

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ
The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

Session 13 of 23:

Thirteenth Year of Revelation

Age: 52; 0 BH (Before Hijrah)

Feb 19, 2023



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About

- ❖ The main objectives of ‘The Walking Quran’ are:
 - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
 - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
 - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
 - Dr. Mujtaba Shareef (mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com)



Important Note

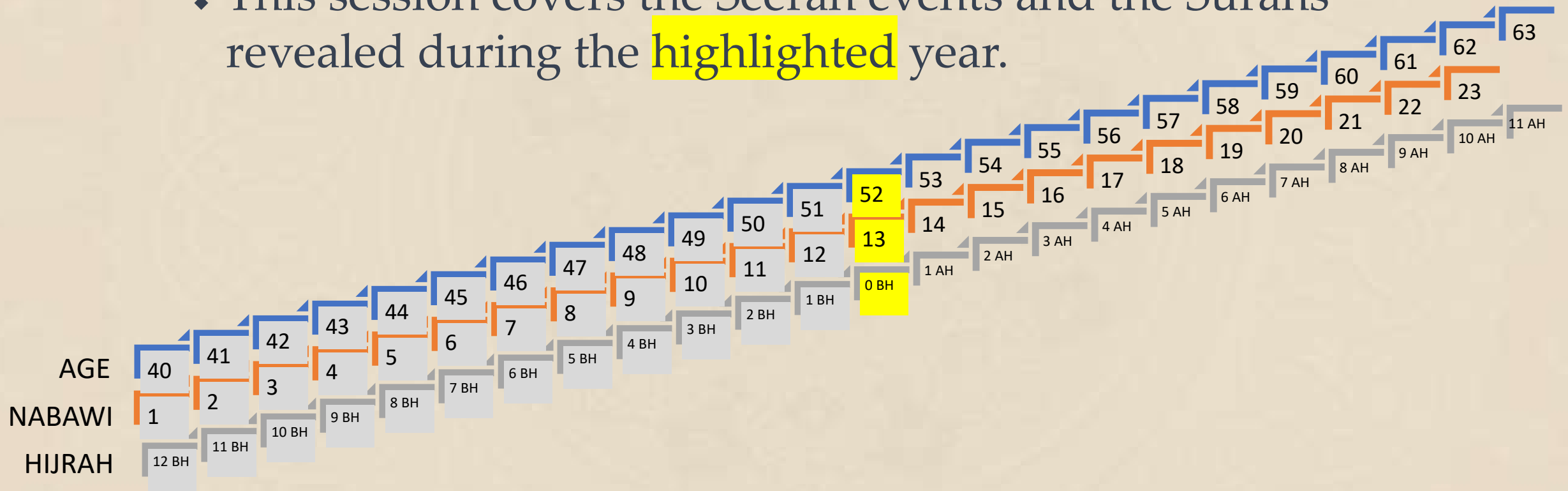


- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com



Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.





Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways



Recap of Makkah Events

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.
- ❖ The early believers used to meet at Dar Al-Arqam.
- ❖ Invitation given to the extended family, subsequently open dawah begins.
- ❖ Quraish starts persecuting Muslims, first migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ Humzah (RA) and Omar (RA) accepts Islam.
- ❖ Second migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah tries bargaining and renunciation to stop the message.
- ❖ Social boycott of Banu Hashim and Muslims.
- ❖ Khadija (RA) and Abu Talib dies, year of grief.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ travels to Taif for dawah but the people rejects him. He returns extremely disappointed.
- ❖ Six men from Madinah meets the Prophet ﷺ and accepts Islam.
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ goes on the journey of Isra and Me'raj.

