

خُلِقَ نَبِيٌّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ كَانَ الْقُرْآنَ

The character of the Prophet ﷺ was the Qur'an



# The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

**Session 8 of 23:**

**Eighth Year of Revelation**

**Age: 47; 5 BH (Before Hijrah)**

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By: Mujtaba Shareef [www.fussilat.com](http://www.fussilat.com)

# About

- ❖ The main objectives of 'The Walking Quran' are:
  - To learn key events from the Seerah by each Nabawi year.
  - To study the Quran revealed during each Nabawi year to understand how it motivated the Prophet ﷺ and the Sahabah.
  - To present a few relevant Ahadith to understand how the Prophet ﷺ trained the Sahabah and purified their lives.
- ❖ This series consists of a total of 23 sessions, the number of years the Quran was revealed to the Prophet ﷺ.
- ❖ Compiled by:
  - Dr. Mujtaba Shareef ([mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com](mailto:mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com))





# Important Note



- ❖ All praise is due to Allah, and any goodness or correctness found in these slides is solely from Him. However, any errors or shortcomings present are my own responsibility. If you happen to notice any mistakes in these slides, I kindly request that you notify me via email, enabling me to promptly rectify them.
- ❖ Email: [mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com](mailto:mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com)

# Age, Revelation Year and Hijrah

❖ This session covers the Seerah events and the Surahs revealed during the **highlighted** year.





# Outline



- ❖ Part A: Main events from the Seerah
- ❖ Part B: Key messages from the Surahs revealed during that period
- ❖ Part C: A few relevant Ahadith and key takeaways



# Recap of Makkah Events

- ❖ The Prophet ﷺ secludes to the cave Hira at the age of 40 years.
- ❖ First five verses of the Surah Alaq are revealed.
- ❖ After a brief gap the second revelation happens, and commandment is given to start dawah.
- ❖ Close relatives and friends accepts his message and subsequently other close friends follows.
- ❖ The early believers used to meet at Dar Al-Arqam.
- ❖ Invitation given to the extended family, subsequently open dawah begins.
- ❖ Quraish starts persecuting Muslims, first migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ Humzah (RA) and Omar (RA) accepts Islam.
- ❖ Second migration to Abyssinia occurs.
- ❖ The disbelievers of Makkah tries bargaining and renunciation to stop the message.



