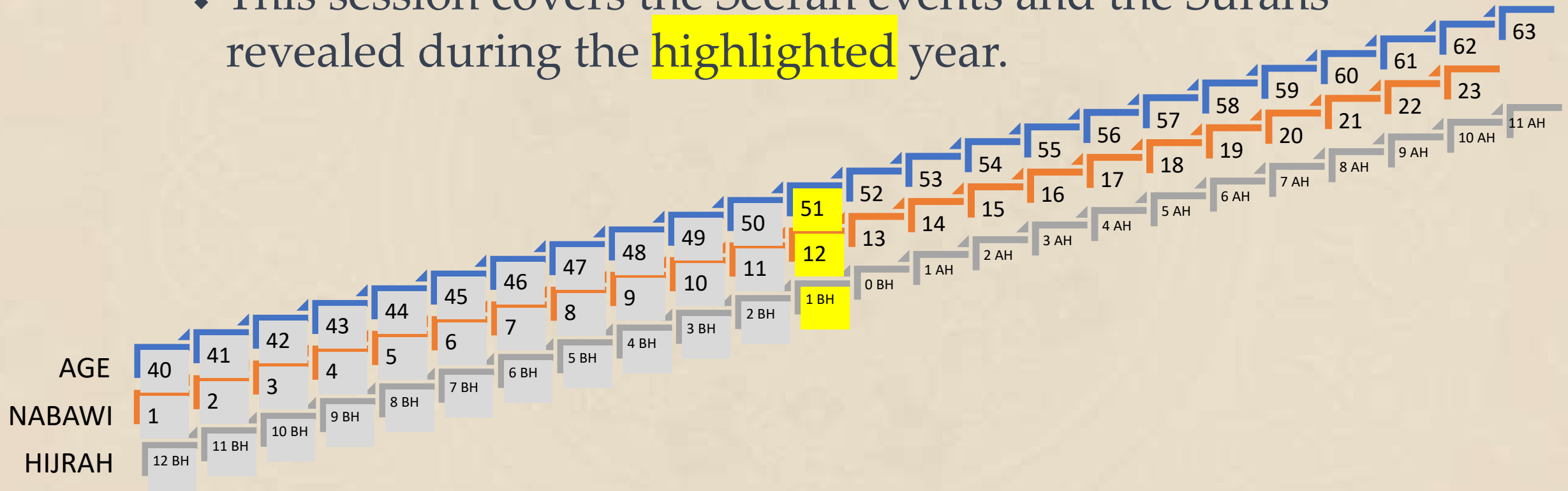


- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com



Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.





Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways

Recap of Makkah Events

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.
- ❖ The early believers used to meet at Dar Al-Arqam.
- ❖ Invitation given to the extended family, subsequently open dawah begins.
- ❖ Quraish starts persecuting Muslims, first migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ Humzah (RA) and Omar (RA) accepts Islam.
- ❖ Second migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah tries bargaining and renunciation to stop the message.
- ❖ Social boycott of Banu Hashim and Muslims.
- ❖ Khadija (RA) and Abu Talib dies, year of grief.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ travels to Taif for dawah but the people rejects him. He returns extremely disappointed.
- ❖ Six men from Madinah meets the Prophet ﷺ and accepts Islam.