Quran Revealed in Makkah

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7) | ✓ 78. An-Naba(40) | ✓ 113. Al-Falaq(5) | ✓ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44) | ✓ 34. Saba(54) | ✓ 15. Al-Hijr(99) |
| ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8) | ✓ 79. An-Nazi'at(46) | ✓ 114. An-Naas(6) | ✓ 71. Nuh(28) | ✓ 35. Fatir(45) | ✓ 16. An-Nahl(128) |
| ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7) | ✓ 80. Abasa(42) | ✓ 18. Al-Kahf(110) | ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(13) | ✓ 36. Ya-Sin(83) | ✓ 17. Al-Isra(111) |
| ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5) | ✓ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36) | ✓ 19. Maryam(98) | ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(50) | ✓ 37. As-Saffat(182) | ✓ 53. An-Najm(62) |
| ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29) | ✓ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25) | ✓ 20. Taha(135) | ✓ 91. Ash-Shams(15) | ✓ 85. al-Buruj(22) | ✓ 6. Al-An'am(165) |
| ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19) | ✓ 87. Al-A'la(19) | ✓ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69) | ✓ 92. Al-Layl(21) | ✓ 86. At-Tariq(17) | ✓ 7. Al-A'raf(206) |
| ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11) | ✓ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26) | ✓ 30. Ar-Rum(60) | ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(14) | ✓ 89. Al-Fajr(30) | ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53) |
| ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8) | ✓ 95. At-Tin(8) | ✓ 31. Luqman(34) | ✓ 21. Al-Anbya(112) | ✓ 40. Ghafir(85) | ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89) |
| ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5) | ✓ 102. At-Takathur(8) | ✓ 32. As-Sajdah(30) | ✓ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118) | ✓ 90. Al-Balad(20) | |
| ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8) | ✓ 104. Al-Humazah(9) | ✓ 39. Az-Zumar(75) | ✓ 25. Al-Furqan(77) | ✓ 38. Sad(88) | |
| ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11) | ✓ 105. Al-Fil(5) | ✓ 50. Qaf(45) | ✓ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227) | ✓ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35) | |
| ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11) | ✓ 106. Al-Quraysh(4) | ✓ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60) | ✓ 27. An-Naml(93) | ✓ 72. Al-Jinn(28) | |
| ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3) | ✓ 107. Al-Ma'un(7) | ✓ 52. At-Tur(49) | ✓ 28. Al-Qasas(88) | ✓ 10. Yunus(109) | |
| ✓ 55. Ar-Rahman(78) | ✓ 108. Al-Kawthar(3) | ✓ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96) | ✓ 41. Fussilat(54) | ✓ 11. Hud(123) | |
| ✓ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40) | ✓ 109. Al-Kafirun(6) | ✓ 67. Al-Mulk(30) | ✓ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59) | ✓ 12. Yusuf(111) | |
| ✓ 76. Al-Insan(31) | ✓ 111. Al-Masad(5) | ✓ 68. Al-Qalam(52) | ✓ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37) | ✓ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43) | |
| ✓ 77. Al-Mursalat(50) | ✓ 112. Al-Iklas(4) | ✓ 69. Al-Haqqah(52) | ✓ 54. Al-Qamar(55) | ✓ 14. Ibrahim(52) | |



Part A: Seerah

Thirteenth Year of
Revelation
Age 52; 0 BH



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Second Pledge of Aqabah

- ❖ During the Hajj time more people from Madinah took the pledge.
- ❖ There were about 73 men and 2 women.
- ❖ Pledge was:
 - Do not associate partners to Allah;
 - Do not steal;
 - Do not commit illegal sexual intercourse;
 - Do not kill offspring;
 - Do not slander;
 - Obey the Prophet ﷺ;
- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ appointed about 12 companions to spread the message in Madinah.
- ❖ This established love, allegiance and mutual support between the believers of Madinah and Makkah.



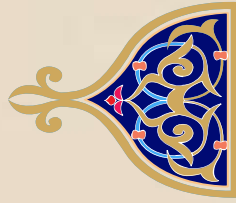
Migration of Muslims

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ gave permission to the believers to migrate to Madinah.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah made very effort to stop the migration, confiscated the properties of those trying to migrate.
- ❖ The first one to migrate was Abu Salamah.
- ❖ Umar ibn Khattab (RA) migrated openly and challenged them to stop if they can.
- ❖ The Quraish got deeply worried.

