

The character of the Prophet was the Qur'an

### Short Course on The Walking Qur'an

Studying Seerah alongside the Qur'an and Ahadith

Session 2 Nabawi Year 4 to 5

Aug 08, 2023



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### Welcome



#### ✤Smile

# Shake hand with your friends

Jabir bin Abdullah narrated that the Messenger of Allah said: "Every good is charity. Indeed, among the good is to meet your brother with a smiling face, and to pour what is left in your bucket into the vessel of your brother." (Jami`at-Tirmidhi 1970)





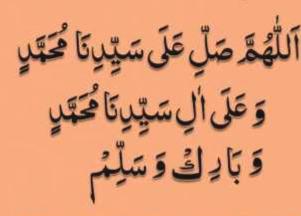




### Congratulations



✤ You are here solely for the LOVE of the Prophet <sup>™</sup>



ALLAHUMMA SALLI 'ALA SAYYIDINA MUHAMMADIN WA ' ALA ALI SAYYIDINA MUHAMMADIN WA BAARIK WA SALLIM

O Allah we are sending salutation on the Prophet Muhammad Sallallahu Alaihi Wasallam (Peace and Blessings of Allah be upon him) and his family, and also sending mercy and blessings

Anas Ibn Malik (Radi Allahu Anhu) nemates that Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) said: He who reads a single Durood upon me, Almighty Allah blesses him ten times, ten of his sins are forgiven, and he is increased ten times in stages (internally).

(Sunan an-Nasa'i 1297, Book 13, Haden 119)



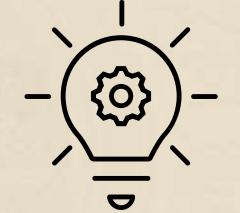








- Learning how Islam was openly preached and the reaction of the Quraysh.
- Contemplating the hardships endured by early Muslims in times of persecution.
- Retaining essential details from the story of migration to Abyssinia.
- Pondering over the large portion the Quran revealed during this period.
- Strengthening the fundamentals of Aqeedah.