Quran Revealed in Makkah until 11 Nawabi year

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7) | ✓ 78. An-Naba(40) | ✓ 113. Al-Falaq(5) | ✓ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44) | ✓ 34. Saba(54) | ✓ 15. Al-Hijr(99) |
| ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8) | ✓ 79. An-Nazi'at(46) | ✓ 114. An-Naas(6) | ✓ 71. Nuh(28) | ✓ 35. Fatir(45) | ✓ 16. An-Nahl(128) |
| ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7) | ✓ 80. Abasa(42) | ✓ 18. Al-Kahf(110) | ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(13) | ✓ 36. Ya-Sin(83) | ❖ 17. Al-Isra(111) |
| ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5) | ✓ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36) | ✓ 19. Maryam(98) | ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(50) | ✓ 37. As-Saffat(182) | ❖ 53. An-Najm(62) |
| ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29) | ✓ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25) | ✓ 20. Taha(135) | ✓ 91. Ash-Shams(15) | ✓ 85. al-Buruj(22) | ❖ 6. Al-An'am(165) |
| ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19) | ✓ 87. Al-A'la(19) | ✓ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69) | ✓ 92. Al-Layl(21) | ✓ 86. At-Tariq(17) | ❖ 7. Al-A'raf(206) |
| ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11) | ✓ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26) | ✓ 30. Ar-Rum(60) | ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(14) | ✓ 89. Al-Fajr(30) | ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53) |
| ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8) | ✓ 95. At-Tin(8) | ✓ 31. Luqman(34) | ✓ 21. Al-Anbya(112) | ✓ 40. Ghafir(85) | ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89) |
| ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5) | ✓ 102. At-Takathur(8) | ✓ 32. As-Sajdah(30) | ✓ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118) | ✓ 90. Al-Balad(20) | |
| ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8) | ✓ 104. Al-Humazah(9) | ✓ 39. Az-Zumar(75) | ✓ 25. Al-Furqan(77) | ✓ 38. Sad(88) | |
| ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11) | ✓ 105. Al-Fil(5) | ✓ 50. Qaf(45) | ✓ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227) | ✓ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35) | |
| ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11) | ✓ 106. Al-Quraysh(4) | ✓ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60) | ✓ 27. An-Naml(93) | ✓ 72. Al-Jinn(28) | |
| ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3) | ✓ 107. Al-Ma'un(7) | ✓ 52. At-Tur(49) | ✓ 28. Al-Qasas(88) | ✓ 10. Yunus(109) | |
| ✓ 55. Ar-Rahman(78) | ✓ 108. Al-Kawthar(3) | ✓ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96) | ✓ 41. Fussilat(54) | ✓ 11. Hud(123) | |
| ✓ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40) | ✓ 109. Al-Kafirun(6) | ✓ 67. Al-Mulk(30) | ✓ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59) | ✓ 12. Yusuf(111) | |
| ✓ 76. Al-Insan(31) | ✓ 111. Al-Masad(5) | ✓ 68. Al-Qalam(52) | ✓ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37) | ✓ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43) | |
| ✓ 77. Al-Mursalat(50) | ✓ 112. Al-Iklas(4) | ✓ 69. Al-Haqqah(52) | ✓ 54. Al-Qamar(55) | ✓ 14. Ibrahim(52) | |



Part A: Seerah
Twelfth Year of Revelation
Age 51; 1 BH



The Journey of Isra and Mairaj



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The Journey of Isra and Miraj

- ❖ This happened about 12-16 months prior to the migration.
- ❖ Isra – Night journey from Makkah to Jerusalem.
- ❖ Miraj – Ascension to the heavens
- ❖ At Jerusalem he led prayer for all prophets.
- ❖ He ﷺ went to various heavens and met some prophets.
- ❖ He ﷺ saw some of the punishments of Hell and some of the rewards of Paradise.
- ❖ He ﷺ saw Jibril (AS) in his original form, met Allah, and received last two verses of Surah Baqarah.
- ❖ He ﷺ received five daily prayers as a gift from Allah.



The Journey of Isra and Miraj

- ❖ When the Prophet ﷺ narrates the story of the trip to Masjid Al-Aqsa and then to Heavens, the disbelievers of Makkah denies and mocks.
- ❖ Abu Bakr (RA) becomes As-Siddeeq by testifying that the prophet is telling truth about his journey.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ continues his Dawah despite mocking and resistance.



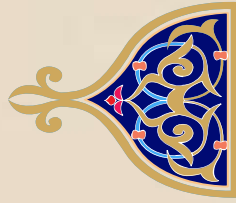
First Pledge of Aqabah

- ❖ Last year (eleventh year), six men heard the message of the Prophet ﷺ during pilgrimage time and started spreading in Madinah.
- ❖ During the pilgrimage season in this year (twelfth), came a group of twelve disciples ready to acknowledge the message.
- ❖ They embraced the religion and pledged to spread the message to others in Madinah.
- ❖ This is referred to as the **First Pledge of Aqabah** as the pledge occurred at a place called valley of Aqabah.
- ❖ After the pledge, the Prophet ﷺ appointed Musa' b bin Umair (RA) to teach the doctrines of Islam to the people in Madinah.

