

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ
The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



The Walking Quran

Studying Seerah alongside the Quran and Ahadith

Session 3 of 23:

Third Year of Revelation

Age: 42; 10 BH (Before Hijrah)



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About

- ❖ The main objectives of ‘The Walking Quran’ are:
 - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
 - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
 - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
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Important Note



- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com



Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.





Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways





Recap of Makkah Events



- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.



Quran Revealed in Makkah until 2nd Nawabi year

- ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7)
- ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8)
- ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7)
- ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5)
- ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29)
- ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19)
- ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11)
- ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8)
- ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5)
- ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8)
- ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11)
- ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11)
- ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3)
- ❖ 55. Ar-Rahman(78)
- ❖ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40)
- ❖ 76. Al-Insan(31)
- ❖ 77. Al-Mursalat(50)
- ❖ 78. An-Naba(40)
- ❖ 79. An-Nazi'at(46)
- ❖ 80. Abasa(42)
- ❖ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36)
- ❖ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25)
- ❖ 87. Al-A'la(19)
- ❖ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26)
- ❖ 95. At-Tin(8)
- ❖ 102. At-Takathur(8)
- ❖ 104. Al-Humazah(9)
- ❖ 105. Al-Fil(5)
- ❖ 106. Al-Quraysh(4)
- ❖ 107. Al-Ma'un(7)
- ❖ 108. Al-Kawthar(3)
- ❖ 109. Al-Kafirun(6)
- ❖ 111. Al-Masad(5)
- ❖ 112. Al-Iklas(4)
- ❖ 113. Al-Falaq(5)
- ❖ 114. An-Naas(6)
- ❖ 18. Al-Kahf(110)
- ❖ 19. Maryam(98)
- ❖ 20. Taha(135)
- ❖ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69)
- ❖ 30. Ar-Rum(60)
- ❖ 31. Luqman(34)
- ❖ 32. As-Sajdah(30)
- ❖ 39. Az-Zumar(75)
- ❖ 50. Qaf(45)
- ❖ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60)
- ❖ 52. At-Tur(49)
- ❖ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96)
- ❖ 67. Al-Mulk(30)
- ❖ 68. Al-Qalam(52)
- ❖ 69. Al-Haqqah(52)
- ❖ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44)
- ❖ 71. Nuh(28)
- ❖ 73. Al-Muzammil(13)
- ❖ 74. Al-Muddathir(50)
- ❖ 91. Ash-Shams(15)
- ❖ 92. Al-Layl(21)
- ❖ 96. Al-'Alaq(14)
- ❖ 21. Al-Anbya(112)
- ❖ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118)
- ❖ 25. Al-Furqan(77)
- ❖ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227)
- ❖ 27. An-Naml(93)
- ❖ 28. Al-Qasas(88)
- ❖ 41. Fussilat(54)
- ❖ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59)
- ❖ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37)
- ❖ 54. Al-Qamar(55)
- ❖ 34. Saba(54)
- ❖ 35. Fatir(45)
- ❖ 36. Ya-Sin(83)
- ❖ 37. As-Saffat(182)
- ❖ 85. al-Buruj(22)
- ❖ 86. At-Tariq(17)
- ❖ 89. Al-Fajr(30)
- ❖ 40. Ghafir(85)
- ❖ 90. Al-Balad(20)
- ❖ 38. Sad(88)
- ❖ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35)
- ❖ 72. Al-Jinn(28)
- ❖ 10. Yunus(109)
- ❖ 11. Hud(123)
- ❖ 12. Yusuf(111)
- ❖ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43)
- ❖ 14. Ibrahim(52)
- ❖ 15. Al-Hijr(99)
- ❖ 16. An-Nahl(128)
- ❖ 17. Al-Isra(111)
- ❖ 53. An-Najm(62)
- ❖ 6. Al-An'am(165)
- ❖ 7. Al-A'raf(206)
- ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53)
- ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89)



Part A: Seerah
Third Year of Revelation
Age 42; 10 BH

Dar Al-Arqam

❖ Meeting place

- House of Al-Arqam Ibn Abee Al-Arqam was a central meeting place.

❖ Greatest institution

- Dar Al-Arqam was the greatest institution with the greatest teacher.
- Graduates became the best Muslims ever.

❖ Subject of Study

- The Glorious Quran - the sole source of knowledge.