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PART A-1 Seerah Events



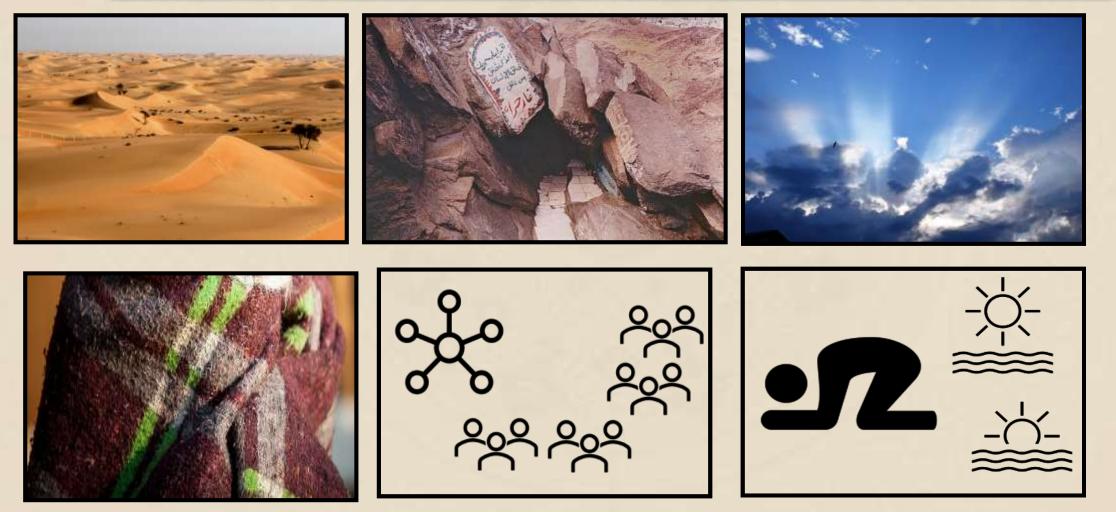


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### Session 1 - Recap



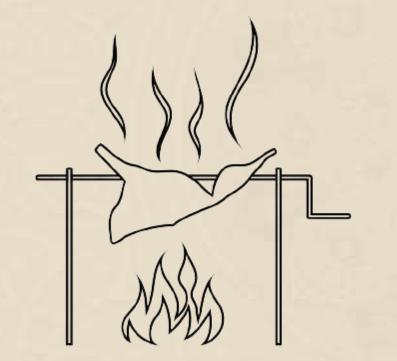






### **Dinner** Invitations





وَأَنذِرُ عَشِيرَتَكَ الْأَقْرَبِينَ – <sup>26:214</sup> And warn, [O Muhammad], your closest kindred.

Abu Lahab's arrogance in the first meeting

✤The Prophet ﷺ called second meeting

♦ Ali RA's courage and support to the Prophet <sup>™</sup>.





### Open Dawah – Mount Safa

- ✤ O Sabaha....
  - Testify to the Oneness of Allah
  - Believe in his prophethood
  - Believe in the Day of Resurrection

Abu Lahab's evil responseSurah Masad







### **Open Dawah - Reaction**



#### Reaction of Quraish

- They mocked the message
- They ridiculed and made fun of the early believers, particularly the poor ones.





### Open Dawah – To Everyone

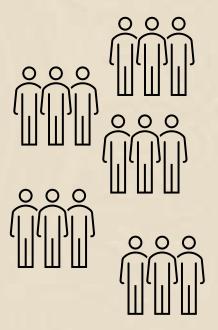


#### \*Dawah

- The Prophet<sup>ses</sup> started calling everyone including the leaders of the Quraish.
- They mocked the Prophet<sup>see</sup> by calling him a poet, madman, soothsayer, liar etc.

#### Plea to Abu Talib

- The leaders of the Quraish reached out to Abu Talib to ask him to stop the Prophet<sup>28</sup>.
- Abu Talib continued to support the Prophet<sup>®</sup>.







### Dawah Process



Close family and friends

Extended Family

Everyone





### Dar ul Arqam



- The early Muslims used to meet in Dar ul Arqam.
- ✤The greatest institution.
- ✤ A very strategic location.
- A young and courageous companion.





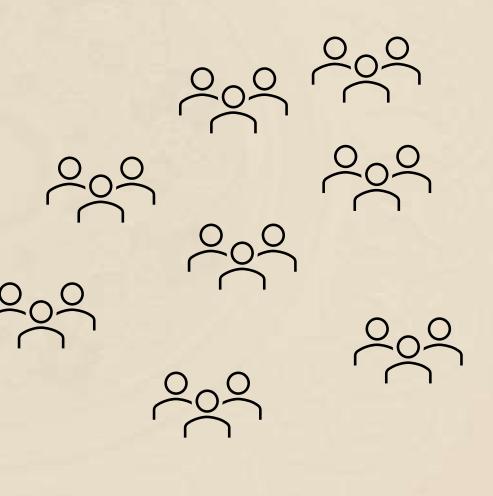


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The Prophet study and help each.







### The Great Companions

#### Qualities of the Early Believers

- A strong attachment to the Qur'an;
- Enduring patience;
- Frequently supplicating to Allah;
- Sincerity;
- Steadfastness and firmness upon the truth;







### Persecution



#### **\***Persecution Begins

- When the disbelievers realized that they could not convince people by mocking or compromising, they started persecuting.
- Especially tortured those who were slaves and weak.

### **◆**The believers pleads to the Prophet<sup>ﷺ</sup> to pray

- One day the Prophet<sup>#</sup> was leaning at Kaa'ba and some believers asked him to pray to Allah to bring respite from the prosecution.
- The Prophet<sup>see</sup> told them that previous nations were persecuted even more severely.
- He re-assures the believers that there will be respite eventually if they continue to be patient.