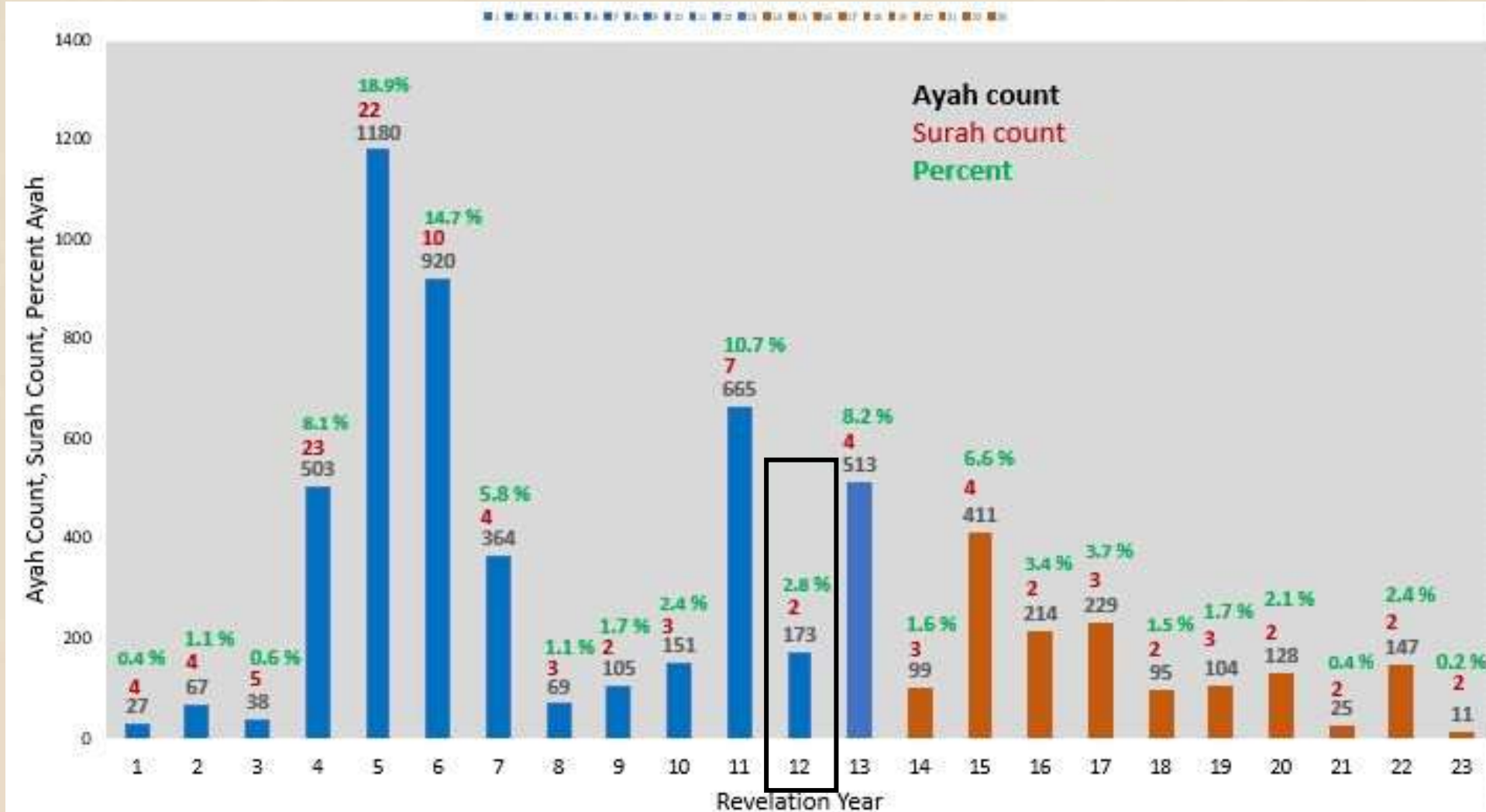
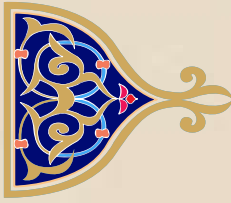