# Quran Revealed in Makkah until 7<sup>th</sup> Nawabi year

- |                       |                         |                        |                        |                      |                      |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ 1. Al-Fatihah(7)    | ✓ 78. An-Naba(40)       | ✓ 113. Al-Falaq(5)     | ✓ 70. Al-Ma'arij(44)   | ✓ 34. Saba(54)       | ❖ 15. Al-Hijr(99)    |
| ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(8)  | ✓ 79. An-Nazi'at(46)    | ✓ 114. An-Naas(6)      | ✓ 71. Nuh(28)          | ✓ 35. Fatir(45)      | ❖ 16. An-Nahl(128)   |
| ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(7) | ✓ 80. Abasa(42)         | ✓ 18. Al-Kahf(110)     | ✓ 73. Al-Muzammil(13)  | ✓ 36. Ya-Sin(83)     | ❖ 17. Al-Isra(111)   |
| ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(5)     | ✓ 83. Al-Mutaffifin(36) | ✓ 19. Maryam(98)       | ✓ 74. Al-Muddathir(50) | ✓ 37. As-Saffat(182) | ❖ 53. An-Najm(62)    |
| ✓ 81. At-Takwir(29)   | ✓ 84. Al-Inshiqaq(25)   | ✓ 20. Taha(135)        | ✓ 91. Ash-Shams(15)    | ❖ 85. al-Buruj(22)   | ❖ 6. Al-An'am(165)   |
| ✓ 82. Al-Infitar(19)  | ✓ 87. Al-A'la(19)       | ✓ 29. Al-'Ankabut(69)  | ✓ 92. Al-Layl(21)      | ❖ 86. At-Tariq(17)   | ❖ 7. Al-A'raf(206)   |
| ✓ 93. Ad-Dhuha(11)    | ✓ 88. Al-Ghashiyah(26)  | ✓ 30. Ar-Rum(60)       | ✓ 96. Al-'Alaq(14)     | ❖ 89. Al-Fajr(30)    | ❖ 42. Ash-Shura(53)  |
| ✓ 94. Ash-Sharh(8)    | ✓ 95. At-Tin(8)         | ✓ 31. Luqman(34)       | ✓ 21. Al-Anbya(112)    | ❖ 40. Ghafir(85)     | ❖ 43. Az-Zukhruf(89) |
| ✓ 97. Al-Qadr(5)      | ✓ 102. At-Takathur(8)   | ✓ 32. As-Sajdah(30)    | ✓ 23. Al-Mu'minun(118) | ❖ 90. Al-Balad(20)   |                      |
| ✓ 99. Az-Zalzlah(8)   | ✓ 104. Al-Humazah(9)    | ✓ 39. Az-Zumar(75)     | ✓ 25. Al-Furqan(77)    | ❖ 38. Sad(88)        |                      |
| ✓ 100. Al-'Adiyat(11) | ✓ 105. Al-Fil(5)        | ✓ 50. Qaf(45)          | ✓ 26. Ash-Shua'ra(227) | ❖ 46. Al-Ahqaf(35)   |                      |
| ✓ 101. Al-Qari'ah(11) | ✓ 106. Al-Quraysh(4)    | ✓ 51. Adh-Dhariyat(60) | ✓ 27. An-Naml(93)      | ❖ 72. Al-Jinn(28)    |                      |
| ✓ 103. Al-'Asr(3)     | ✓ 107. Al-Ma'un(7)      | ✓ 52. At-Tur(49)       | ✓ 28. Al-Qasas(88)     | ❖ 10. Yunus(109)     |                      |
| ✓ 55. Ar-Rahman(78)   | ✓ 108. Al-Kawthar(3)    | ✓ 56. Al-Waq'iah(96)   | ✓ 41. Fussilat(54)     | ❖ 11. Hud(123)       |                      |
| ✓ 75. Al-Qiyamah(40)  | ✓ 109. Al-Kafirun(6)    | ✓ 67. Al-Mulk(30)      | ✓ 44. Ad-Dukhan(59)    | ❖ 12. Yusuf(111)     |                      |
| ✓ 76. Al-Insan(31)    | ✓ 111. Al-Masad(5)      | ✓ 68. Al-Qalam(52)     | ✓ 45. Al-Jathiyah(37)  | ❖ 13. Ar-Ra'd(43)    |                      |
| ✓ 77. Al-Mursalat(50) | ✓ 112. Al-Iklas(4)      | ✓ 69. Al-Haqqah(52)    | ✓ 54. Al-Qamar(55)     | ❖ 14. Ibrahim(52)    |                      |



Part A: Seerah  
Eighth Year of Revelation  
Age 47; 5 BH





# Social Boycott

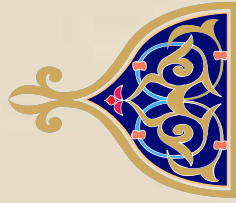


- ❖ The boycott was devastating to the entire clan of Banu Hashim.
- ❖ Several months the Muslim had to live in misery.
- ❖ Food was very scarce; sometimes they had to eat the leaves of trees and the skin of the animals.
- ❖ The children would cry in hunger, particularly suckling babies. It is reported that their cry would be heard all over the valley.
- ❖ The Quraysh told the merchants not to sell any goods to the Muslims. Prices were increased to prevent them from buying even essentials.
- ❖ Some kind people among the Quraish used to smuggle secretly the food to the valley.
- ❖ Despite such grim circumstances, the Prophet ﷺ never ceased inviting non-Muslims to Islam.
- ❖ He was particularly active during the time of Hajj.

