



BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF THE QURAN

Part 22 - English

Surahs 46.Al-Ahqaf to 50.Qaf

Last updated: Ramadan 1444 (Mar 2023)

Dr. Mujtaba Shareef







ABOUT



- * The main purpose of the Bird's Eye View of the Quran is to present brief summaries of the Quran page by page. Some of the benefits are:
 - You can learn the general message of the Quran page by page
 - * You can remember the key message of the verse or group of verses while reciting
 - * This can generate further interest in learning and understanding the Quran
 - * It can be use for a Daur-e-Quran (going over the brief message of the entire Quran in 26 sessions) which is valuable, particularly in Ramadan.
- Some details of the methodology are:
 - * 15-line Quran is used, a soft copy of which can downloaded here
 - * Verses on each page are grouped based on a common message and the key pointers and some obvious lessons where possible are highlighted on the side. However, for detailed explanations, you should refer to translations and tafsir books.
 - The sessions are divided into 26 parts and each part is presented separately.
- For any corrections or suggestions, please contact mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com
- You can find these sessions on www.fussilat.com.







Surah Al-Ahqaaf (Sand Dunes)

الجزيهم

- Informing the rejectors that the Qiyamah you deny will surely come.
- Earth and sky is made only for a specified amount of time. (Qiyamah will come after that)
- Questions to the Mushriks
- What did your false gods create?
- Their associated partners will not respond until the day of Qiyamah

- They accused the Prophet SAW of magic
- Allah tells the Prophet SAW to say:
 "Allah is a witness between you and me."

انع ۲۰

- Allah accepts the dua of people
- They are forgiven and given Jannah.

الاحقاف،

Characteristics of a bad person

- His parents call him to the deen, but he does not obey them
- He will have punishment

Story of Hud AS

- Hud AS invited his people to Islam near sand dunes
- He called them to Tawheed and warned them of punishment
- They asked him to bring the punishment

 Say: I am not the first prophet. There were prophets before me

Leaders used to Discourage

 Disbelieving leaders discouraged people from listening by saying: If there was any good in this message, we would have believed first.

To the Believers:

 Be firm on Iman and in the hereafter, they will no have any fear nor grief

Advice regarding parents

- Ihsan (excellence, kindness) should be given to parents
- Mention of struggles of the mother
- Dua of a good person: He asks help from Allah to be able to do good and be grateful to Him and to make his children righteous.

منزل۲

Jinns Give Dawah to their People

معتد الا

- They said to their people:
- We heard a book revealed after Musa AS
- Believe and Allah will forgive you and protect you from painful punishment
- Whoever ignores warner from Allah cannot escape from him
- Allah can bring to life and disbelievers will be put in the fire on Qiyamah
- To the Prophet SAW: Be patient and do not hurry
- On Qiyamah, they will think this world was only one day
- Convey the message (Wahy)

Surah Muhammad

- Prepares believers for war
- Assures them of help and guidance from Allah
- Hypocrites are warned: If you do not come to the right path, any of your actions will not be accepted by Allah
- Allah will destroy any attempts to erase Islam.



Story of Hud AS

- The people saw clouds coming and thought it was rain
- In fact, the clouds brought punishment that destroyed them

To the Quraish

- These stories are from around you
- They had more power than you
- Their gods did not help them

Story of Jinns

- A group of Jinns heard the Quran
- They went to their people as warner

منزل۲

Allah destroyed cities much more powerful than Makkah

1/2 Ure

There is no helper for disbelievers

Jannah and Jahannum

- Rivers in Jannah for believers: water, milk, wine, honey
- For disbelievers: boiling water that cuts their insides to pieces

Attitude of Hypocrites

- They pretended to listen to Prophet SAW but didn't listen
- Allah sealed their hearts because they were only after their desires.

معمداء حوادا

Allah will forgive believers' mistakes and correct their condition

What to do during war

- Strike them hard
- When battle finishes, bind prisoners firmly
- When war finishes, deal kindly and take ransom
- If you help Allah, Allah will help you

To the disbelievers: history is proof that Allah will destroy those who oppose truth

To the Hypocrites

محمد

- Uncovering your plan is not difficult for Allah
- Nothing you do harms Him

Commands to the Believers

- Obey Allah and his messenger
- Do not be coward
- Do not fall into the delusion of this world

Consequence of Miserliness

- If you are miserly, you are being miserly to yourself
- If a community is miserly, Allah will exchange them with better people

 To the Prophet SAW: Seek forgiveness for yourself and believers

Attitude of Hypocrites:

- While clear commands did not come for fighting, they used that as an excuse
- When Allah sent clear verses their faces trembled with fear of death
- To hypocrites: If you claim to believe, then obey.