Part B:
The Glorious
Qur'an



Ayath Revealed Per Year



Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars

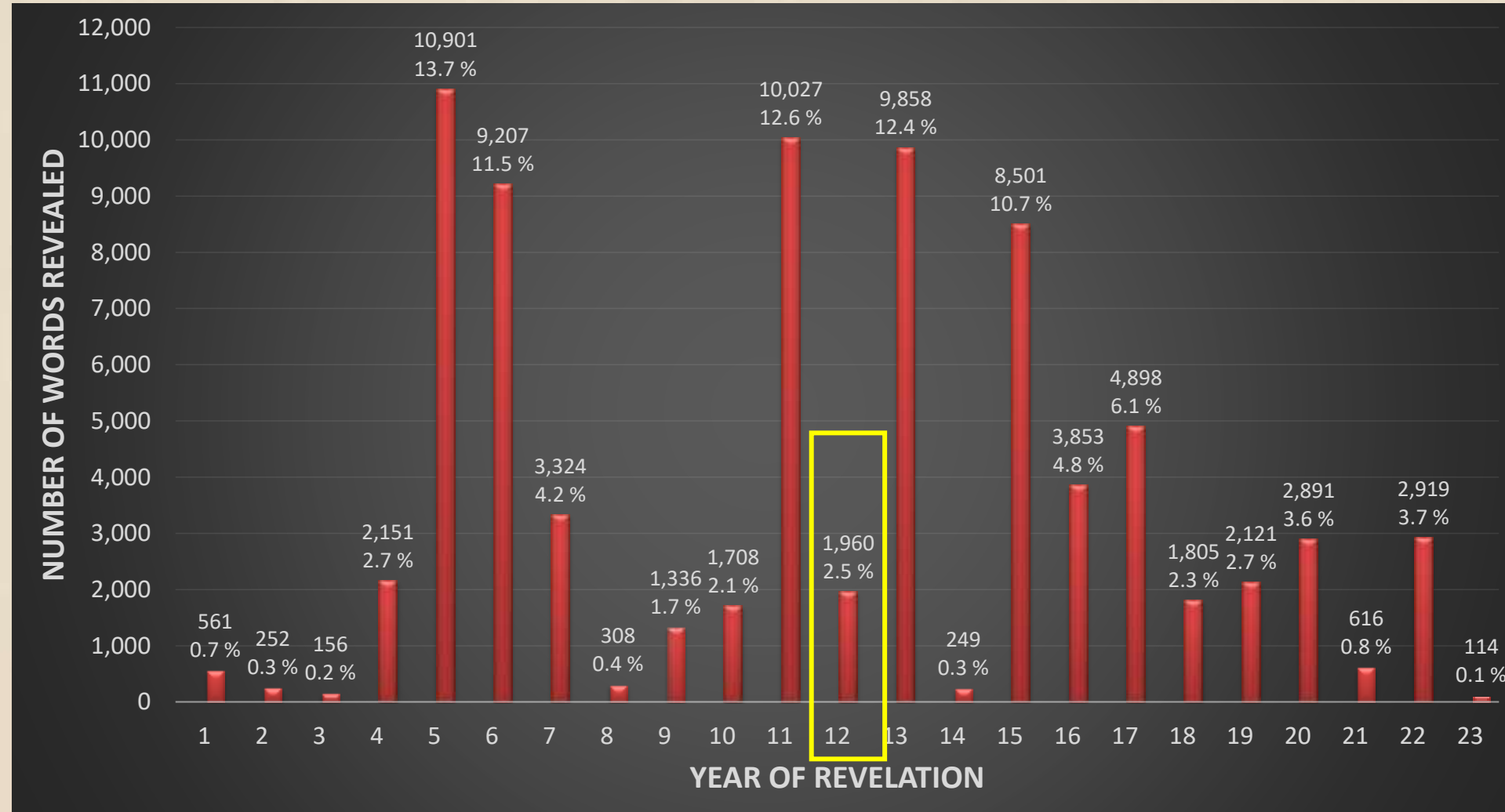
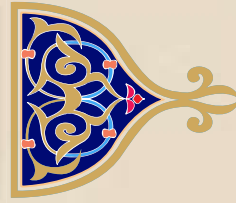