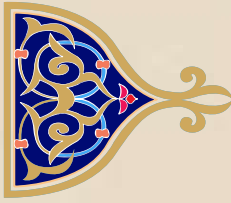




Part B:  
The Glorious  
Qur'an

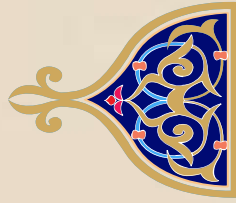


# Ayath Revealed Per Year

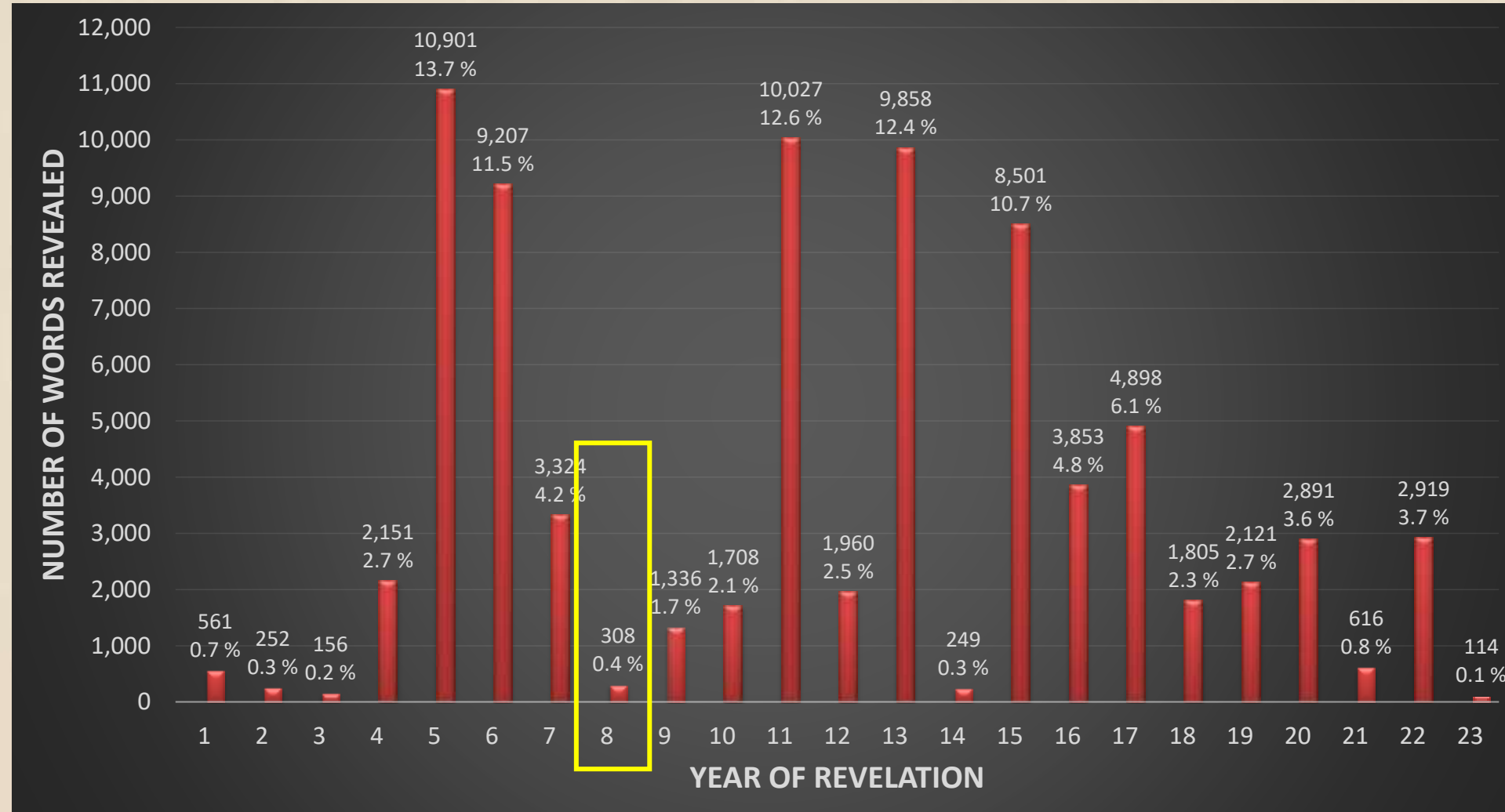
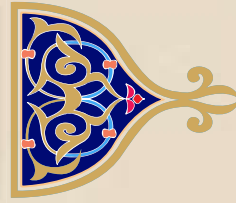