Dar ul Arqam

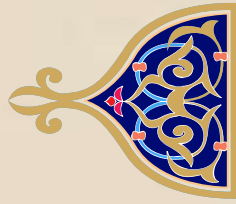
❖ Qualities of the Early Believers

- A strong attachment to the Qur'an;
- Enduring patience;
- Frequently supplicating to Allah;
- Sincerity;
- Steadfastness and firmness upon the truth;

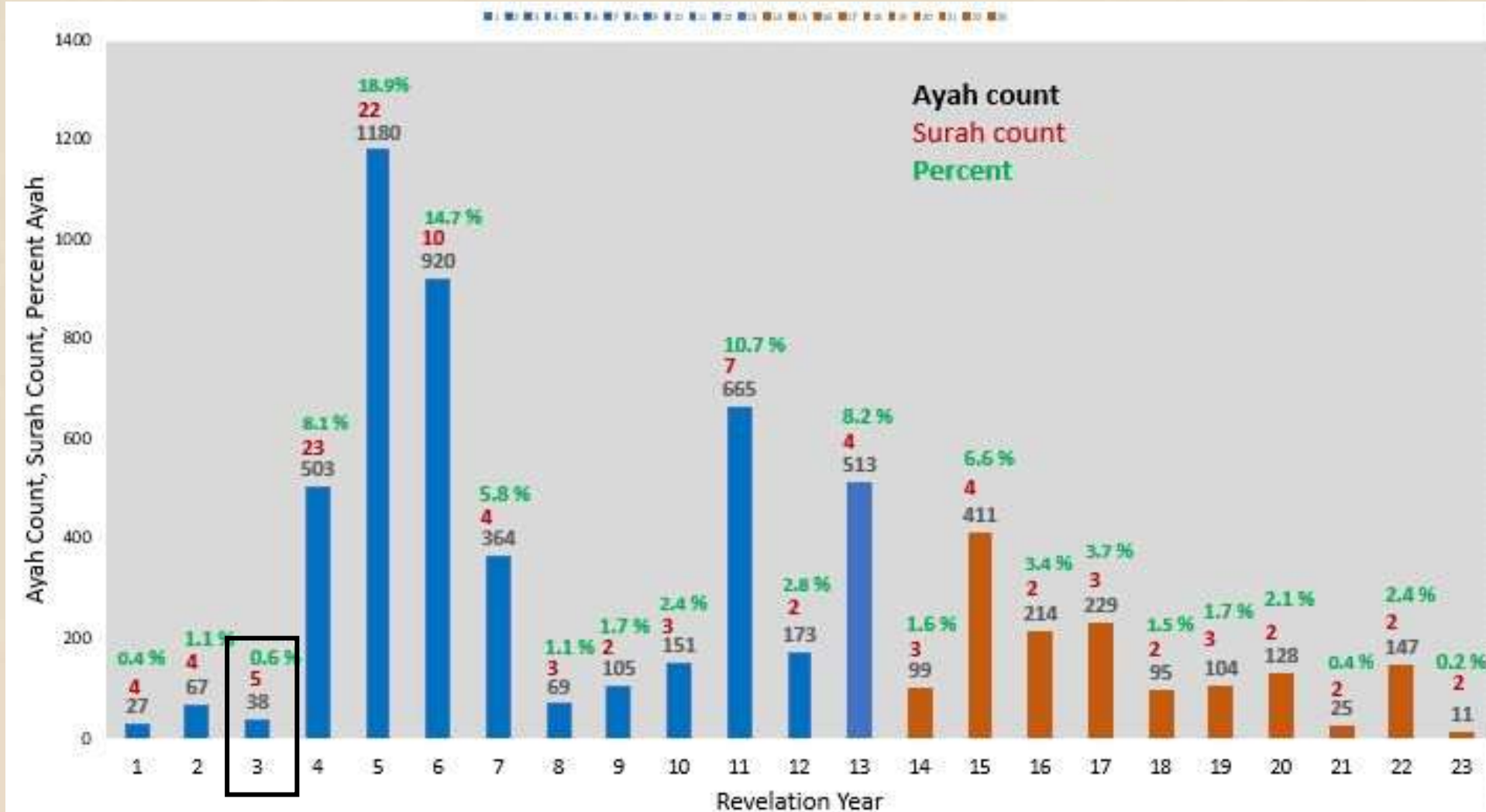
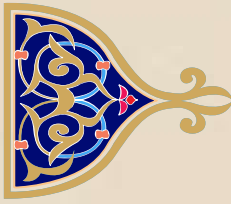