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Words Revealed Per Year

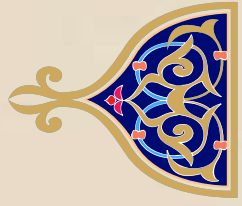


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars

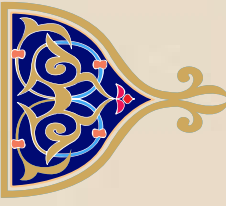


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The Glorious Quran



❖ Surahs revealed in the Twelfth Year of Revelation

17. Isra (Bani Israel)

53. An-Najm





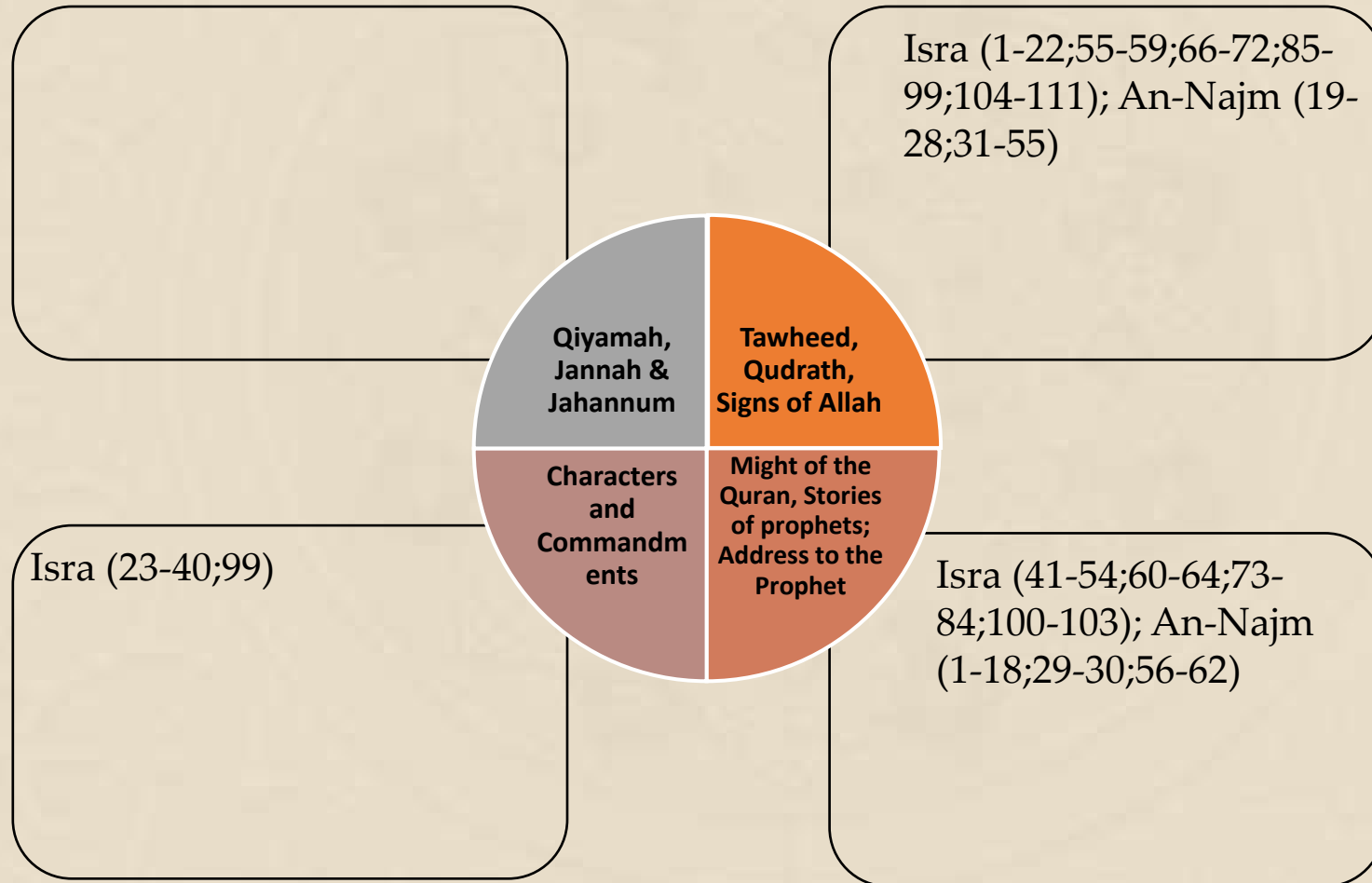
Main Themes



| Surah (verses) | Main Theme |
|------------------|--|
| 17. Isra (111) | Strong emphasis is reiterated to accept the message of the Holy Quran. The example of Pharoah and his destruction is given to warn the disbelievers of Makkah that if they deny the Prophet ﷺ their consequence will be similar to the Pharaoh.. The good news of conquest of Makkah and the conquest of Bait ul Maqdas is prophesied. |
| 53. An-Najm (62) | The invitation to believe in the revelations given to the Prophet ﷺ instead of depending on their false gods (Laaat, Uzza, Manaata and She'raa). Avoid major sins and do righteous deeds, everyone will bear his own burden, only own effort will benefit, the efforts of other will not benefit. |



Categorization based on Main Themes



Tawheed, Might of Allah and Signs of Allah

❖ Surah An-Najm

- The Prophet ﷺ does not speak out of his choice



Qayamah, Jannah and Jahannum

- ❖ Surah Isra
- ❖ Surah An-Najm



Might of the Qur'an, Stories of the Prophets

❖ Surah Isra