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars





# Words Revealed Per Year

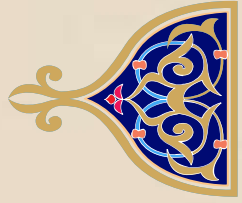


Note: These numbers are approximate and could vary according to different scholars



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# The Glorious Quran



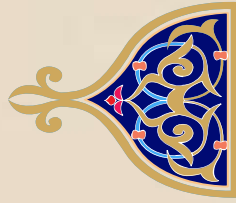
❖ Surahs revealed in the Eighth Year of Revelation

85. Buruj

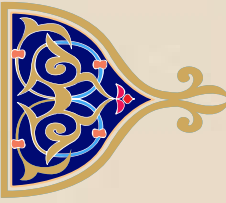
86. Tariq

89. Fajr





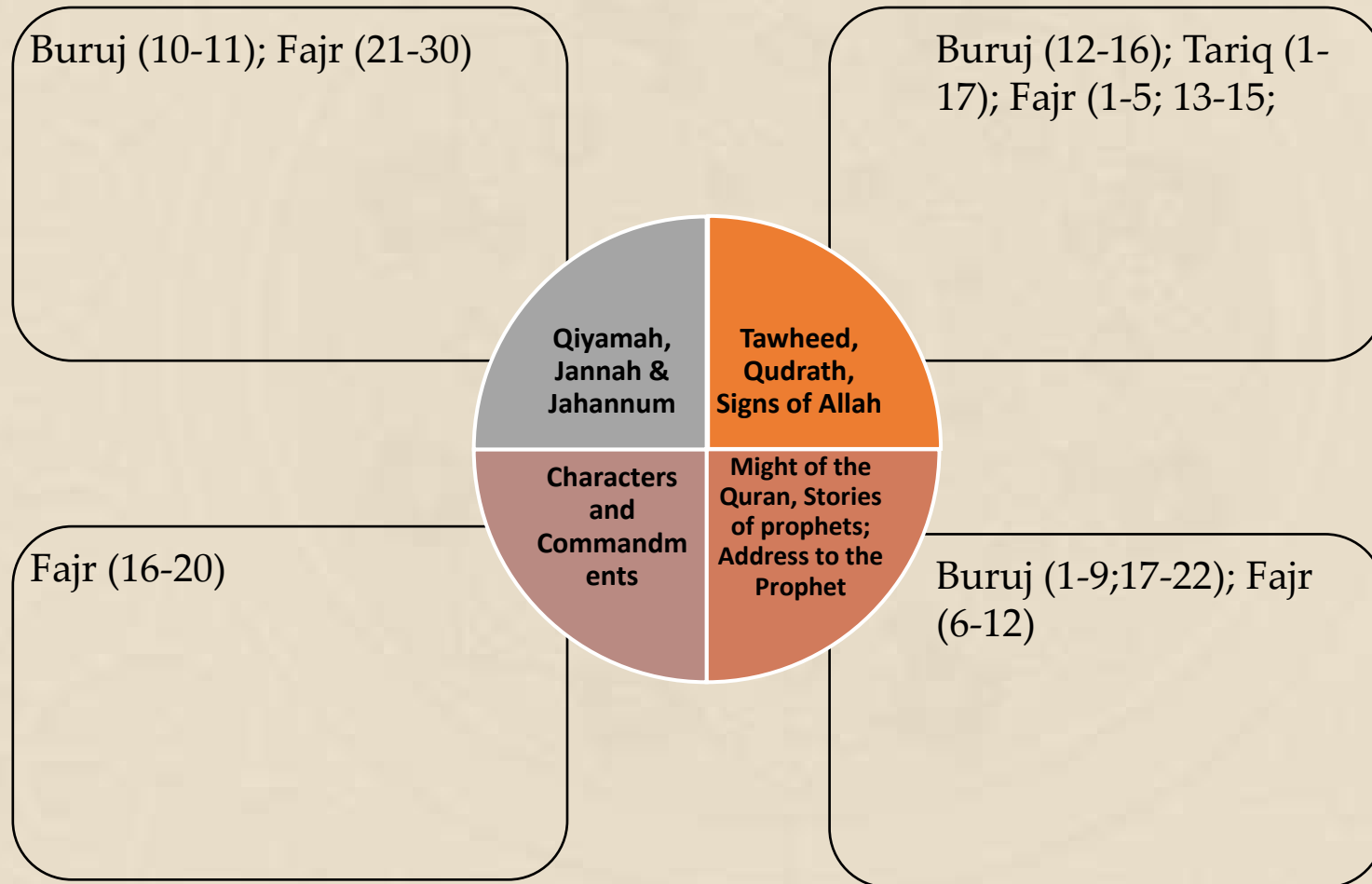
# Main Themes



Surah (verses)	Main Theme
85. Buruj (22)	People have to undergo the tests and trials after entering into Isla. Those who oppress the Muslims cannot save themselves from the retribution of Allah. Believe in the holy Quran.
86. Tariq (17)	Man has to give an account of his deeds in front of Allah. The holy Quran is a decisive word. The souls will be refreshed with the bounty of Quran
89. Fajr (30)	The satisfied souls who accept the Quranic invitation of Tawheed and life of hereafter and establish the social justice which will achieve Allah'



# Categorization based on Main Themes



# Tawheed, Might of Allah and Signs of Allah

## ❖ Allah's attributes mentioned

- Allah's grip is severe;
- He is the one who originates and resurrects all;