Part B:
The Qur'an

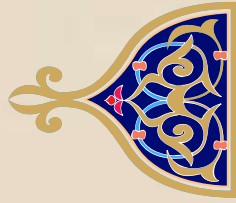


Ayath Revealed Per Year

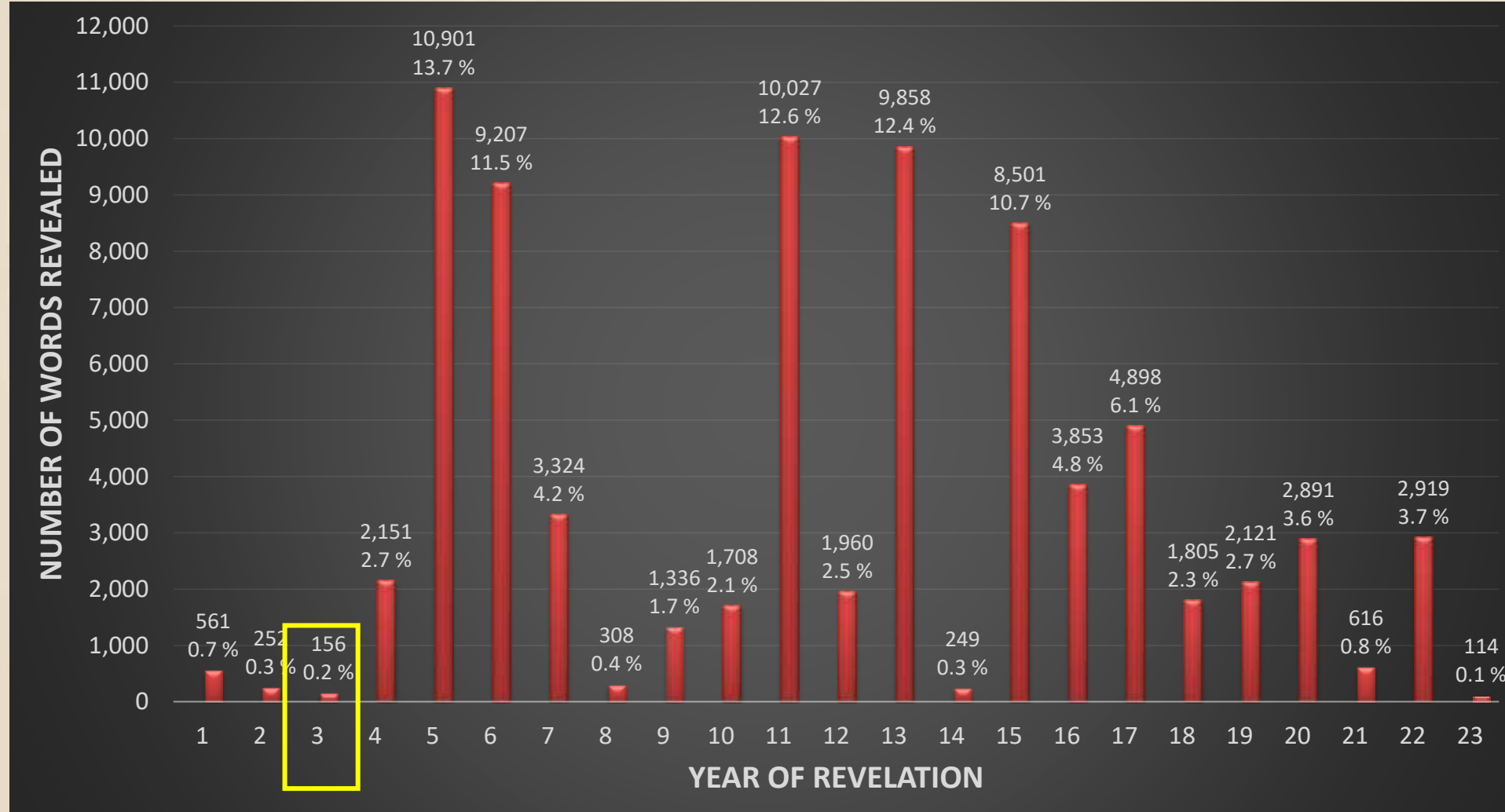
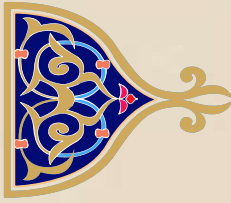