۳ کو

منزل۲

- Description of Hudaibiyah
- Those who pledged to the Prophet SAW pledged to Allah

The Hypocrites

- Uncovering the lies of hypocrites
- The hypocrites wished that the Muslims would be destroyed
- If they don't believe, they will go to Jahannum

The Hypocrites

- Hypocrites wanted to come for Jihad, but they were rejected
- (When there is an easy opportunity of wealth and victory, they want to come)



Surah Al-Fatah (Victory)

- Discussion about the Treaty of Hudaibiyah
- Indicating the coming Conquest of Makkah
- Warning to hypocrites

Clear Victory

- Allah calls Treaty of Hudaibiyah a clear victory
- Allah forgives all sins for the Prophet SAW
- Allah sent comfort in the hearts of believers
- Jannah is for the believers

- Allah's anger is on those (Hypocrites and Disbelievers) who think badly about Him
- To the believers on how to treat the Prophet SAW:
 Believe him, help him, and respect him

منزل۲

- Wisdom of preventing war against Quraish (even though it was close to happening)
- To protect (secret) believers in Makkah
- And to protect the believers from the sin of killing them unknowingly
- The state of the two groups
- Kuffar were in disdain of ignorance
- Believers were in Taqwa (Godconsciousness)

- The dream of the Prophet SAW was true
- (The dream showed the believers performing Umrah. Even though they did not go the year of Hudaibiyah, they went the next year because of the treaty.)
- Good news of the victory of Islam

- Say to hypocrites: we will soon call you to a battle against a powerful enemy. (Tabuk)
- If you obey, you prove yourself as believers
- Who are excused from battle:
 Blind, handicapped, and ill people
 - Discussion of Treaty of Hudaibiyah
- Allah is pleased with those who participated in Baiyatul-Ridwan
- They are given good news of wealth and victory

منزل

الحجزت الحيز ٢٦ الحجزت وم

Wait for him to come out

Rules to keep the peace in society

- If you hear anything, verify (think before action)
- If two groups fight, make peace between them
- If one group fights even after peace, fight with the one who started fighting
- Believers are brothers of each other, so it is necessary to make peace between yourself

Etiquettes among Muslims

- Don't mock or make fun of anyone

Description of the Prophet SAW and his followers was in the previous books

1) Strict with disbelievers and merciful among themselves 2) Doing Ruku and Sajdah 3) Sign of sajdah on their foreheads

These people have Allah's promise of forgiveness and reward

Surah Al-Hujurat (The Rooms)

Believers are taught etiquettes of dealing with the Prophet SAW and among themselves

- **Etiquettes in dealing with Prophet SAW**
- Don't go ahead of the Prophet SAW don't cross the limits he set)
- Don't increase your voice in front of him (out of respect)
- Don't call him as you call each other (say SAW)
- Warning: Those who don't, their deeds will go to waste

ا به الجائج الا

Don't insult anyone

Don't call anyone by bad names

Surah Qaaf

- Proofs of Qiyamah
- Allah swears by the greatness of the Quran
- The disbelievers doubt resurrection
- They are denying the truth when it came to them
- Their beliefs are baseless and confused
- Signs of Qiyamah are in the creation of the universe itself

- The people who denied Qiyamah got punished.
- Did Allah fail in the first creation? Why doubt the second then?

العجزت الحم ٢٦

- Save yourself from assumption
- Assumption can be sinful
- Don't spy
- Don't backbite. It is like eating the flesh of your dead brother

Best is the one who has more Taqwa

- Everyone is created from one person
- The best in the sight of Allah is the more God-conscious (has more taqwa)

Advice to the weak Muslims

- Believing is not a favor you give to the messenger
- In fact, Islam is a favor given to you by Allah
- True believers are those who
 - 1) Believe in Allah and His messenger
 - 2) Do not doubt after that
 - 3) Struggle (do Jihad) with their bodies and wealth

2000

منزل۲

منزل،

To Quraish: We destroyed people more powerful that you.

النُّاربيت اه

- Consolation to the Prophet #
- Be patient and glorify and praise Allah
- Everyone will return to Allah
- Remind those who fear Allah with the Quran

Allah knows everything, but even so Allah has stationed angels to write down every deed

State on Qiyamah

- On Qiyamah, they will see clearly
- Angels will be told to throw every disbeliever and preventers of good into Jahannum
- Jahannum will be asked it is full, and it will say "Is there more?"
- Jannah will be brought close to those who feared Allah and were obedient



REFERENCES



- Following Tafsir and Translation of Quran have been used to prepare the 'Bird's Eye View of the Quran'
 - * Tafheem ul Quran By Maulana Maududi
 - * Tadabbur Al-Quran By Maulana Amin Ahsan Islahi
 - ❖ Bayan Al-Qur'an By Dr. Israr Ahmed





بلغواعنى ولوأية

سُجُّانَك اللَّهُمُّ وَبِحَنْهِ كَ أَشْهَانُ أَنْ لَا إِلَّهُ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَشْتَغُوْرُ كَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَشْتَغُورُ كَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Visit www.fussilat.com for other parts and also available in Urdu