- Even if all humans and Jinn collaborated, they will not be able to make something like the Quran.
- Allah revealed the Quran in parts so that the message could be absorbed easily.



Characters and Commandments

❖ Surah Isra

• Ten Commandments

1. Worship Allah alone
 2. Be good to parents (when they become old)
 3. Give rights to relative, the needy, travelers.
 4. Do not spend wastefully (those who waste are like brothers of Shaitan)
 5. Do not kill your children out of fear of poverty
 6. Do not approach adultery
 7. Do not kill a forbidden soul
 8. Do not approach the property of orphans
 9. Fulfill the covenant
 10. Give full measure when measuring & do not walk upon earth with insolence
- Iblis will try to misguide us with his sound (useless talks, music etc.,)
 - Establish prayer, recite Quran at Fajr time, pray Tahajjud
 - Don't be too loud nor too low in Salah

Seerah–Quran Connection

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ was taken to heavens and shown great signs to increase his eman and prepare him for the upcoming challenges
- ❖ In Surah Isra, Allah speaks about the history of Bani Israel, as the Prophet was to deal with them in Madinah
- ❖ In Surah Isra, Allah indicates that if the disbelievers force the Prophet to leave Makkah (Hijrah) then they will not stay any longer.
- ❖ Allah teaches the dua for Hijrah indicating Hijrah is coming soon.
- ❖ The Muslims were to become a new Ummah, so the commandments given earlier to Bani Israel are reiterated.