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars





Words Revealed Per Year

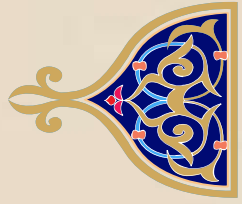


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars

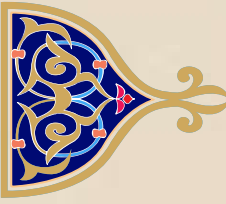


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The Glorious Quran

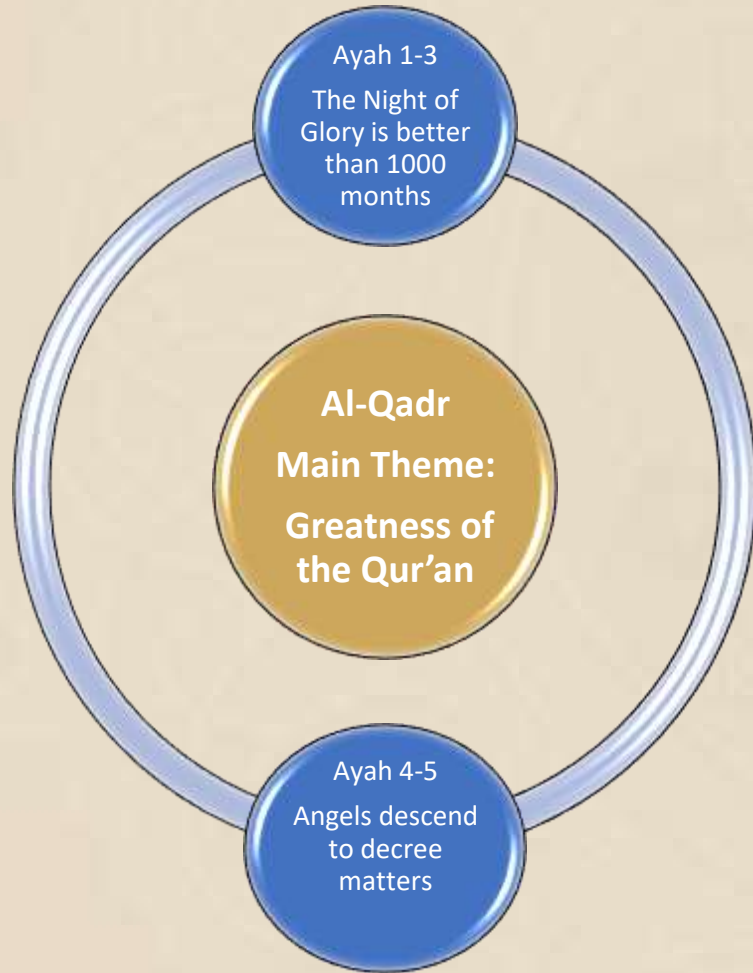


❖ Surahs revealed in the Third Year of Nabawi

- Al-Qadr (97)
- Az-Zalzalah (99)
- Al-'Adiyat (100)
- Al-Qari'ah (101)
- Al-'Asr (103)



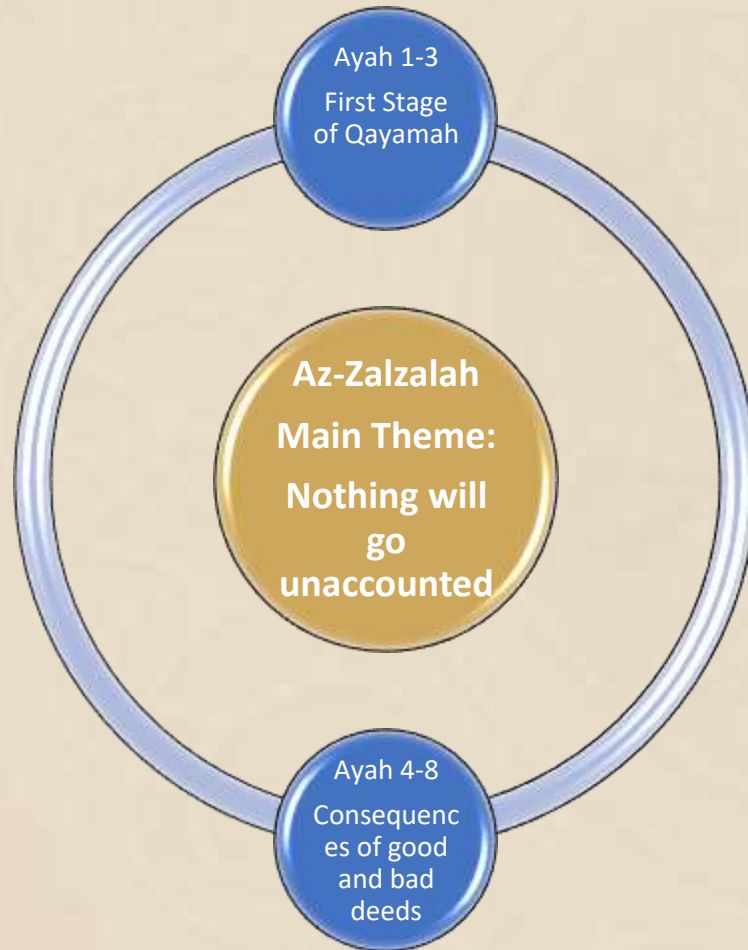
97. Surah Al-Qadr (The Night of Glory)



- The night became glorious due to the revelation of the Quran.
- Success of the mankind will depend on this book (those who follow will be successful).
- Night when angels descends with peace.
- Realize the Might of this Book.



