



BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF THE QURAN

Part 24 - English

Surah 58.Al-Mujadila to 66.At-Tahrim

Last updated: Ramadan 1444 (Mar 2023)

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ABOUT



- * The main purpose of the Bird's Eye View of the Quran is to present brief summaries of the Quran page by page. Some of the benefits are:
 - You can learn the general message of the Quran page by page
 - * You can remember the key message of the verse or group of verses while reciting
 - * This can generate further interest in learning and understanding the Quran
 - * It can be use for a Daur-e-Quran (going over the brief message of the entire Quran in 26 sessions) which is valuable, particularly in Ramadan.
- Some details of the methodology are:
 - * 15-line Quran is used, a soft copy of which can downloaded here
 - * Verses on each page are grouped based on a common message and the key pointers and some obvious lessons where possible are highlighted on the side. However, for detailed explanations, you should refer to translations and tafsir books.
 - The sessions are divided into 26 parts and each part is presented separately.
- For any corrections or suggestions, please contact mujtaba.shareef@gmail.com
- ❖ You can find these sessions on <u>www.fussilat.com</u>.







58. Surah Al-Mujadilah (The Disputer)

المجادلةمه

- Warning to the hypocrites for their evil actions
- Guidance to the believers on how to be protected from their evil
- Those who scheme against Allah and His messenger will be humiliated
- Mention of the story of a woman (Khawla bint Sa'alba) who complained to the Prophet
- (She complained that her husband gave her a pagan type of divorce, Zahaar, which the Arabs considered irrevocable.)
- Allah hears her complaint and invalidates this divorce
- Expiation (Kaffarah) of this act: To free a slave, or fast two months, or feed 60 poor people.

Punishment for opposing Allah

- The consequence of opposing Allah and His messenger will have disgrace and humiliation
- They will have a humiliating punishment

الحديد ، قدسمع الله ٢٨

19

قال فمأخطبكم ٢٤

بيخ

 If you want to discuss alone with the Prophet[®] first spend in the path of Allah. المجادلةمه

Allah, then, makes it easy for believers and removes the requirement to spend before speaking with the Prophet It was only there because hypocrites used to take a long time talking to the Prophet. After that, the requirement was removed)

Qualities of Hizb ash-Shayateen (Party of Shaitan)

- They promise lies
- They take their oaths as cover
- Shaitan overcame them and made them forget Allah's remembrance

Warning to the Hypocrites

ق سمع الله ٢٨

- Allah is listening to those who are secretly discussing even though it was forbidden
- They used to twist the words when greeting the Prophet
- For these people is Jahannum

To the believers

- Secret discussions are only allowed for good and taqwa
- Do not become sad from the secret discussions of the hypocrites. They cannot harm the believers.
- Believer should put trust in Allah
- When you are told to sit openly, sit openly
- When you are told to go, you can go

منزل، منزل،

المجادلة،قدسمع الله ٢٨

This punishment is because they opposed Allah and His messenger

الحشروه

Dealing with the Captured Lands

The method of distributing captured wealth is explained

Appreciation to the Ansar

- The Ansar of Madinah are praised
- They put care for the Muhajir above themselves

الحثر وقد مع الله ٢٨

Qualities of Hizbullah (Party of Allah)

ق سمع الله ٢٨

- They have faith in Allah and Aakhirah
- If their family and parents oppose
 Allah and his messenger, they oppose
 their family and parents
- Allah will be pleased with these people, and they will be successful

59. Surah Al-Hashr (The Gathering)

- Discussions about the Battle with Banu Nadeer
- Laws regarding the conquered land
- Discussion about hypocrites and warnigs given to them.

Expulsion of Banu Nadeer

- Discussion of how Banu Nadeer (a Jewish tribe) was expelled from Madinah (after they broke the treaty)
- Neither they nor the believers thought they could be expelled, because they thought their fortress would protect them
- But Allah awarded their lands to the Muslims

نزل ٤ منزل ٤

- Both will go to the fire
- To believers:
- Fear Allah and know what you are sending ahead
- Don't be like those who forgot Allah, so they forgot themselves, those are the law-breaking,
- They are not the same, the people of the fire and people of the garden, the people of the garden are the succeeding.
- If Allah revealed the Quran on a mountain, it would crumble out of fear of Allah

Lesson:

Those who do not fear after hearing the Quran, their hearts are harder than a mountain, so we should humble ourselves when listening to the Quran