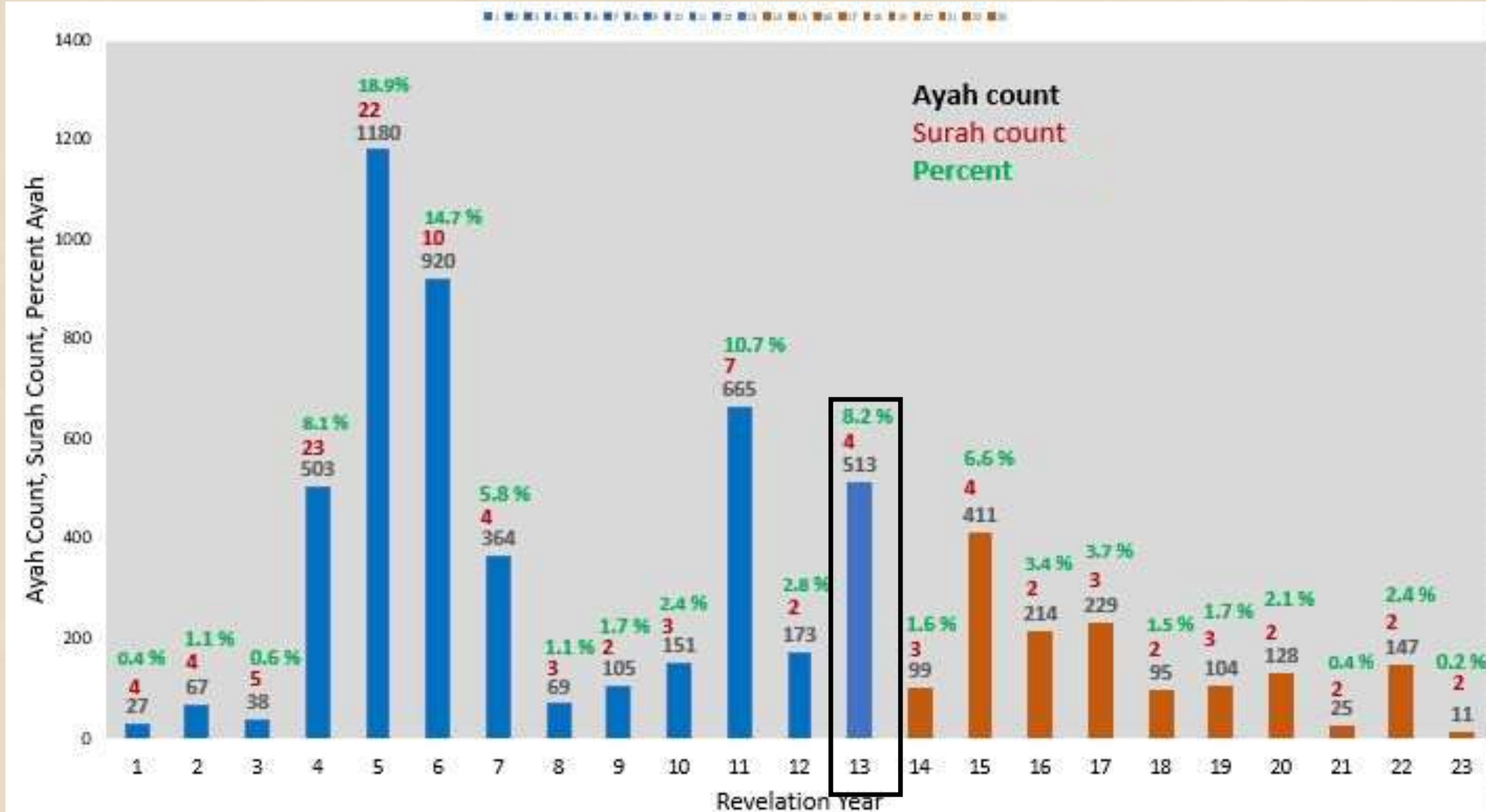
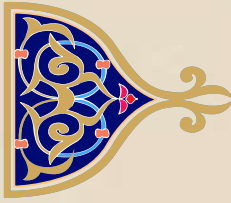