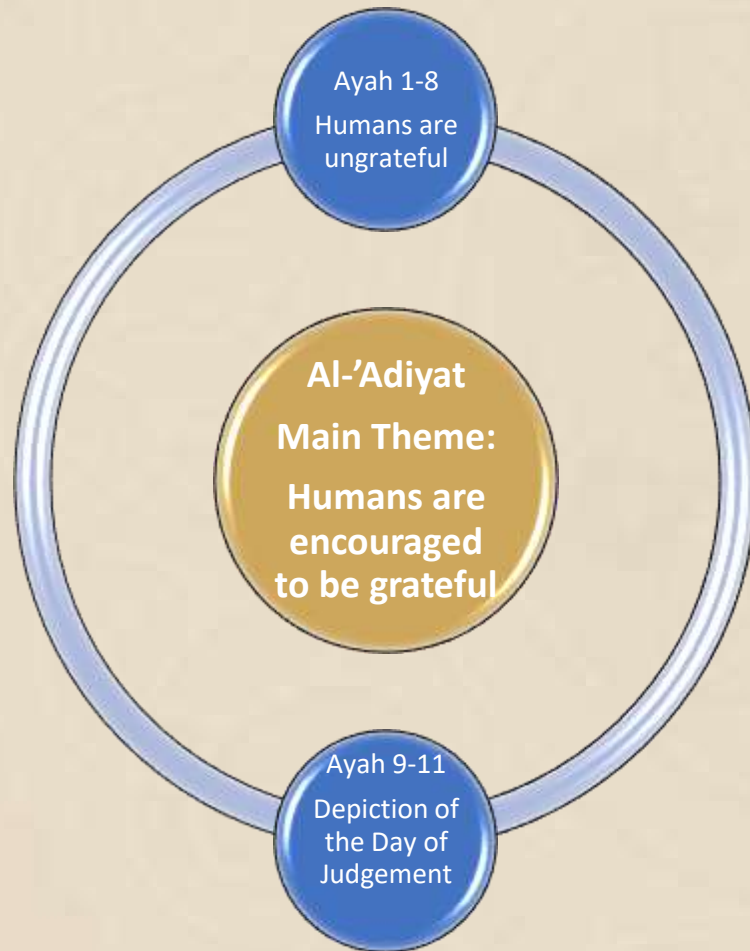
99. Surah Az-Zalzalah (The 'Ultimate Quake')



- Horrific situation when the Hour happens.
- Earth will recount everything.
- Every good and bad deeds will be accounted for and rewarded accordingly.