Asma ul Husna

- Allah mentions His names so we can fix our Ageedah, deeds, and faith
- 1) Knower of unseen and witnessed, 2) Most Gracious 3) Merciful, 4) The Sovereign, 5) The Holy One, 6) The Giver of Peace, 7) The Giver of Security, 8) The Guardian, 9) The All-Mighty, 10) The Irresistible, 11) The Supreme, 12) The Creator, 13) The Inventor, 14) The Fashioner

الحشر وه

The believers who come afterwards are praised those who don't have any bad thing in their hearts about the people who came before

تسمعالله

Hypocrites used to say to the Jews, they would support them against the Muslims

To the believers:

- The hypocrites will not support them. They are afraid of you even more than they are afraid of Allah
- They (the Jews and hypocrites) are divided and will not fight you in open fields
- It is like how Shaitan promises humans, then on the Day of Judgement, he will declare himself free of responsibility

الحشروقدسمع الله ٢٨

Ibrahim AS an example for us

Ibrahim (AS) is an excellent for you

To the believers

Perhaps your family might become Muslim

To the believers

- Those who do not fight you can treat them well
- But those who are fighting you, it is not allowed

Immigrant women

Test those women who emigrated whether they are believers, then do not return them.

الستحنة قدسم الله ٢٨

60. Surah Mumtahinah (The Tested Woman)

قد سمع الله

- Warning to the believers not be allies with the enemies
- Instruction to test believing women when the emigrate and do turn them back to the disbelievers

To the believers:

- Do not take the enemies of the Muslims as allies
- Your family will not be of use against Allah, so do not allow them to deter you

Ibrahim AS

- The example of Ibrahim (AS) is given
- He tells his people they are enemies to him until they believe
- Dua of Ibrahim (AS)

- When the people of Musa AS hurt and grieved Musa, Allah deviated them
- Bani Israel were told about
 Muhammad # (with the name
 Ahmed) by Isa AS, but they denied him
- When the Prophet[®] came, they tried to destroy Islam
- (Don't be like these people)

News of the victory of Islam is given

Beneficial Trade

- Believers are offered a beneficial trade:
 - 1) Believe in Allah and messenger
 - 2) Jihad in Allah's path with wealth and self
- For the price of
 - 1) They will be forgiven their sins and given Jannah
 - 2) Victory and conquest that will come soon.

سَبَّهُ رِللهِ مَافِي السَّمُوٰتِ وَمَافِي الْكَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيْزُ الْحَكِيمُونِ

الْكَيْهُا الَّذِينَ الْمَنْوُ الْمَرْمَةُ تُوْلُونَ مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۞ كَبُرَمَقُتَا

عِنْدَا للهِ اَنْ تَقُولُوْ المَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۞ إِنَّ اللهَ يُحِبُ الَّذِينَ وَمُنَا اللهِ اَنْ تَقُولُوْ المَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۞ إِنَّ اللهَ يُحِبُ الَّذِينَ وَمُنَا اللهِ اَنْ تَعْوَلُوْ المَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۞ إِنَّ اللهَ يُحِبُ الَّذِينَ وَمُنَا اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهِ

Immigrant women

Pledge with women

- The women are asked to take the following pledge: 1) They will not do Shirk 2) They will not steal 3) They will not commit Zina (adultery, fornication) 4) They will not kill their children 5) They will not make false accusations 6) They will not disobey the Prophet ##
- Don't befriend those people who have Allah's anger

61. Surah As-Saff (The Ranks)

- Encouragement to the believers to do Jihad in the path of Allah
- Warning from disobeying and disrespecting the Prophet like Jews did to their prophets
 - Don't say who you don't do
- Don't say what you don't do yourself
- When you are fighting become united

Don't cay who you don

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- They will never wish for death
- But death will come to them anyway

Juma' Prayer

- Commands regarding Jumu'ah
- Stop everything when the Azan is given
- After the prayer, you can continue your work
- The reward with Allah is better than business

63. Surah Munafigoon

- The discussion of the characteristics of hypocrites
- The warning to believers to stay focused on the worship of Allah

The Hypocrites

- Hypocrites did not believe in the messenger from their hearts, but used to say it with their tongues
- They used their oaths as cover
- So, Allah put a seal on their hearts



Helpers of Allah

قدسمعالله

- To believers: Become Ansarullah (Helpers of Allah)
- Like Isa AS's disciples said "We are the Helpers of Allah"

62. Surah Al-Jumu'ah (Friday)

- Purpose of sending the Prophet
- Discussion of how the Jews distorted Allah's laws
- Commands about Friday prayers

Prophet's Job

Purpose of the Prophet sis to take the Arabs out of Shirk and teach them the book and wisdom