#### Reassurances from Allah

• Allah revealed several Surahs narrating the stories of the previous prophets to sooth the believers





### Abyssinia Migration 1



#### Also famously referred to as Hijrath-e-Habshah

#### **\***Abyssinia Migration 1

- Allah indicated to believers that the world is spacious, and they can migrate.
- About a dozen people migrated to Abyssinia (Habshah).
- This included Othman (RA) and his wife Ruqaiyyah (RA) the daughter of the Prophet <sup>36</sup>/<sub>48</sub>.

قُلْ يَا عِبَادِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمْ ۖ لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا فِي هَٰذِهِ الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً ۖ وَأَرْضُ اللهِ وَاسِعَةً ۖ إِنَّمَا يُوَفَّى الصَّابِرُونَ أَجْرَهُم بِغَيْر حِسَابِ – 39:10

Say, "O My servants who have believed, fear your Lord. For those who do good in this world is good, and the earth of Allah is spacious. Indeed, the patient will be given their reward without account."



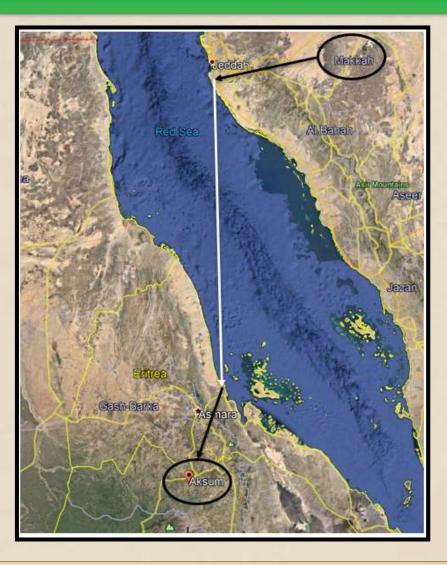


### Abyssinia Migration 1



Wisdom behind the migration to Abyssinia was to look for new grounds for Dawah.

This serves as a reminder for us to continuously explore innovative ways and platforms to spread the message effectively to others.







## No Compromise



## The Prophet so was presented with the options to abandon preaching the religion

- Lot of wealth
- Women
- Position

The Prophet stayed steadfast and gave the famous example

• Sun in one hand and moon in another

They also offered a middle ground, one year follow their deen and another they will follow the Prophet <sup>36</sup>/<sub>25</sub> 's deen. The Prophet recited Surah Al-Kafirun in response.





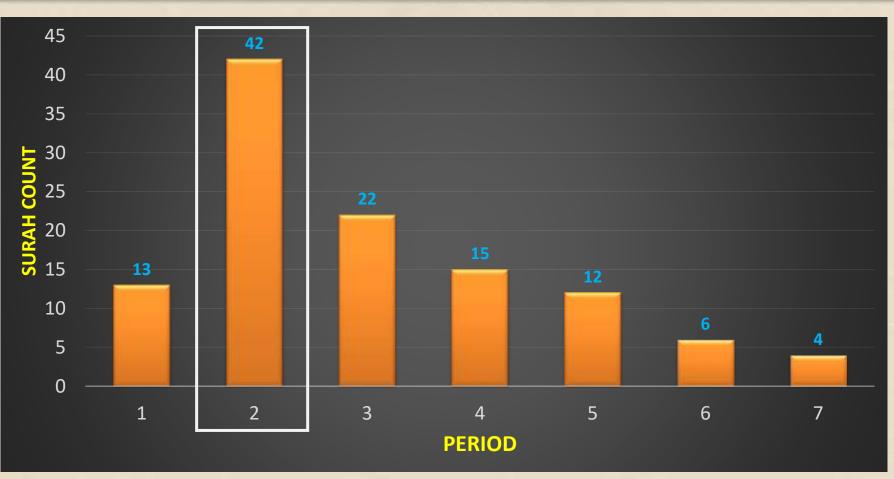


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### Ayath Revealed Per Year



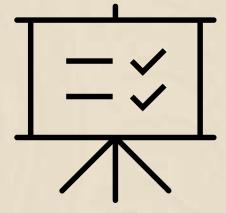




### Surahs and Key Themes



Allah's Lordship, Wisdom, Mercy, and Blessings.
Signs of Allah in ourselves and in the universe.
Proofs of Qiyamah and consequence of denying it.
Description of Jannah and Jahannum.
No relationship will benefit on the Day of Judgement.