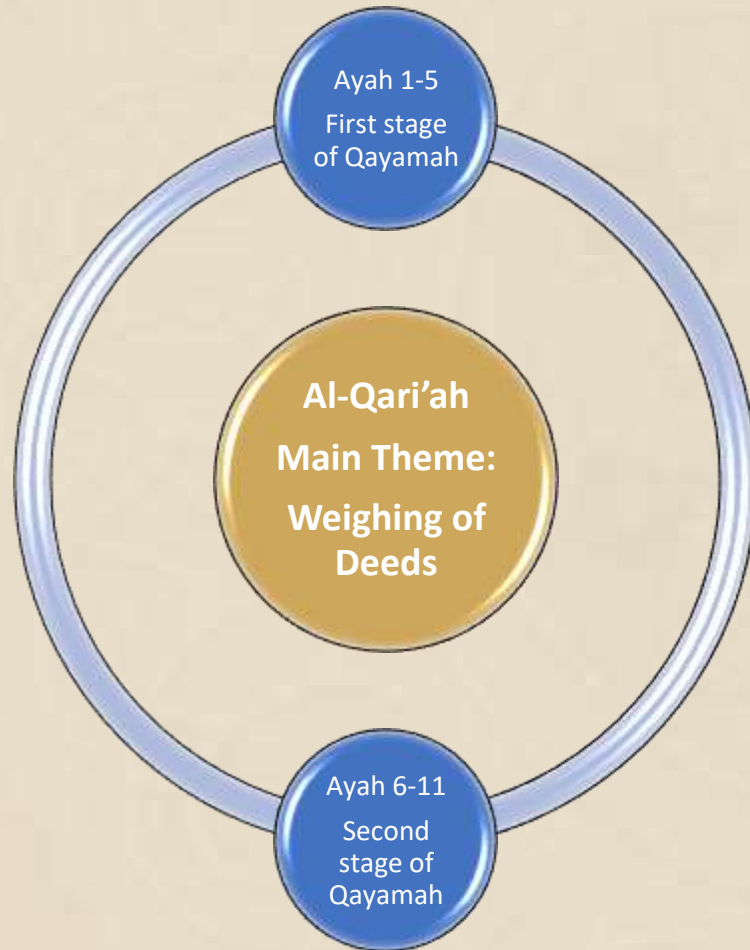


100. Al-'Adiyat (The Galloping 'Horses')



- Galloping horses are grateful to their masters.
- Humans due to their extreme love towards wealth are ungrateful to the Creator.
- Everything which is in the chests will be laid bare.
- Allah is aware of everything.

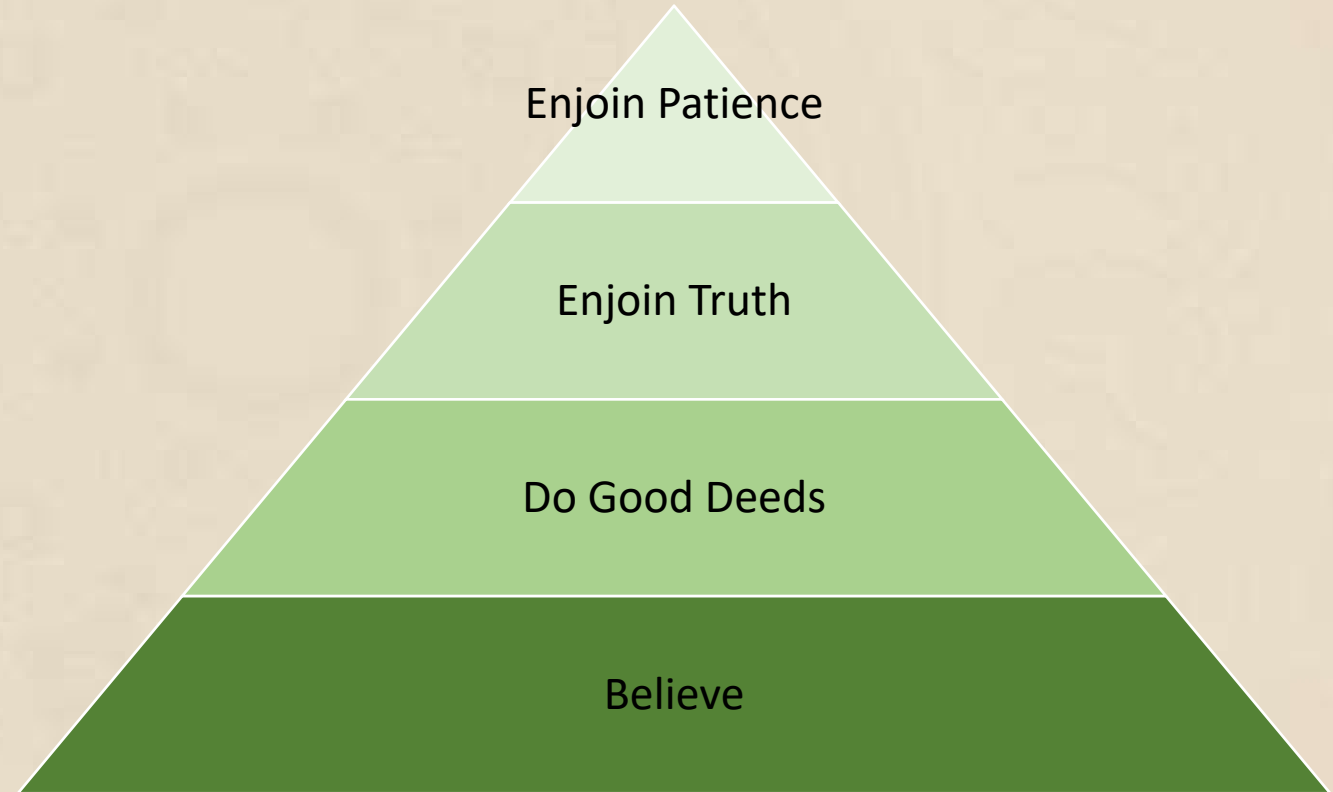
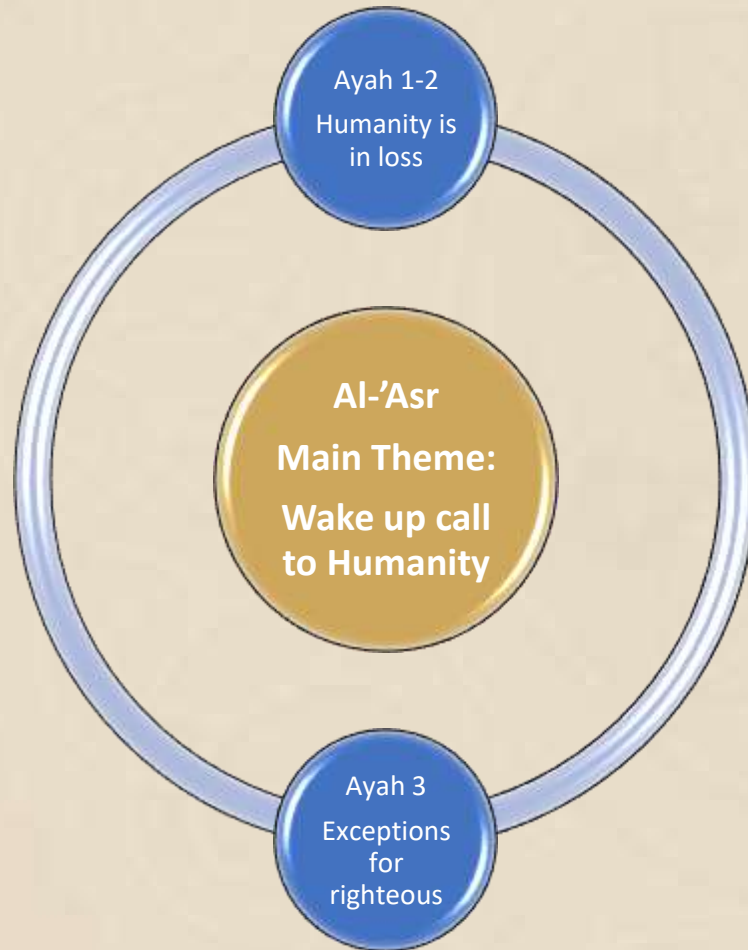
101. Surah Al-Qari'ah (The Striking Disaster)