Part B:
The Glorious
Qur'an

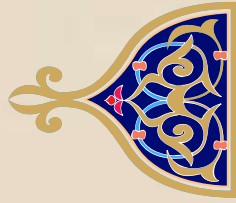


Ayath Revealed Per Year

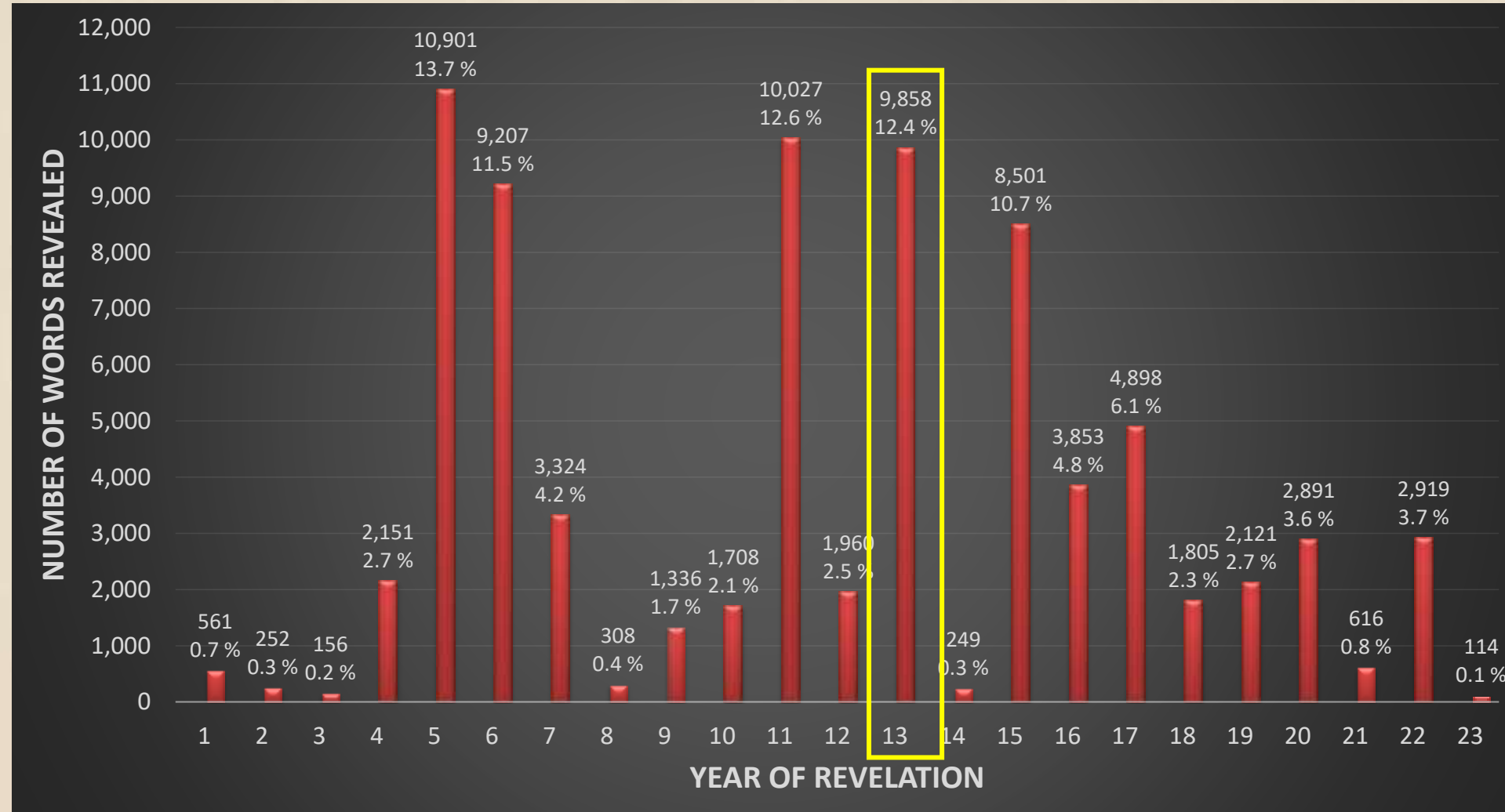
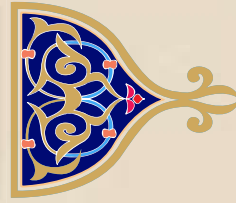