Part C:
Ahadith & Key
Takeaways



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Takeaway 1: Realize the blessings of Salah and never miss it

- ❖ Anas bin Malik narrated: "On the Night of Isra, fifty prayers were made obligatory upon the Prophet. Then it was decreased until it was made five. Then it was called out: 'O Muhammad! Indeed My Word does not change; these five prayers will be recorded for you as fifty.'" Jami` at-Tirmidhi 213 (<https://sunnah.com/tirmidhi:213>)
- ❖ It is narrated on the authority of Jabir that he heard the Apostle (may peace and blessings be upon him) saying. Verily between man and between polytheism and unbelief is the negligence of prayer. Sahih Muslim 82a (<https://sunnah.com/muslim:82a>)

Takeaway 2: Try to pray Tahajjud at least sometimes

حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ مَسْلَمَةَ، عَنْ مَالِكٍ، عَنْ ابْنِ شَهَابٍ، عَنْ أَبِي سَلَمَةَ، وَأَبِي عَبْدِ اللَّهِ الْأَعْرَبِ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ - رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ - أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ " يَنْزِلُ رَبُّنَا تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى كُلَّ لَيْلَةٍ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا حِينَ يَبْقَى ثُلُثُ اللَّيْلِ الْآخِرِ يَقُولُ مَنْ يَدْعُونِي فَأَسْتَجِيبَ لَهُ مَنْ يَسْأَلُنِي فَأُعْطِيهِ مَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرُنِي فَأَغْفِرَ لَهُ "

Narrated Abu Huraira: Allah's Messenger (ﷺ) said, "Our Lord, the Blessed, the Superior, comes every night down on the nearest Heaven to us when the last third of the night remains, saying: "Is there anyone to invoke Me, so that I may respond to invocation? Is there anyone to ask Me, so that I may grant him his request? Is there anyone seeking My forgiveness, so that I may forgive him?"

Sahih al-Bukhari 1145 (<https://sunnah.com/bukhari:1145>)



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Takeaway 3: Do not squander wealth

حَدَّثَنِي مَالِكٌ، عَنْ سُهَيْلِ بْنِ أَبِي صَالِحٍ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ، أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ " إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرْضَى لَكُمْ ثَلَاثًا وَيَسْخَطُ لَكُمْ ثَلَاثًا يَرْضَى لَكُمْ أَنْ تَعْبُدُوهُ وَلَا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَأَنْ تَعْتَصِمُوا بِحَبْلِ اللَّهِ جَمِيعًا وَأَنْ تَنَاصَحُوا مَنْ وُلَّاهُ اللَّهُ أَمْرَكُمْ وَيَسْخَطُ لَكُمْ قِيلَ وَقَالَ وَإِضَاعَةَ الْمَالِ وَكَثْرَةَ السُّؤَالِ . "

Malik related to me from Suhayl ibn Abi Salih from his father from Abu Hurayra that the Messenger of Allah, may Allah bless him and grant him peace, said, "Allah is pleased with three things from you, and He is angry with three things from you. He is pleased that you worship Him and do not associate anything with Him, and that you take hold of the rope of Allah altogether, and that you give good counsel to the one to whom Allah gives command over you. He is angry with you for gossip, squandering property, and asking too many questions."

Muwatta Malik (<https://sunnah.com/malik/56/20>)



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Assignments

Dua for Parents

رَّبِّ اَرْحَمُهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِي صَغِيرًا

Rabir-arhuma kama rabbayani sagheera

My Lord! Be merciful to them as they raised me
when I was young



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Assignments

Dua after Wudu

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ
مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ. اللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مِنَ التَّوَّابِينَ
وَاجْعَلْنِي مِنَ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ

Ashhadu an la ilaha illal-lahu wahdahu la shareeka lah, wa-ashhadu
anna Muhammadan AAabduhu warasooluh. Allahummaj-AAalnee
minat-tawwabeena wajAAalnee minal-mutatahhireen.

I bear witness that none has the right to be worshipped except
Allah, alone without partner, and I bear witness that
Muhammad is His slave and Messenger.

O Allah, make me of those who return to You often in
repentance and make me of those who remain clean and pure.



References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is
to You. I bear witness that there is
none worthy of worship but You. I
seek Your forgiveness and repent to
You.

For other sessions, visit https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html.