- Catastrophic day of the disaster.
- People will be like scattered moths and mountains will be like carded wood.
- Only support on that day will be for those whose Scales are heavy (with good deeds).



103. Surah Al-'Asr (The 'Passage of' Time)





Seerah–Quran Connection



- ❖ The Early Believers were trained by giving further emphasis:
 - The Qur'an that is being revealed is not just words of Allah but a Mighty Book.
 - The night became the Night of the Power when the Qur'an was revealed.
 - Remember the horrific events of the first and second stage of Qayamah.
 - The whole mankind is in loss if they don't believe and do good deeds.
 - Remembrance of hereafter is the means to reduce the love of wealth
- ❖ The Verses poured into the believers' hearts and souls





Part C:
Ahadith & Key
Takeaways



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Takeaway 1: Become the best by learning and teaching the Qur'an

حَدَّثَنَا حَجَّاجُ بْنُ مِنْهَالٍ، حَدَّثَنَا شُعْبَةُ، قَالَ أَخْبَرَنِي عَلْقَمَةُ بْنُ مَرْثَدٍ، سَمِعْتُ سَعْدَ بْنَ عُبَيْدَةَ، عَنْ أَبِي عَبْدِ الرَّحْمَنِ السُّلَمِيِّ، عَنْ عُثْمَانَ - رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ - عَنِ النَّبِيِّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ " خَيْرُكُمْ " . قَالَ وَأَقْرَأَ أَبُو عَبْدِ الرَّحْمَنِ فِي إِمْرَةِ عُثْمَانَ حَتَّى كَانَ الْحَجَّاجُ، قَالَ وَذَلِكَ مَنْ تَعَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ وَعَلَّمَهُ " .
الَّذِي أَقْعَدَنِي مَقْعَدِي هَذَا.

Narrated `Uthman: The Prophet (ﷺ) said, "The best among you (Muslims) are those who learn the Qur'an and teach it."