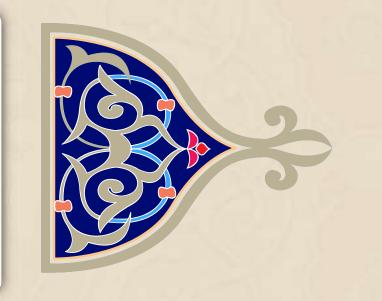


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PART A-3 Hadith & Dua

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### Make Dua for Good Characters

Ziyad bin 'Ilaqah reported: My uncle Qutbah bin Malik (May Allah be pleased with him) said that the Prophet (響) used to supplicate: "Allahumma inni a'udhu bika min munkaratilakhlaqi, wal-a'mali, wal-ahwa'i (O Allah! I seek refuge in You from undesirable manners, deeds, and aspirations)."

https://sunnah.com/riyadussalihin:1482

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنْ مُنْكَرَاتِ الأَخْلَاقِ وَالأَعْمَالِ وَالأَهْوَاءِ

Allahumma inni a'udhu bika min munkaratil akhlaqi, wal-a'mali, wal-ahwa'i

#### TRANSLATION

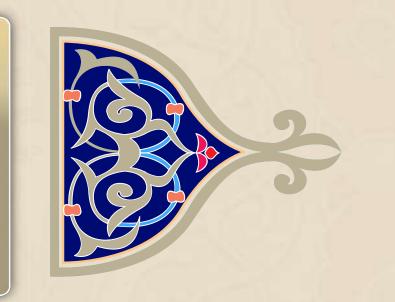
O Allah! I seek refuge in You from undesirable manners, deeds, and aspirations.





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PART A-4 Selected Topic





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### Fundamentals of Aqeedah By Shaikh Arshad Madani



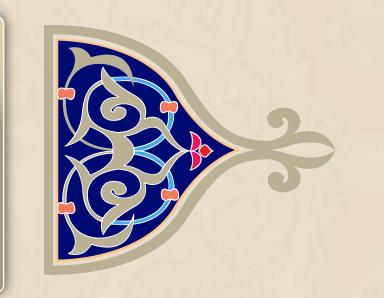




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PART B Group Activities



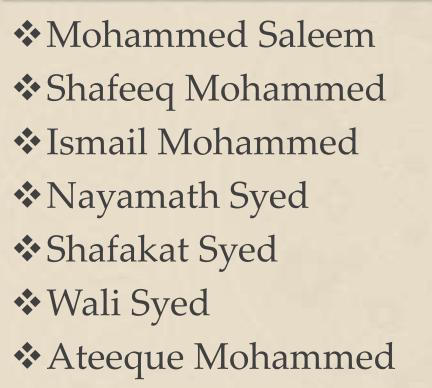


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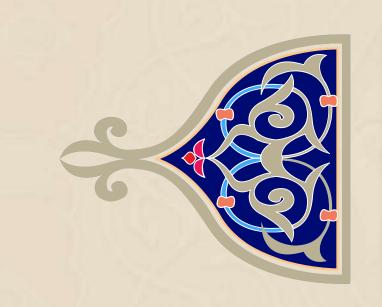


### **Course Organizing Team**









مَحْ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُدِكَ، أَشُهَدُ أَنُ لاَ إِلَهَ إِلاَّ أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

> Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is to You. I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but You. I seek Your forgiveness and repent to

You.