Donkey as an example

- The example of those who follow Torah is like a donkey
- (Those who carry the book, but don't follow and understand it)
- Allah denies that they are close friends of Allah
- If they think they are friends of Allah, let them wish for death

64. Surah Al-Taghabun (Loss and Gain)

التناينهم

- Invitation to Iman and obedience
- Teachings of the good manners

Praise and Qualities of Allah

- Have faith in Allah
- Allah is the owner of everything
- He created all of it
- He created man in an excellent stature
- He knows what is hidden and open

Faith in the prophethood and life after death:

- Those who deny the messenger will have punishment
- They think they won't be raised after death. But they will definitely be raised after death.
- Believe in Allah, His messenger, and what the messenger has brought to you

More about Hypcrites

- They seem strong, but they are actually disunited
- Allah tells the believers to be careful
- When they were called to repent, they would become arrogant
- Honor is for Allah and His messenger and not for them

Charity the greatest wish at the time of death

- Advice to believers to not let their wealth and children distract them from Allah
- Spend before death approaches.

قدسمعالله

المنفقون و قدسمع الله ٢٨

65. Surah At-Talaq (Divorce)

 Laws of divorce, and advice to follow the limits of Allah in such times

Divorce Rules – Do not when the women are menstruating

- When you divorce, divorce according to Iddath (period)
- (Do not give three talags, and do not give divorce when they are in period)
- Fear Allah, do not remove them from their homes
- These are the limits of Allah
- Whoever crosses the limits has wronged himself

Divorce Rules – Have witnesses and Fear and Allah

- When the time finishes, either keep them or let them go
- And have two witnesses for what you do

Duration of the Iddath

- Old women who do not have period and one who does not have period have an iddath of 3 months
- Pregnant woman has an iddat until delivery
- Allah will make it easy for those who fear Allah

قىسىمالله مە التغاين، تىسىمالله مە اللغاين، تىسىمالله مە اللغاين، تىسىمالله مە

Day of Loss and Gain

 On the Day of Taghabun (Loss and Gain), the believers will be in Jannah and the disbelievers will be in the fire

Advise to the believers

- Whatever difficulty comes, it comes from Allah
- So, keep trust in Allah
- Wife and Children (that try to take you away from Allah) are your enemies, so be careful of them
- Wealth and children are a test
- Keep fearing Allah, obey him, and spend in His path
- Whatever you spend will be returned to you

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ىنزل، منزل

66. Surah At-Tahrim (The Prohibition)

التحريج

- Education for a Muslim household
- Education to men and women that nothing will be useful on Qiyamah if good deeds are not there

The Prophet cannot make Haram what Allah has made Halal

- Allah tells the Prophet sto break his promise of making haram what Allah made halal (promise of not eating honey)
- Allah tells the wives of the Prophet # to repent

Save yourself and your family

- Save yourself and your family from the punishment
- The angels of Jahannum don't have mercy on anyone

الطلاق مقدسمع الله ٢٨

Be good with the women during iddath

- Husband should keep them where he
- If she is pregnant, spend money on her
- If she is breastfeeding, pay her money
- If she does not want to breastfeed, have another person feed milk
- Spend on her according to ability

Advice to believers

- Previous nations disobeyed their prophets, so they got punishment
- So, fear Allah
- The one who believes and does good will get Jannah

تدسمعالله

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منزلء

الجزءهم

No excuse of the disbelievers will be accepted

To the believers:

- Repent wholeheartedly with sincere hearts
- Allah will forgive sins and give Jannah
- You will have light on Qiyamah
- Command to the Prophet strict with disbelievers

Mention of two bad women

- Wife of Nuh AS and the wife of Lut AS
- Both had messengers as husbands, but that was no use to them, and they became people of the fire

Mention of two good women

 The wife of Pharaoh with her dua of Jannah and Maryam AS

Lesson:

- Pharaoh's bad deeds did not affect his wife. Maryam AS was put in a great test, and she accepted it
- Attaining a great status often requires significant sacrifices.

منزل،



REFERENCES



- Following Tafsir and Translation of Quran have been used to prepare the 'Bird's Eye View of the Quran'
 - * Tafheem ul Quran By Maulana Maududi
 - * Tadabbur Al-Quran By Maulana Amin Ahsan Islahi
 - * Bayan Al-Qur'an By Dr. Israr Ahmed





بلغواعنى ولوأية

اللهُمْ وَبِحَنْهِ كَ أَشْهَا أَنْ لَا إِلَّهُ اللهُمْ وَبِحَنْهِ كَ أَشْهَا أَنْ لَا إِلَّهُ اللهُمْ وَبِحَنْهِ كَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ إِلَيْكَ

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