Sahih al-Bukhari 5027

<https://sunnah.com/bukhari:5027>



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Takeaway 2: Develop an attitude of Gratitude by praising and thanking Allah

حَدَّثَنَا يَحْيَى بْنُ حَبِيبِ بْنِ عَرَبِيِّ، حَدَّثَنَا مُوسَى بْنُ إِبرَاهِيمَ بْنِ كَثِيرِ الْأَنْصَارِيِّ، قَالَ سَمِعْتُ طَلْحَةَ بْنَ خِرَاشٍ، قَالَ سَمِعْتُ جَابِرَ بْنَ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ، رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمَا يَقُولُ سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ يَقُولُ " أَفْضَلُ الذِّكْرِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَفْضَلُ الدُّعَاءِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ ". قَالَ أَبُو عِيْسَى هَذَا حَدِيثٌ حَسَنٌ غَرِيبٌ لَا نَعْرِفُهُ إِلَّا مِنْ حَدِيثِ مُوسَى بْنِ إِبرَاهِيمَ . وَقَدْ رَوَى عَلِيُّ بْنُ الْمَدِينِيِّ وَغَيْرُ وَاحِدٍ عَنْ مُوسَى بْنِ إِبرَاهِيمَ هَذَا الْحَدِيثَ .

Jabir bin `Abdullah (ra) narrated that: the Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) said: "The best remembrance is: **'there is none worthy of worship except Allah (Lā ilāha illallāh)**' and the best supplication is: **'All praise is due to Allah (Al-ḥamdulillāh).'**"

Jami` at-Tirmidhi 3383

<https://sunnah.com/tirmidhi:3383>



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Takeaway 3: Enjoin Truth

- ❖ Abu Madinah reported: Whenever two men among the companions of the Prophet, peace and blessings be upon him, would meet, they would not part until one of them recited to the other, "By the time, surely mankind is in loss," (103:1) and the other would bid him farewell with peace.
- ❖ Source: al-Mu'jam al-Awsat 5120; Grade: Sahih (authentic) according to Al-Albani (<https://www.abuaminaelias.com/dailyhadithonline/2014/05/19/sahabah-recite-surah-al-asr/>)

- ❖ أَخْبَرَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ بَشَّارٍ، قَالَ حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ الرَّحْمَنِ، قَالَ حَدَّثَنَا سُفْيَانُ، عَنْ قَيْسِ بْنِ مُسْلِمٍ، عَنْ طَارِقِ بْنِ شِهَابٍ، قَالَ قَالَ أَبُو سَعِيدٍ سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ " مَنْ رَأَى مُنْكَرًا فَلْيُغَيِّرْهُ بِيَدِهِ فَإِنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ فَبِلِسَانِهِ فَإِنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ فَبِقَلْبِهِ وَذَلِكَ أَضْعَفُ الْإِيمَانِ " .
- ❖ Abu Sa'eed said: "I heard the Messenger of Allah [SAW] say: 'Whoever among you sees an evil, let him change it with his hand; if he cannot, then with his tongue; if he cannot, then with his heart- and that is the weakest of Faith.'"
- ❖ Sunan an-Nasa'i 5008; <https://sunnah.com/nasai:5008>

Assignments

- ❖ Memorize the following short Hadith:

أَفْضَلُ الذِّكْرِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَفْضَلُ الدُّعَاءِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

“The best remembrance is: ‘**there is none worthy of worship except Allah (Lā ilāha illallāh)**’ and the best supplication is: ‘**All praise is due to Allah (Al-ḥamdulillāh)**.’”

أَفْضَلُ الذِّكْرِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَفْضَلُ
الدُّعَاءِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

“The best remembrance is: ‘**there is none worthy of worship except Allah (Lā ilāha illallāh)**’ and the best supplication is: ‘**All praise is due to Allah (Al-ḥamdulillāh)**.’”



Next week

- ❖ Seerah materials for the events during third year of revelations
- ❖ Read the translation (and tafsir if possible) of the following Surahs:

Iklas (112)	Naziat (79)	Humazah (104)	Falaq (113)
T'in (95)	Tatfif (83)	Fil (105)	Nas (114)
Rahman (55)	Inshiqaq (84)	Qureysh (106)	
Mursalat (77)	Abasa (80)	Alma'un (107)	
Qiyamah (75)	A'la (87)	Kauthar (108)	
Dahr (76)	Ghashiya (88)	Kafirun (109)	
Naba (78)	Takatur (102)	Lahab (111)	

References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is
to You. I bear witness that there is
none worthy of worship but You. I
seek Your forgiveness and repent to
You.

For other sessions, visit https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html.