- He is the Doer of whatever He wills;

## ❖ Signs

- Dawn, night, ten days;
- Allah can give punishment anytime;



# Qayamah, Jannah and Jahannum

- ❖ Those who afflict Muslims will find their abode in Jahannum.
- ❖ Those who entered Jannah are the one who achieved true success.
- ❖ Earth will be crushed, judgement day established with angles ranked, Hell will be brought forth, people will realize after seeing the Hell, tranquil soul will be invited to enter into Paradise.



# Might of the Qur'an, Stories of the Prophets

- ❖ Story of Ashab ul Uqdood
  - To save eaman they gave up their lives
- ❖ Might of the Quran
  - The Qur'an is recorded in Preserved Tablet (Louhe Mahfooz)
- ❖ Mention of the A'ad, Thamud and Firaun





# Characters and Commandments



❖ Bad characters (particularly materialism) of the disbeliever are highlighted

- Not respecting orphans;
- Not feeding poor;
- Not giving the inheritance correctly and eating it all for themselves;
- Unjustly accumulate wealth;





# Seerah–Quran Connection



## ❖ Lessons are given to Muslims

- People of Ukthud gave up their lives to preserve their faith, so Muslims should stay steadfast during trials and tribulations.
- Even if you die during trials, there is a greatest triumph for you ie Jannah.