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars





Words Revealed Per Year

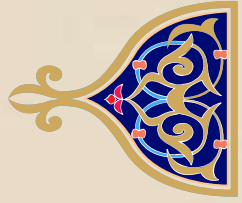


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars



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The Glorious Quran



❖ Surahs revealed in the Thirteenth Year of Revelation

6. Al-Anam

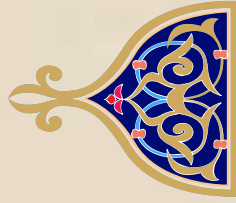
7. Al-A'raf

22. Al-Hajj (1-24)

42. Ash-Shu'ra

43. Az-Zukhruf





Main Themes



Surah (verses)	Main Theme
6. Al-Anam (165)	This Surah contains the summary of last thirteen years of message and ultimate warnings to the disbelievers of Makkah. The true successor of Ibrahim AS and Ismael AS are not the pagans of Makkah but Prophet Muhammad ﷺ. Different types of shirk that pagans of Makkah were doing are highlighted and condemned.
7. Al-A'raf (206)	In this Surah, Allah narrates the stories of six prophets and the destruction of their nations because the people mocked and rejected the prophets. Through these stories a dire warning is given to the pagans of Makkah. The shirk is refuted and Tawheed is emphasized.
22. Al-Hajj (78)	The arguments to wage war against disbelievers of Makkah are presented. The Muslims are advised to keep remembering Allah, stay steadfast, continue doing dawah, struggle and fight for the sake of Allah.
42. Ash-Shu'ra (53)	Allah gives arguments to understand the obligation of establishing the religion and the collective religious system (complete Deen)
43. Az-Zukhruf (89)	Emphasis to accept Allah as the supreme and sincerely accept the Tawheed of divinity, Providence, Worship and Sovereignty.



Categorization based on Main Themes

Al-Ana'm(27-31); Al-A'raf
(34-53)

Al-Ana'm(1-26;38-48;59-
73'91-117;122-159); Al-
A'raf (1-10;54;57-58; 93-
102;168-169;171-174;178-
198)

**Qiyamah,
Jannah &
Jahannum**

**Tawheed,
Qudrath,
Signs of Allah**

**Characters
and
Commandments**

**Might of the
Quran, Stories
of prophets;
Address to the
Prophet**

Al-Ana'm(51-52;118-
121;160-165); Al-A'raf
(26-33;55-56;157;170;199-
206)

Al-Ana'm(32-37;49-
50;43-58;74-90); Al-A'raf
(11-25;59-92;103-
156;158-167;175-177)



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Tawheed, Might of Allah and Signs of Allah

❖ Surah Al-An'am

- Allah gives hardships and poverty so that people become humble and turns towards Him.
- Keys of unseen only with Allah.
- Ibrahim AS's observation in the universe and his realization of One true God.



Qayamah, Jannah and Jahannum

❖ Surah Al-Anam

- This Surah warns about the Day of Judgment and the consequences of one's actions in this life.
- It stresses the importance of doing good deeds and avoiding sins to earn Allah's mercy and forgiveness.



Might of the Qur'an, Stories of the Prophets

❖ Surah Al-Anam

- The Surah mentions the stories of various prophets, including Prophet Ibrahim (Abraham), Prophet Nuh (Noah), Prophet Musa (Moses), and Prophet Isa (Jesus), among others. It highlights the message they preached to their people and the hardships they faced.





Characters and Commandments



❖ Surah Al-Anam

- Prohibitions, such as consuming blood, meat of dead animals, and swine, as well as the importance of earning a lawful living.
- The Surah emphasizes the importance of establishing prayer and its benefits.
- The Surah stresses the importance of giving charity and helping the needy, as it purifies one's wealth and soul.
- The Surah encourages patience in times of hardship and tribulation, and reminds believers that Allah is with those who are patient.





Seerah–Quran Connection



- ❖ Final and grave warnings were given to the disbelievers of Makkah through the Surahs revealed during this year.





Part C:
Ahadith & Key
Takeaways



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Assignments

Dua for Forgiveness

رَبَّنَا ظَلَمْنَا أَنفُسَنَا وَإِن لَّمْ تَغْفِرْ لَنَا وَتَرْحَمْنَا لَنَكُونَنَّ
مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ

Rabbana zalamna anfusana wa illam taghfirlana wa tarhamna
la nakunanna minal khasireen

Our Lord! We have wronged ourselves. If You do not
forgive us and have mercy on us, we will certainly be
losers.



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Next week



- ❖ Seerah materials for the events during Thirteenth Year of Revelations (1 AH)
- ❖ Read the translation (and tafsir if possible) of the following Surahs:
 - 22. Al-Hajj (25-78)
 - 62. Al-Jumu'ah
 - 64. At-Taghabun



References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is
to You. I bear witness that there is
none worthy of worship but You. I
seek Your forgiveness and repent to
You.

For other sessions, visit https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html.