## ❖ Disbelievers are warned that if they torture Muslims they will face severe punishment.





Part C:  
Ahadith & Key  
Takeaways



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# Takeaway 1: Do not compete each other for the pleasures of this World

حَدَّثَنَا قُتَيْبَةُ بْنُ سَعِيدٍ، حَدَّثَنَا اللَّيْثُ، عَنْ يَزِيدَ بْنِ أَبِي حَبِيبٍ، عَنْ أَبِي الْخَيْرِ، عَنْ عُقْبَةَ بْنِ عَامِرٍ، أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ خَرَجَ يَوْمًا فَصَلَّى عَلَى أَهْلِ أُحُدٍ صَلَاتَهُ عَلَى الْمَيِّتِ، ثُمَّ انْصَرَفَ إِلَى الْمِنْبَرِ فَقَالَ " إِنِّي فَرَطُكُمْ وَأَنَا شَهِيدٌ عَلَيْكُمْ، وَإِنِّي وَاللَّهِ لَأَنْظُرُ إِلَى حَوْضِي الْآنَ، وَإِنِّي قَدْ أُعْطِيتُ مَفَاتِيحَ خَزَائِنِ الْأَرْضِ - أَوْ مَفَاتِيحَ الْأَرْضِ - وَإِنِّي وَاللَّهِ مَا أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ تُشْرِكُوا بَعْدِي، وَلَكِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ تَنَافَسُوا فِيهَا "

Narrated `Uqba bin 'Amir: The Prophet (ﷺ) went out and offered the funeral prayer for the martyrs of the (battle of) Uhud and then ascended the pulpit and said, "I am your predecessor and I am a witness against you. By Allah, I am now looking at my Tank-lake (Al-Kauthar) and I have been given the keys of the treasures of the earth (or the keys of the earth). By Allah! I am not afraid that after me you will worship others besides Allah, **but I am afraid that you will start competing for (the pleasures of) this world.**"

Sahih al-Bukhari 6426

<https://sunnah.com/bukhari:6426>



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## Takeaway 2: Hold the Book

قَالَ عُمَرُ أَمَا إِنَّ نَبِيَّكُمْ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَدْ قَالَ " إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرْفَعُ بِهَذَا الْكِتَابِ  
أَقْوَامًا وَيَضَعُ بِهِ الْآخَرِينَ

'Umar said: So the Prophet (ﷺ) said: By this Book, Allah would exalt some peoples and degrade others.



## Takeaway 3: Make Dua to Strengthen Faith

وعن ابن مسعود، رضي الله عنه، أن النبي، صلى الله عليه وسلم، كان يقول: "اللهم إني أسألك  
(رواه مسلم) الهدى، والتقى، والعفاف، والغنى" )

'Abdullah bin Mas'ud (May Allah be pleased with him) reported: The Prophet (ﷺ) used to supplicate: "Allahumma inni as'alukal-huda, wat-tuqa, wal-'afafa, wal-ghina (O Allah! I beseech You for guidance, piety, chastity and contentment)." [Muslim].

Riyad as-Salihin 1468

<https://sunnah.com/riyadussalihin:1468>



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# Assignments

- ❖ Memorize dua for guidance, piety, chastity and contentment

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ الْهُدَىٰ وَالْتَّقَىٰ وَالْعَفَاةَ وَالْغِنَىٰ

Allahumma inni asaluka al huda wa tuqa wal afafa  
wal qhina

O Allah! I beseech You for guidance, piety,  
chastity and contentment





# Next week



- ❖ Seerah materials for the events during Ninth Year of Revelations (4 BH)
- ❖ Read the translation (and tafsir if possible) of the following Surahs:

40. Ghafir

90. Balad



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# References

- ❖ Ar-Raheeq Al-Makhtum ([The Sealed Nectar](#)) By Safiur Rahman Mubarakpuri.
- ❖ [Tafheem ul Quran](#) by Moulana Abu Ala Moududi.
- ❖ [Qurani Soorton Ka Nazm e Jali](#) by Khalil ru Rahman Chisti.
- ❖ [Noble Life of the Prophet](#) by Ali Al Sullabi.



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ،  
أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is  
to You. I bear witness that there is  
none worthy of worship but You. I  
seek Your forgiveness and repent to  
You.

For other sessions, visit [https://fussilat.com/walking\\_quran.html](https://fussilat.com/walking_quran.html).